

# 2017~2018学年广东广州天河区初一下学期期末 英语试卷

## 一、语法填空 (共10小题, 每题1.5分, 满分15分)

1 Every year a large part of rainforests disappears on the Earth. There were lots of plants and animals living in these forests years ago, But now many of 1 die, Other animals have to leave and find 2 new forest to make their home. Why do the rainforests disappear so 3 ?

The main reason is that people destroy rainforests. People cut down many trees in the rainforests every year, They use the trees 4 furniture and paper. Farmers need to grow food and keep animals, 5 they turn rainforests into farms.

The drought (旱灾) is bad for rainforests too. In 2010, a big drought 6 in the Amazon Rainforest. Rivers dried up and 7 plants and animals died. The drought also made the air 8 dry that the forest fire happened easily. Many animals lost their homes 9 the fire.

It's time to protect the rainforests. All of us 10 take care of the forests to make the world more beautiful.

- |                    |                |                |                  |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. A. they         | B. them        | C. their       | D. theirs        |
| 2. A. a            | B. an          | C. the         | D. /             |
| 3. A. more quickly | B. quick       | C. quicker     | D. quickly       |
| 4. A. to produce   | B. producing   | C. produced    | D. produce       |
| 5. A. but          | B. and         | C. because     | D. so            |
| 6. A. happens      | B. happened    | C. will happen | D. is happening  |
| 7. A. 3 millions   | B. million of  | C. millions of | D. 3 millions of |
| 8. A. very         | B. quite       | C. too         | D. so            |
| 9. A. because of   | B. as a result | C. because     | D. as            |
| 10. A. may         | B. can         | C. should      | D. might         |

## 二、完形填空 ( 共10小题 , 每题1分 , 满分10分 )

2

Once upon a time, a good-looking hawk ( 鹰 ) lived in a tree alone. He felt lonely because he had   1   friends.

One day, he saw a beautiful she-hawk and wanted to marry ( 和.....结婚 ) her. But the she-hawk said "no" because he had no friends. "Will you be with me if I make three friends?" he asked. She answered "  2  ".

The hawk flew to   3   friends. Along the way, he met some   4  , including a huge bear, a fox and a tiger. He asked them if they could make friends with him. They said, "Of course, Call us when you need   5   and we shall come to your side."

The hawk was very happy, He flew back and became the she hawk's husband. Ten   6   later, they got two baby hawks and had a happy life.

One day, two hungry hunters ( 猎人 ) came and sat under that tree. They had   7   to eat. Suddenly, they heard the baby hawks crying. And then they decided to catch them and eat them.

The parent hawks became   8  , so they had to ask their friends for help. With their help, the two hunters ran away, and the babies became   9  .

The hawk thanked his three friends. He found that the she-hawk was very   10   in telling him to make friends.

- |                 |               |              |                 |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. a few     | B. no         | C. many      | D. some         |
| 2. A. No        | B. Wait       | C. Yes       | D. Never        |
| 3. A. look for  | B. look after | C. look like | D. look through |
| 4. A. insects   | B. plants     | C. people    | D. animals      |
| 5. A. money     | B. help       | C. water     | D. food         |
| 6. A. hours     | B. days       | C. months    | D. years        |
| 7. A. something | B. nothing    | C. anything  | D. everything   |
| 8. A. worried   | B. busy       | C. dangerous | D. patient      |
| 9. A. happy     | B. dangerous  | C. safe      | D. afraid       |
| 10. A. silly    | B. nervous    | C. honest    | D. smart        |

## 三、阅读 ( 共两节 , 满分45分 )

第一节、阅读理解 ( 共20小题 , 每题2分 , 满分40分 )

3

A

Do you still remember something lovely happened when you were little? Memories return every time I read or hear these sweet poems.

① I can set the table.

I can sweep the floor.

I can wash my clothes

And count to forty-four

I can wash dishes.

And clean my bedroom.

There is so much I can do.



② New Baby Brother

I was sitting in classroom when I heard the news

"Your baby brother is born, and wants to see you!"

Dad got me from school and to the hospital **with no delay**.

Hurrying on our journey, he almost forgot the way!

My brother's hands were tiny, and wrinkly soft, like a prune.

After he smiled at me, Mom said, "He'll come home soon!"

