

太原市 2017~2018 学年第一学期高二年级阶段性测评

英语试卷

第一部分 听力理解（略）

第二部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 25 分）

第一节 单选填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

16. Don't turn a deaf ear to the advice which will make a \_\_\_\_\_ to your future.

- A. mess                  B. difference                  C. fuss                  D. remark

解析：本题固定搭配，题干中“turn a deaf ear to”译为“置若罔闻，装没听到”，原句译为“不要对那些建议置若罔闻”，后面加了一个定语从句，译为“建议会对你的未来...”故选 B。A 项 make a mess 搞得乱七八糟；B 项有影响，起主要作用；C 项大惊小怪，大做文章；D 项做记号，做标记。

17. I'm so \_\_\_\_\_ to the teacher who gave me lots of help.

- A. available                  B. essential                  C. qualified                  D. grateful

解析：本题考查形容词词义辨析，根据句意“我对给我帮过很多忙的老师感到如此的...”可知选 D 感激的。A 可获得的；B 基本的，必要的；C 有资格的，胜任的；D 感激的

18. Whatever weather it is, I always see the policeman \_\_\_\_\_ his place and direct the traffic.

- A. take up                  B. make up                  C. look for                  D. stand for

解析：本题考查动词词组词义辨析，根据句意“无论天气如何，我总是看到警察...他的岗位并且指挥交通”因此选 A 从事，占据，把...继续下去。B 项 make up 是编造，化妆；C 项 look for 是寻找；D 项 stand for 是代表，象征，主张

19. If you miss this chance, it might be years \_\_\_\_\_ you get another one.

- A. as                  B. before                  C. since                  D. after

解析：本体考察时间状语从句引导词，根据固定句型：it be 时间段 before...“要多久才...”可得出应该是 B；而 A 是随着；C 是自从；D 是在...之后。

20. - Why do you turn back?

- Oh, the bridge ahead \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. repaired                  B. repairs                  C. is being repaired                  D. has been repaired

解析: 本题考查时态, 根据题干“你为什么返回来了”回答是“因为前面的桥正在被修”, 所以用现在进行时的被动语态, 因此只能选 C。

21. I am \_\_\_\_\_ exercise, but it's never a good idea to exercise too close to bedtime.

- A. in search of      B. in favour of      C. in response to      D. in relation to

解析: 本题考查介词短语词义辨析, 根据句意“我赞成锻炼, 但是临睡前锻炼并不是一个好主意。”只有 B 符合。A 寻找, 搜寻; B 支持, 赞成; C 回答, 回应; D. 关系

22. Once he falls asleep, I have great difficulty \_\_\_\_\_ him up.

- A. wake      B. waken      C. to wake      D. waking

解析: 本题考查固定用法 have difficulty (in) doing. 选 D。

23. The little girl who got lost decided to wait in the place \_\_\_\_\_ her mother left.

- A. where      B. whose      C. which      D. that

解析: 本题考查定语从句引导词区别, 根据文意“这个迷路的小女孩打算在她妈妈离开的地方等妈妈, 定语从句中缺地点状语, 故选 A。

24. --Did Jenny come to the meeting?

--I don't know. She \_\_\_\_\_ after I went away.

- A. must have come      B. must come      C. might have come      D. might come

解析: 本题考查情态动词。根据文意“--Jenny 来开会了吗? --我不知道, 在我离开之后她可能来了。”“after I went away”用一般过去时, 说明是对过去的推测, 应该用情态动词+have done, 又根据句意, 不是肯定的推测, 故选 C。

25. -- Should I take this course?

-- \_\_\_\_\_ . I don't know much about it.

- A. It's OK      B. That's not the point      C. It's up to you      D. I agree absolutely

解析: 本题考查情景交际用语, 根据题意“我应该学习这门课程吗? --由你决定, 我不太懂”所以选 C。A 没关系; B 那不是重点 C 由你来定; D 我完全同意。

## 第二节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后所给各题的四个选项 (A, B, C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。写在答题卡上。

Waking up one morning at the age of six, young Charles Mulli found his family missing. He soon realized that he had been 26 by his poor parents and seven brothers and sisters.

Mulli was forced to become a street beggar(乞丐) in order to stay 27. But even in the middle of his poverty and

despair, he still dreamed of being a(an) 28 man someday.