Everyone "ooing" and "aahing". they said "He is so sweet".

And one day he'll walk around on those little baby feet!

- ( 1 ) From the first poem, we can infer ( 推断 ) that "I" was \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. patient
  - B. lucky
  - C. careful
  - D. helpful
- ( 2 ) According to the second poem, where was "I" when hearing the news?
- A. In the hospital.
  - B. At school.
  - C. In the store.
  - D. At home.
- ( 3 ) The underlined part "with no delay" in the second poem means \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. 不迟到
  - B. 不耽搁
  - C. 不阻挡
  - D. 不匆忙
- ( 4 ) How did the family feel to have the new baby?
- A. Excited
  - B. Worried
  - C. Relaxed
  - D. Surprised
- ( 5 ) What are the two poems mainly about?
- A. Sister and brother.

- B. Housework and hobbies.
- C. Family life and love.
- D. New baby and humans.

4

B

To	Tom
From	Lucy
Subject	New Hobby Ideas
<p>Dear Tom,</p> <p>Last time you told me that you didn't know what to do in the free time. Here I would like to tell you some new hobby ideas.</p> <p><b>Art.</b> Adding hobbies about art to your life can help relax yourself after study. There are many art hobbies to start with, such as painting, model building, or postcard making. You can join a class to learn some of the skills connected with the hobby.</p> <p>_____ Playing an instrument or learning a kind of dance can also be good ideas. And there are plenty of instruments that you can learn, such as guitar, piano, and so on. For dancing, you can ask the school teachers for advice to find out what kind of dance fit you most.</p> <p><b>Team sports.</b> One good thing of a new hobby is meeting new people and making friends. So how about joining a team? You can play football, basketball, tennis, table tennis or volleyball. There might be more in the sport center. You can even start a group through your class and encourage other classmate to play together.</p> <p>Do you want to try any of these hobbies? Go ahead! I'm sure you will have fun.</p> <p>Best wishes,</p> <p>Lucy</p>	

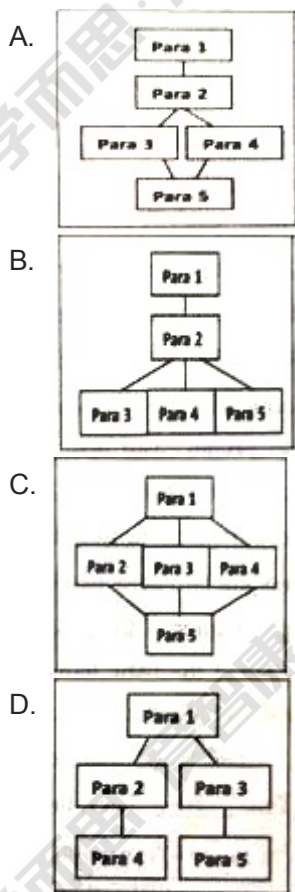
- ( 1 ) Why did Lucy write the email?
- A. To ask Tom what to do in his free time.
  - B. To ask Tom to become her friend.
  - C. To show Tom what her hobbies are.
  - D. To give Tom some advice about hobbies.
- ( 2 ) Which of the following can be put in the blank at the beginning of paragraph 3?
- A. instrument or dance
  - B. Instrument or music
  - C. Guitar or piano
  - D. Piano or dance
- ( 3 ) According to Lucy, which of the following about hobbies is Not True?

- A. Hobbies like dancing may make you like group work.
- B. Hobbies like painting may make you feel relaxed.
- C. Hobbies like playing basketball may help you make new friends.
- D. Hobbies like model making may help you learn some new skills.

( 4 ) Tom has great interest in making model cars and group activities, which hobby ideas are probably the best for him?

- A. Playing volleyball and dancing.
- B. Playing football and building models.
- C. Playing the guitar and painting.
- D. Making postcards and building models.

( 5 ) Which picture shows the structure ( 结构 ) of the email?



5

C

One dark night, two blind ( 盲的 ) men were, going home from work. "I need to buy some socks," said one of them suddenly. "Let's stop at the shop on the street," "OK," said the other. "I think I'll buy two or three pairs for myself, too." They went to the shop.

"What size do you wear, sir? And what colour would you like?" asked the girl in the shop.