When Mulli turned 16, he walked for three days to Kenya's capital, Nairobi, looking for 29. In the years that followed, he took many difficult jobs. Mulli 30 his money and bought a car, which he began using as a taxi in 1971. Later, he invested(投资) many vehicles to start "Mullyways", a 31 company. Mulli then went on to become the 32 of a rich oil company. All of his business was successful. These experiences made Mulli a millionaire. 33 he didn't stop working hard. His life soon took another dramatic 34.

Mulli was concerned about the growing number of 35 children in Kenya, who 36 him of his own childhood. One day he told his wife and children that he was to spend his life 37 the street kids.

Soon the Mulli House was filled with 100 orphans (孤儿), but that was just the beginning. In 1989, Mulli and his wife 38 the Mulli Children's Family, whose aim was to provide a 39. They provided children with food, clothes, medical care and education. Most importantly, they offered something these kids had never 40 ---- parents' love. He said, "I believe we can change the world, one child at a time. As a child I wanted to be important, but where I am now is important for mankind."

- |                  |                |                |              |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 26. A. allowed   | B. loved       | C. treated     | D. abandoned |
| 27. A. healthy   | B. safe        | C. alive       | D. happy     |
| 28. A. important | B. wise        | C. honest      | D. creative  |
| 29. A. food      | B. work        | C. home        | D. money     |
| 30. A. wasted    | B. borrowed    | C. lent        | D. saved     |
| 31. A. transport | B. sport       | C. public      | D. medical   |
| 32. A. trainer   | B. boss        | C. competitor  | D. worker    |
| 33. A. But       | B. So          | C. Or          | D. Because   |
| 34. A. fall      | B. break       | C. turn        | D. place     |
| 35. A. disabled  | B. homeless    | C. talented    | D. careless  |
| 36. A. reminded  | B. warned      | C. cured       | D. informed  |
| 37. A. visiting  | B. watching    | C. teaching    | D. helping   |
| 38. A. invited   | B. purchased   | C. established | D. sold      |
| 39. A. life      | B. school      | C. hospital    | D. shelter   |
| 40. A. learned   | B. experienced | C. imagined    | D. hoped     |

解析：

26. 答案：D. 下文说 Mulli 成为了一名乞丐，可知孩子被家人“抛弃”了。
27. 答案：C. 通过成为“乞丐”可知孩子是为了“活着”，其余三个词代入与“乞丐”信息不一致。
28. 答案：A. 文章最后一句点出 Mulli 的想法，与这一句呼应。
29. 答案：B. 依据文章的动词发展逻辑，“成为乞丐”“去 Nairobi”“寻找工作”“做很多艰难的工作”可知，该空应为“寻找工作”。
30. 答案：D. and 后面并列的动词是买了车，根据动词的逻辑性可知该空是“攒钱”。
31. 答案：A. 该句前半句说是投资了很多车辆创建了“Mullyways”，因而这是一个“交通运输”公司。

32. 答案：B.该句说是“went on”继续，前一句创建公司，这一句也是创建公司，成为了“老板”。
33. 答案：A. 前一句是百万富翁，这一句说他没有停止工作，前后逻辑转折。
34. 答案：C. 下文是褒义，而且与 take 搭配，只能选 turn, 这也与下文的意义符合。
35. 答案：B. 这些孩子使他想起了他的童年，因而是“无家可归”的。
36. 答案：A. 依次代入，只有 remind 符合题意。
37. 答案：D. 花费一生时间来做的事只能是帮助，其余不符合文章意思。
38. 答案：C. “Mulli Children’s Family”的目标是提供避难所和吃穿医疗教育等，所以该空为“创建”。
39. 答案：D. 与下文的吃穿医疗教育并列，因而为“避难所”。
40. 答案：B.破折号后解释是父母的爱，所以该空为“体验”。

第三部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 20 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A, B, C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

A

Rules for Visitors to Shanghai Disneyland

Welcome to Shanghai Disneyland. To ensure a safe and enjoyable experience for all our park guests, please keep in mind the following:

- ◆ Bags larger than 56cm×36cm×23cm are not permitted to be brought into the Park.



- ◆ Food is not allowed into the Park unless it is packaged, unopened and ready to be eaten without any preparation or processing.
- ◆ Proper clothes must be worn at all times while visiting the Park. Costumes and masks cannot be worn by Guests aged 16 or older. Masks must be worn in a way that both eyes can be fully seen.
- ◆ Except fixed smoking areas, smoking is not allowed in the Park. Please refer to Park guide map for smoking locations or ask the staff for help.
- ◆ You are responsible for your children at all times. Guests under 16 must be with a Guest aged 16 or older to enter the Park.
- ◆ Access to attractions depends on the safety rules for each attraction. To board an attraction, children under 7 must be accompanied by a person aged 16 or older.
- ◆ Please plan for the route according to waiting time and opening hours of the attractions.

You may not be able to experience all the attractions within one day.

41. All visitors can \_\_\_\_\_ in the Park.
- A. carry small handbags                      B. cook food  
C. smoke in the open air                      D. wear masks
42. What can we learn from the rules?
- A. Attractions have no safety rules at all.  
B. Children are allowed in if they are not alone.  
C. Adults are not allowed to wear costumes or masks.  
D. Visitors have to access all the attractions in one day.

**【答案及解析】**

41. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“Food is not allowed into the Park.”排除 B，根据第四段“Costumes and masks cannot be worn by Guests aged 16 or older.”排除 D，根据第五段“smoking is not allowed in the Park”排除 C，再根据第二段“Bags larger than 56cm×36cm×23cm are not permitted to be brought into the Park.”排除 A。答案故选 A。
42. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“Costumes and masks cannot be worn by Guests aged 16 or older.”可知，答案选 C

**B**

In today's world of mobile payments, all we really need is a smartphone. But the traditional wallet (钱包) became popular again after Azat Tovmasyan, who used to lose his wallets, had a creative idea. Thus, Volterman smart wallet was born, aiming to make traditional wallets cool again, by bringing them into the high-tech age.

Volterman smart wallet takes wallet safety to a new level. It's equipped with high-tech functions, such as an alarm, GPS tracker, and even a camera. If your phone and your wallet become separated, the alarm will warn you so that you don't leave it behind. And if your wallet is lost or stolen, the GPS tracker can help you find it.

Even more interesting is the front-facing camera. “If someone dares to open your wallet secretly, a little camera inside will take a picture and send it to your mobile phone via Internet,” Azat Tovmasyan said. “Once your wallet is stolen, you will find it easily with the help of a picture of the thief,” he added.

The high-tech wallet will be released (发行) later this year and will come in three models, with the cheapest one costing \$179.

43. Which is TRUE about the smart wallet according to the text?

- A. It can be bought at the store now.
- B. It is cheaper than the traditional wallet.
- C. It can't be opened by anyone else except the owner.
- D. It has connection with the smart phone via Internet.

44. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the text?

- A. The technology.
- B. The price.
- C. The logo.
- D. The inventor.

45. Where is the text probably taken from?

- A. A travel guide.
- B. A science magazine
- C. A book review
- D. A literature website.

**【答案及解析】**

43. D 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段“The high-tech wallet will be released (发行) later this year and will come in three models”可知, smart wallet 现在尚未发行, 所以 A 选项错误; B 选项文章未提及; C 选项文章未提及; 根据倒数第二段“If someone dares to open your wallet secretly, a little camera inside will take a picture and send it to your mobile phone via Internet, ”可知, D 选项正确。

44. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“with the cheapest one costing \$179”可知, B 选项在文中有提及; 根据文章第一段可知, 是 Azat Tovmasyan 发明的, 所以 D 选项在文中有提及; 全文主要介绍 smart wallet 这一高科技产品, 所以 A 选项在文中有提及; 所以此题选 C。

45. B 推理判断题。通读文章, 主要介绍了 smart wallet 这一高科技产品, 所以和 A 选项“旅游指南”、C 选

In a nice cottage with a large garden in a small town of England, there lived an old man. He was seen to water or fertilize his flowers all the time. The garden was obviously **well - tended** and the flowers were so gorgeous that every passer - by would stop for a look. It was like a baby that was taken good care of.

One day a young painter went by the old man's garden. He stared at the splendid garden and the special cottage, completely lost in admiration at the beauty of these sights, picturing how happy he would be if he lived in such a beautiful place. Then, suddenly he found the gardener was blind. Shocked, the painter approached him, asking "Why are you busy looking after these flowers every day but in fact you cannot see them?" The blind man smiled, "I can tell you some reasons. First, I was a gardener when I was young. I saw the flowers every day and I really enjoyed the job. Second, although I can't see these flowers now, I can touch them. Third, I can smell the sweetness of them. As to the last one, that's you "Me? But you don't know me," responded the painter, puzzled still.