"Size Eleven. Give me one pair of black socks and two pairs of white, please," answered one of them. "And you, sir?" the girl asked the other man. "The same for me. I wear Size

Eleven, too. So, the same colour and the same number," said the other man.

A moment later they were in the dark street. Each man took the socks he had bought. But just then, a boy riding a bicycle bumped (撞) into them, The blind men dropped (掉) all the socks on the ground! All the six pairs of socks mixed up. The boy quickly said sorry and left. The two blind men picked up all the socks, but they could not tell black from white. How could they be sure that they each got one pair of black socks and two pairs of white socks? They tried to ask for help, but there was no one else in the street. What could they do?

Soon they had a wonderful idea. Easily and quickly, each of them got just what they wanted on their own. How clever they were!

Can you guess how they solved their problem?

- ( 1 ) The two blind men bought some socks when they were \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. on their way home
  - B. on their way to work.
  - C. on their way to the shop
  - D. on their way to the city center
- ( 2 ) What did each of the blind men wanted to buy?
- A. Two pairs of white socks and four pairs of black ones.
  - B. Four pair of white socks and two pairs of black ones.
  - C. One pair of black socks and two pairs of white ones.
  - D. One pair of white socks and two pairs of black ones.
- ( 3 ) According to the paragraph 4, which is the correct order of the following sentences?
- ①The socks were mixed up and the boy apologized.
  - ②Two blind men solved their problem and got their own socks.
  - ③A boy on the bike bumped into the blind men.
  - ④Two blind men dropped their socks on the ground.
  - ⑤Two blind men were in the dark street with their socks.
- A. ⑤④③②①
  - B. ⑤③④①②
  - C. ③④①⑤②
  - D. ③④⑤①②
- ( 4 ) According to the story, which may be the best idea for the blind men to get their own socks?
- A. They put all pairs of socks together and each of them picked 6 socks.
  - B. They went back to ask the shop assistant to separate (分开) them.
  - C. They separated each pair of socks and both took one sock from each pair.
  - D. They waited until someone told them the color of the socks and separated them.
- ( 5 ) The title of the passage should be \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. One Dark Night
- B. Two Good Friends
- C. Black and White
- D. Two Clever Blind Men

6

## D

Think about the different ways that people use the wind. You can use it to fly a kite or to sail a boat. Wind is one of our cleanest and richest power source (来源), as well as one of the oldest. People began to use windmills (风车) in West Asia about 2700 years ago. During the 1100s, European soldiers returned from the Middle East and they knew how to use wind power. Then windmills first appeared in Europe.

For many centuries, people used windmills to make wheat (小麦) into flour (面粉) or get water from deep underground. When people discovered electricity in the late 1800s, people living in faraway areas began to use windmills to produce electricity. This allowed them to have electric lights and radio. However, by the 1940s when almost all areas of the United States burned fossil fuel (化石燃料) for electricity, windmills disappeared.

During the 1970s, people started to care about the pollution from burning fossil fuel. People also came to know that the fuel would run out one day. Although using wind power means more money, people still began to use it and the use of wind is becoming more and more popular.

(1) From paragraph 1, what can we know about wind and windmills?

- A. Wind is the cleanest, richest and newest power source.
- B. European soldiers first used windmills before the 1100s.
- C. Soldiers in West Asia knew how to use wind power.
- D. People used windmills in West Asia about 2700 years ago.

(2) What did people use windmills to do for many centuries?

- A. To help make flour from wheat.
- B. To help get water from the river.
- C. To help make electric lights.
- D. To help dig wells in faraway areas.

(3) When did people use the windmills to produce electricity in some places?

- A. In the 1100s.
- B. In the 1800s.
- C. In the 1940s.
- D. In the 1970s.

(4) The underlined phrase "run out" in Paragraph 3 means \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. 跑出去
- B. 逃跑
- C. 用完
- D. 流走

( 5 ) Why did people use wind power again during the 1970s?

- A. Because fossil fuel would be expensive.
- B. Because it was cheaper to produce electricity.
- C. Because it's better for the environment.
- D. Because it could only be used in faraway areas.

第二节、阅读填空 ( 共5小题 , 每题1分 , 满分5分 )

7 The Atlantic Ocean ( 大西洋 ) is the second largest ocean on the earth. It is more than 6,000 kilometres wide. 1 The ocean is so large, but it has very few islands. The other that it is the world's saltiest ocean.