"Yeah, it's true that I don't know you. But I know flowers are like angels. I know many people who are enthusiastic about life would stop by and the beauty of my garden will get them into a good mood. Meanwhile, they also give me a chance to have a word with you here and to enjoy the happiness these flowers have brought us."

The old man's words touched the painter. He grew flowers and regarded them as a link of minds. Every flower had eyes with which they could see the kindness of the old man's heart and the sweetness of his soul. He grew flowers in his heart. Just like Beethoven, who was deaf, but composed a sea of attractive tunes, the blind man created beauty for the world.

(以下是 A 种题型)

46. Why did many passers - by like to stop by the garden?
- A. Because they wanted to help the old man.  
B. Because they were attracted by the flowers.  
C. Because they were curious about the stories.  
D. Because they were moved by the gardener.
47. What is the relationship between the painter and the gardener?
- A. Friends      B. Neighbours.      C. Strangers.      D. Relatives.
48. What does the underlined word " picturing " mean in paragraph 2 ?
- A. Imaging.      B. Guessing.      C. Drawing.      D. Exploring.
49. Which is TRUE according to the text?
- A. The painter lost his way.

- B. The painter liked his job.
- C. The old man was blind at birth.
- D. The old man was an optimistic person.
50. What is the best title of this text?
- A. A story of a blind man.
- B. Grow flowers in the heart.
- C. How to take care of flowers.
- D. A disabled man like Beethoven.

**解析：**

46.B.细节理解题。根据题干信息可以定位到文章第一段 The garden wash obviously well - tended and the flowers were so gorgeous that every passer - by would stop for a look 这句话，可知正确答案为 B。

47.C. 推理判断题。问画家和花园丁的关系，根据第二段这句话 One day a young painter went by the old man's garden. 画家只是路过，所以他俩并不相识，是陌生人的关系。可知答案 C。

48.A. 词义猜测题。根据题第二段 One day a young painter went by the old man's garden.

...picturing how happy he would be if he lived in such a beautiful place. 可知画家只是路过此地，那 picture 后住在此地是想象的内容所以可以猜出 picture 的含义为 A。

49.D. 细节理解题。判断对错。A 根据第二段第一句 One day a young painter went by the old man's garden. 可知是路过不是迷路，错。B 根据 picture 字面意思得出画画而创造出的内容，文章没有提及。C 无中生有，文章只是说园丁瞎了，没说出生就瞎了。D 通过园丁的言语和最后总结可以得出。

50.B.主旨大意题。根据前面的题目，我们所阅读的文章重点内容可以知道主要讲的是盲人园丁种出漂亮花的故事，只有 B 与全文内容最贴近。

(以下是 B 题型)

46. Which expression in paragraph 1 can replace the underlined word “well – tended”?

47. Why did the painter feel shocked?

48. How many reasons did the old man give for growing flowers?

49. What does “they” refer to in paragraph 3?



50. What is the similarity between the old man and Beethoven?

46. Taken good care of..

根据 well-tended 所在句可以猜的出是被很好照料的意思。

47. Because he found he was blinded.

根据 Then, suddenly he found the gardener was blind. Shocked, the painter approached him 该句可知。

48. Four.

根据园丁的回答所给出的列举词可以数出。

49. Flowers.

词义猜测题。考察对代词的猜测。通过 also 和代词指代，指的是上文的内容 the beauty of my garden，但因为 they 指代的是复数，所以应该转换成 flowers 也就是所谓的 the beauty of my garden。

50. They are both disabled but optimistic and creat the beauty.

根据最后一段 Every flower had eyes with which they could see the kindness of the old man 's heart and the sweetness of his soul. He grew flowers in his heart. Just like Beethoven, who was deaf, but composed a sea of attractive tunes, the blind man created beauty for the world.概括得出。

## 第二节 五选五（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

Long plane travel is rarely fun because of jet lag. Jet lag is body's inability to adjust to the new day-night cycle crossing different time zones. 51 I hope the following ideas could help.

52 If heading east, go to bed one hour earlier each night. If heading west, go to bed an hour later for a few days before the trip.

Split up the trip. Try to make a stopover, during which you can do some shopping in the airport. 53 It also reduces jet lag compared to a non-stop flight.

Wear two watches. One is set to the current time. 54 It can help you prepare yourself for the coming time change.

I can't guarantee all the suggestions above are definitely helpful to you. 55 So why not have a try?