There is so much water in the Atlantic that it is hard to imagine how much there is. But if no more rain fell into it and no more rivers ran into it, it would take the ocean about 4,000 years to dry up. The water is a little more than 3 kilometres deep 2 The deepest point is about 9 kilometres.

3 Fish is an important kind of food for people there. One of its most famous fishing places, the Grand Banks, is near America.

We now have many fast ways of travelling. 4 Long ago, people used more than two months to travel across it. Now a fast modern ship can make the trip in less than four days. Planes from New York to London in only eight hours. 5

- A. The Atlantic Ocean provides much food for the people near the ocean.
- B. Some places it is much deeper.
- C. Two things make the Atlantic Ocean unusual.
- D. And the flight from South America to Africa only takes four hours!
- E. They make this big ocean become smaller to us.

## 四、写作 ( 共三节 , 满分40分 )

第一节、单词拼写 ( 共9小题 , 每题1分 , 满分9分 )

8 单词拼写

( 1 ) Which color do you [pri'fɜ:] \_\_\_\_\_ , red or yellow?

( 2 ) Leo Ku is my favorite singer. He has a wonderful [vois] \_\_\_\_\_ .



- (3) The blind man can't go ['eniweə] \_\_\_\_\_ without the help of his guide dog.
- (4) Playing too many computer games is h \_\_\_\_\_ to your eyes.
- (5) Our teacher uses some funny games to teach us the knowledge in a l \_\_\_\_\_ way. We all enjoy it very much.
- (6) This letter has no a \_\_\_\_\_ on it. We don't know where it is from.
- (7) We should fight a \_\_\_\_\_ pollution in our daily lives if we want to live in a better world .
- (8) Being an artist is her dream c \_\_\_\_\_. She loves painting very much.
- (9) If I can f \_\_\_\_\_ my homework tonight, my parents will take me to the party tomorrow.

第二节、完成句子 (共8小题, 每题2分, 满分16分)

9 根据所给的汉语内容, 用英语完成下列句子。(每空只写一词)

- (1) 取笑别人是不好的。

It is not good \_\_\_\_\_ the others.

- (2) 关掉电视, 你在浪费电。

Turn off the TV. You \_\_\_\_\_ electricity.

- (3) 法国真是个美丽的国家!

\_\_\_\_\_ beautiful country France is!

- (4) 空调让我们感到凉快。

Air conditioners can \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ cool.

- (5) 他过去常喝太多咖啡, 但现在他喜欢喝茶。

He \_\_\_\_\_ drink too much coffee, but now he likes tea.

- (6) 学校的阅览室是我们课室的两倍那么大。

The reading room in the school is \_\_\_\_\_ our classroom.

- (7) 请记得8点前到校, 我们将在8:30出发。

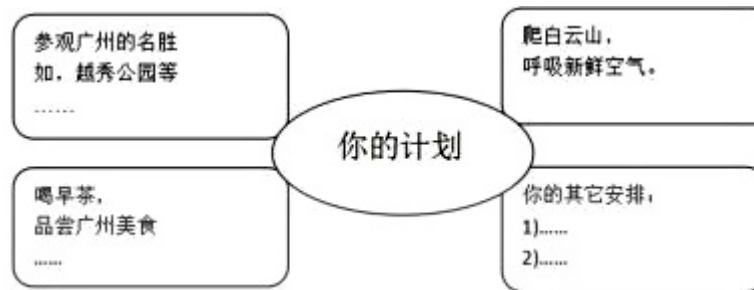
Please \_\_\_\_\_ school before 8 tomorrow. We will set out at 8:30.

- (8) 昨天我花了2小时打扫房间。

\_\_\_\_\_ me two hours to make the rooms clean yesterday.

第三节、书面表达 (满分15分)

10 假如你是Lily, 你的英国表姐June想在暑假期间到广州旅游。请你参考以下所给的活动提示, 帮她做一个旅游计划, 并写一份英文邮件告诉她你推荐的活动安排。



要求：

1. 覆盖所有要点，并就要点适当补充相关内容；
2. 词数：70-100词（开头已给出，不计入词数）；
3. 不能出现真实的校名和姓名。