A. But they are likely to work.

B. Are you trying hard to beat it?

C. Change body clock before you set off.

D. The other is set to the time of the destination.

E. It helps take the stress out of long distance travel.

解析：

51 题选 B。根据后半句“I hope the following ideas could help”可知前句应该是需要解决的问题，故选择 B，“你试图打败它了吗？”

52 题选 C。根据设空位置推断应该是本段主题句，再结合其他段落首句，可得出应该是祈使句式，因此可直接选择 C。

53 题选 E。根据后一句“it also reduces...”可推断前一句也应是某种用处或益处，结合句式并列原则可得出 E。

54 题选 D。根据主题句“wear two watches”可知本段是讲戴两块表，同时结合前一句“one is set to...”，可知后一句应是“the other is set”描述另一只手表的情况。

55 题选 A。此句考查句间逻辑关系，根据前一句“我无法保证以上建议肯定会奏效”和后一句“那么，为什么不试试呢？”可知中间一句应是转折过渡句，故选择 A。

#### 第四部分短文填空(共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

阅读下列材料，在空白处填入适当的内容或括号内单词的正确形式（不多于 3 个单词）。答案写在答题卡上。

2017 International Marathon was 56 (successful) held in Taiyuan in September. About 30,000 runners 57 (take) part in the event, including 58 (profession) athletes and running lovers. It is well 59 (know) that Marathon is a tough sport. 60, Mini Marathon makes it easy for the common people to join in it. Recently, Mini Marathon, 61 covers 4.2195 km, has attracted many people. The number of runners is 62 the increase. It encourages people even the disabled 63 (join) in physical exercise. More and more people realise the 64 (important) of health. They take part in it with 65 (they) families, saying they feel good to do something interesting together.

解析：

56. successfully 副词修饰动词，表示成功举办

57. took 考察时态，上文成功举办用的过去时，因此有多少人参加也为过去时。

58. professional 形容词修饰名词，表示职业运动员。

59. known it 做形式主语，考察被动语态，表示众所周知。

60. However 考察连词，表达转折含义。

61. which 非限定性定语从句，指代 Mini Marathon

62. on 固定搭配，在增长。

63. to join encourage sb. to do sth. 鼓励某人做某事。

64. importance 健康的重要性，此处为名词。

65. their 考察形容词性物主代词，后文是 families，应当是他们的家人。

第五部分写作（共两节，满分 20 分）

第一节单句改错（共五小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

下面各句中都有一个错误，错误设计到一个单词的增加，删除或修改，请按要求修改下列各句。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏词符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词。

2. 每句只允许修改 1 处，多者不计分。

66. Mobile phones have a great effect to teenagers.

解析：将 to 改为 on。考察短语：have a great effect on。

67. He has left the cinema by the time I got there.

解析：将 has 改为 had。考察时态：by the time 意思为“到...的时候”，后面的动作 got 用一般过去时，说明前面是过去的过去，为过去完成时。

68. Thanks the kind girl, the old man was finally saved.

解析：在 thanks 和 the 中间加 to。考察短语：thanks to。

69. Great changes have been taken place in Taiyuan in the past two years.

解析：去掉 been。考察被动语态，take place 不用于被动语态，sth. take place 发生某事。

70. Seeing the school report, my mother had a satisfying look on her face.

解析：将 satisfying 改为 satisfied. 形容表情用-ed 形式。

第二节书面表达（满分 15 分）

假如你是李华，你的美国朋友 Jack 在邮件中告知你想来中国当英语外教，请你回复邮件给他一些应聘的建议。内容包括：

1. 查找网上相关信息
2. 了解中国文化
3. 展示教学能力

参考词汇：information      culture      teaching ability

注意：1. 词数100词左右；

2. 可适当增加细节，使行文连贯；
3. 开头结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jack,

How are you doing? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Best wishes!

Li hua

Dear Jack,

How are you doing? I'm so pleased to hear from you and know that you want to find a job in China as a foreign English teacher. I'm writing to give you some suggestions for your application.

First of all, it is important to know the recruitment requirements, so you can look for some relevant information on the official web of the school. Besides, to understand more about Chinese students, you'd better to know some Chinese culture first. Finally, as far as I am concerned, a job interview is your chance to present your teaching ability to an employer in person, the most basic of which are abilities of specialty teaching, lecturing in class and language skills.

These are only my personal suggestions. I hope you will find them helpful.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua