

## 2018 北京市东城区初三一模英语逐题匹配

2018.5

### 知识运用 (共 14 分)

#### 一、单项填空 (共 6 分, 每小题 0.5 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. Lucy and Claire are sisters. \_\_\_\_\_ often help their mother do the housework.

- A. We      B. You      C. They      D. She

【正确答案】C

【解题思路】 本题考查人称代词。根据前文中的 Lucy and Claire are sisters 和后文中的 their 可知指代的是他们。故正确答案为选项 C。

2. Americans celebrate Mother's Day on the second Sunday \_\_\_\_\_ May.

- A. in      B. on      C. at      D. for

【正确答案】A

【解题思路】 本题考查时间介词。根据题干中 May 可知是 5 月。选项 A 后接月份、季节、年份等; 选项 B 后接具体日子以及具体某一天的早中晚; 选项 C 后接具体时间点; 选项 D 表示“为了”。故正确答案为选项 A。

3. - \_\_\_\_\_ is your best friend?

- Lisa. She is my classmate.

- A. How      B. What      C. Where      D. Who

【正确答案】D

【解题思路】 本题考查特殊疑问词。根据答语中的 Lisa 可知是对人

提问。选项 A 是“怎么”；选项 B 是“什么”；选项 C 是“哪里”；选项 D 是“谁”。故正确答案为选项 D。

4. - Robert, you look much \_\_\_\_\_ than last week.

- Yes, Mom. The final exam is coming.

A. busy      B. busier      C. busiest      D. the busiest

【正确答案】 B

【解题思路】 本题考查形容词的比较等级。根据原文中的 than 可知是对比较级的考查。选项 A 是原级；选项 B 是比较级；选项 C 和 D 是最高级。故正确答案为选项 B。

5. - Alex, would you like to go to the movies with us this afternoon?

- I'd love to, \_\_\_\_\_ I have to go to the Music Club.

A. but      B. and      C. or      D. so

【正确答案】 A

【解题思路】 本题考查连词。由答语中的 I'd love to 和 I have to go to the Music Club 可知表转折。选项 A“但是”表转折；选项 B“和”表并列；选项 C“或者”表选择；选项 D“所以”表因果。故正确答案为选项 A。

6. My father is a tea lover. He \_\_\_\_\_ tea every day.

A. drink      B. drinks      C. drank      D. will drink

【正确答案】 B

【解题思路】 本题考查时态。由题目中的 every day 可知是对一般现在时的考查，又由下文的 He 可知道是第三人称单数。选项 A 是一般现在时；选项 B 是一般现在时的单三形式；选项 C 是一般过去时；选项 D 是一般将来时。故正确答案为选项 B。

7. - Amy, where are you going in the summer holiday?

- I \_\_\_\_\_ the whole holiday on my grandparents' farm.





- B. when you first visited
- C. when do you first visit
- D. when did you first visit

**【正确答案】 B**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查宾语从句。宾语从句须遵循“陈述语序”原则，因此排除选项 C 和选项 D。选项 A 是一般现在时；选项 B 是一般过去时。由答语“20 years ago”可知，该题选择一般过去时，排除选项 A。故正确答案为选项 B。

## 二、完形填空 ( 共 8 分，每小题 1 分 )

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

### The key to success

Once, when I was a young boy, I boasted (吹嘘) that I determined (下决心) to win first place at the coming \_\_\_\_\_ (13) competition, yet I knew this goal was nearly impossible. Every year, the best players from all over the state took part in this competition. It was a huge deal, especially for a beginner like me.

But my mom was my number one \_\_\_\_\_ (14). Every day after school, she would sit down right next to me while Miss Green was giving me piano lessons or I was \_\_\_\_\_ (15) my piano piece. When I couldn't and wouldn't play any longer, she would always say, "If you determine to win, then act like it. Don't give up." After every practice, my whole body was in pain for numb (麻木的) fingers and stiff (僵硬的) back. However, I didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_ (16) my mom,

so I kept on practising until I finally fell asleep on the piano keys.

Finally, the big day arrived. Right before my turn to perform, my mom said, "I know you want to win, so listen to me: Be there for the \_\_\_\_\_ (17) not for the success, okay?" I managed to nod.

When I walked onto the stage, I was afraid that the judges would hear the beating of my heart instead of the music. Carefully, I took a seat before the piano and began to \_\_\_\_\_ (18) the world around me. I just let myself fall deeper and deeper into the music.

\_\_\_\_\_ (19), I really won the first place. The experience made me realize that determination is not just saying that you will win; when you have solved difficulties and kept \_\_\_\_\_ (20), you can truly say you're determined. As my mom always said, "It's hard to beat the person who is the best, but it is harder to beat the person who never gives up."

13. A. football      B. violin      C. piano      D. basketball

**【正确答案】 C**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查名词。文章所在句译为“.....我吹嘘说我决定在即将到来的\_\_\_\_\_比赛中赢得一等奖，尽管我知道这个目标几乎是不可能的”。考查“名词复现”，文章后面多次出现“piano”一词。选项 A 译为“足球”；选项 B 译为“小提琴”；选项 C 译为“钢琴”；选项 D 译为“篮球”。故正确答案为选项 C。

14. A. supporter      B. teacher      C. listener      D. partner

**【正确答案】 A**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查名词。本句译为“但是我的妈妈是我的头号\_\_\_\_\_”，与前文形成转折。结合前文，“每年世界上最优秀的选手都来参加这项比赛”，“这是一个艰巨的任务，尤其是对一个像我这样的新

手来说”。选项 A 译为“支持者”；选项 B 译为“老师”；选项 C 译为“倾听者”；选项 D 译为“同伴”。根据文章语境判断。故正确答案为选项 A。

15. A. writing            B. practising    C. singing            D. enjoying

【正确答案】 B

【解题思路】 本题考查动词。根据后文，“after every practice 在每次练习之后”，“I keep on practising 我不停地练习”，可知本题答案为“practising”。选项 A 译为“写作”；选项 B 译为“练习”；选项 C 译为“唱歌”；选项 D 译为“享受”。故正确答案为选项 B。

16. A. frighten            B. refuse            C. cheat                D. disappoint

【正确答案】 D

【解题思路】 本题考查动词。结合本句意思“然而，我不想\_\_\_\_\_我妈妈，所以我一直练习，直到我最后在钢琴键上睡着。”选项 A 译为“使惊恐”；选项 B 译为“拒绝”；选项 C 译为“欺骗”；选项 D 译为“使失望”。前文刚提过妈妈一直在鼓励我不要放弃，根据文章语境判断。故正确答案为选项 D。

17. A. praise              B. record            C. promise            D. experience

【正确答案】 D

【解题思路】 本题考查名词。此处开始讲作者去参加比赛，妈妈给我加油打气。题目所在句译为“参加比赛是为了\_\_\_\_\_而不是为了成功”。选项 A 译为“表扬”；选项 B 译为“记录”；选项 C 译为“承诺”；选项 D 译为“经历”。根据文章语境判断，故正确答案为选项 D。

18. A. understand    B. love                C. forget                D. change

【正确答案】 C

【解题思路】 本题考查动词。本句译为“我开始\_\_\_\_\_我周围的世界，

只是让自己深深的沉浸在音乐中”。选项 A 译为“理解”;选项 B 译为“爱”;选项 C 译为“忘记”;选项 D 译为“改变”。根据文章语境判断,故正确答案为选项 C。

19. A. Naturally      B. Surprising      C. Clearly      D. Hopefully

【正确答案】 B

【解题思路】 本题考查副词。本句译为“\_\_\_\_\_我真的得了第一名”。选项 A 译为“自然地”;选项 B 译为“令人惊讶地”;选项 C 译为“清楚地”;选项 D 译为“有希望地”。文章第一段说“我知道自己获得第一名的目标几乎是不可能的”,所以作者真的获得了第一名是很令人惊讶的。根据文章语境判断,故正确答案为选项 B。

20. A. going      B. saying      C. searching      D. repeating

【正确答案】 A

【解题思路】 本题考查动词。本句译为“当你已经解决了困难并且不断\_\_\_\_\_,你才可以真地说你下决心了”。选项 A 译为“前进”;选项 B 译为“说”;选项 C 译为“搜索”;选项 D 译为“重复”。后文作者转述了妈妈的话“很难打败最优秀的人,但是更难打败永不放弃的人”,此处 keep going 与后文的 never give up 形成对照,表示一直坚持,永不放弃。根据文章语境判断,故正确答案为选项 A。

### 阅读理解 (共 36 分)

三、阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。(共 26 分,每小题 2 分)

#### A

Summer vacation is coming. Attending a summer program is a very good way to improve skills and make new friends. *TeenLife* has researched and collected the best summer activities for you. For



more information, please log in [www.teenlife.com](http://www.teenlife.com).

### ·Snow Farm Summer

At Snow Farm Summer, you're not a student, you're an artist! It offers small-group studios (工作室) led by professional artists. The studios include glass, clay, metal, drawing/painting and printmaking. They are for 8th-12th graders from July 15 to July 20, 2018.

### ·The Ithaca Summer Music Academy (ISMA)

ISMA provides a creative and supportive environment for young adults to grow into musicians. Our program offers rich music courses which are taught by Ithaca College teachers and top music educators from across the country.

Our program is open to grades 7-9. It is from July 8 to July 21, 2018.

### ·National Teen Leadership Program (NTLP)

Our leadership program includes leadership exercises and speech training. It will improve teens' leadership skills.

Our program is open to students in grades 9-12. Our camps this year will be held at Chapman University, July 10-12 and at Sacramento State University, July 31-August 2.

### ·Engineering Experience

Have you ever wanted to build a bridge? Program a robot? Join us for a hands-on, weeklong introduction to the world of engineering

at Episcopal High School. Students will use their design skills and the scientific method to solve real engineering problems.

It is open to 7th-9th graders and starts on July 10, 2018.

21. If a 10th grader wants to improve painting skills, he/she can join \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Snow Farm Summer
- B. National Teen Leadership Program
- C. Engineering Experience
- D. The Ithaca Summer Music Academy

**【正确答案】 A**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查细节题。根据题目中的关键信息“10th grader”和“painting skills”定位到第二段最后两句“...metal, drawing/ painting and... They are for 8th-12th graders from...”。可知这个暑假活动符合题目要求。故正确答案是选项 A。

22. What can students do in NTLP?

- A. Take part in art studios.
- B. Take some music courses
- C. Receive speech training.
- D. Learn to design a bridge.

**【正确答案】 C**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查细节题。根据题目中的关键信息“NTLP”定位到第四段第三个小标题，第一句话后半部分“leadership exercise and speech training.”以及“It will improve teens’ leadership skills”。故正确答案是选项 C。

23. If a student wants to learn how to program a robot, he/she will

take the course at \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Ithaca College.                      B. Episcopal High School.  
C. Chapman University.                D. Sacramento State University.

**【正确答案】 B**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查细节题。根据题目中的关键信息“program a robot”可以定位到文章第四个小标题，根据“Program a robot?”可知符合题意，又因下文“Join us for a hands-on ... at Episcopal High School”。故正确答案是选项 B。

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**B**

I walked home with my friend Jerry after school. He waved (挥手) goodbye and headed off to his house. When I was walking alone, I suddenly noticed a boy in front of me. He was carrying some of the same school books as mine.

He seemed to be singing a song in a very low voice, but I couldn't understand the words. I caught up to him, and said, "Hello there". He was surprised, and dropped one of his books. I picked it up and handed it to him. He said "Thank you" in a strange way, like with a strong accent (口音).

"Your science book is just like mine."

"Oh, yes it is," he said.

We soon began walking together and chatting. It turned out he

was in my science class, and I didn't even know it! His name was Ahmad, and his family has just moved here this school year. Ahmad was a hard name to pronounce correctly, but just about the time we reached his house, I could say quite easily.

He invited me into his house, and it seemed like a much better choice than to head right home to start my homework. His family treated me like a special guest. He said in his culture, strangers were always treated very kindly. His mom brought out some great snacks, and offered me some tea. Ahmad's father and two sisters wanted to hear all about me, my family, and my schooling.

But their story opened up a whole new world for me! Ahmad's family had to leave their lifelong home because of the war. They left with only what they could carry. His family was happy to feel safe here, and they seemed pleased that Ahmad brought a friend home.

My friendship with Ahmad has continued. I realize that your friends don't have to be just like you. There is an old saying—"Variety is the Spice (调味品) of Life".

24. Where did the writer meet Ahmad?

- A. In his science class.
- B. At the school gate.
- C. On his way home.
- D. At Jerry's home.

**【正确答案】 C**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查细节题。根据题目中的关键信息“Ahmad”，

定位至文章第五段第三句，“His name was Ahmad，”倒推至文章第一段第三句“...after school...When I was walking alone, I suddenly noticed a boy in front of me.”可知作者是在放学回家的路上遇到了 Ahmad。选项 C 译为“在回家的路上”，符合题意。故正确答案为选项 C。

25. When can we know about Ahmad's family?

- A. They moved here many years ago.
- B. Their names were difficult to pronounce.
- C. They welcomed Ahmad's friend warmly.
- D. They left their hometown without anything.

【正确答案】 C

【解题思路】 本题考查细节题。根据题目中的关键信息“Ahmad's family”可定位到第五段第三四句，“...and his family had just moved here this school year. Ahmad was a hard name to pronounce correctly, but just about the time we reached his house, I could say it quite easily.”，可知“...他家这个学年搬到这里，Ahmad 是一个很难读准确的名字，但是我们到他家时，我能够很容易地说出（他的名字）”，可排除选项 A 和选项 B，选项 A 译为“他们多年前搬到这里”，选项 B 译为“他们的名字难发音”。文章第六段第二三句“His family treated me like a special guest. He said in his culture, strangers were always treated very kindly.”，可知“他的家人像对待一个特别嘉宾一样对待我。在他的文化里，陌生人总是被很友好地对待”。选项 C 译为“他们热情欢迎 Ahmad 的朋友”。倒数第二段第三句“They left with only what they could carry.”，可知“他们只能带上能带走的东西离开了（家乡）”，选项 D 译为“他们家乡没有留下任何东西”，排除选项 D。故正确答案是选项 C。

26. What does the writer learn from his friendship with Ahmad?

- A. Friends are important in our lives.

- B. We should be kind to a friend's family.
- C. Classmates can easily become good friends.
- D. People with different backgrounds can be friends.

【正确答案】 D

【解题思路】 本题考查推断题。根据题目中的关键信息“friendship with Ahmad”，可定位到最后一段第二句，“I realize that your friends don't have to be just like you.”，可知作者意识到你的朋友不必就像你一样，与选项 D 的意思相符。故正确答案为选项 D。



C

It was a February afternoon in a Brooklyn classroom. Sixteen-year-old Taylor Engler came face to face with a cow. But it was all in her head. She was transported by a virtual (虚拟的) reality (VR) headset — it took Taylor and her classmates to a farm 250 miles away. For students, the technology means field trips are no longer limited by the length of a bus ride. "I was not expecting it to be right in my face!" That's what Taylor said after taking off the headset and finding herself back in the classroom.

On any school day, students can take virtual reality "trips". They are deep-sea diving. They are observing medical operations. They are visiting the Science Museum in London. Teachers say it's another way to involve the iPhone generation (一代人) into classroom learning and it can help with their understanding and

improve their grades. Colin Jones, a science teacher, has walked students through the northern forest with a Google app called *Expeditions*, "It can be done in a period or two with the help of the new technology," he said. "But it could take even a week sometimes to take a real expedition."

"It's different from watching videos. You can actually move," Taylor said during the lesson on farm animals. "Not only move, but also feel," said Richard Lamb. He studies how brains deal with information. "Your physiological responses (生理反应) in virtual reality are similar to what you get in doing the actual activity." Lamb said. "Heart rate, breathing...everything."

It is unknown how many classrooms will use the technology. But experts say it's still rare. Each headset can cost as little as \$20 or \$30, but systems and software for classes run into thousands of dollars. And good software is in great need. Another problem we face is how to make sure the VR technology provides students with a huge learning opportunity," said David Evans, director of the National Science Teachers Association.

John Miller, a chemistry teacher, agreed. "Too often in schools, students did something wrong in their chemistry experiments. But we don't have enough materials for them to redo the experiments. In virtual reality, all they do is hit reset on the computer. We don't have

to actually use chemicals."

Both Miller and Evans stressed the technology could enrich — not replace — real-world experiences. "We have to remain anchored (立足) in the real world," Evans warned, "because that's the one that we really need to study and explain."

27. On a February afternoon, Taylor \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. travelled to a farm on the bus
  - B. watched a video about a cow
  - C. had a virtual reality lesson in the classroom
  - D. played computer games with her classmates

**【正确答案】 C**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查细节题。首先在题干中找到关键词“On a February afternoon”，回文定位到第一段第一句话和第三句话。根据“**She was transported by a virtual reality(VR) headset —it took Taylor and her classmates to a farm 250 miles away.**”，可知 Taylor 和她的同学们被一个虚拟现实头盔带到 250 英里外的农场。因此选项 C “Taylor 在教室里上了一堂虚拟现实课”符合原文意思。故正确答案为选项 C。

28. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. VR technology is widely used in schools.
- B. Teachers think VR technology helpful for students.



C. Colin Jones' students prefer a real trip to the forest.

D. Students breathe faster in VR activities than in actual ones.

**【正确答案】 B**

**【解题思路】**本题考查推断题。A 选项根据关键词“VR technology”定位到第四段第一句和第二句“It is unknown how many classrooms will use the technology. But experts say it's still rare.”表示“VR 科技在教室里被较少使用。”与选项“widely used”“广泛使用”相反，故排除 A 选项；C 选项根据关键词“Colin Jones' students”定位到第二段倒数第三句，“Colin Jones, a science teacher, has walked students through the northern forest with a Google app called Expeditions.”表示“Colin Jones 一个科学老师，他用一个叫作 Expeditions 的谷歌 app 带学生们穿过了北部的森林。”与选项中“真实的旅行”不一致。故排除选项 C；选项 D 根据关键词“breathe”定位到三段倒数第一句和第二句“Your physiological responses in virtual reality are similar to what you get in doing the actual activity”“Heart rate, breathing ...everything.”表示“在虚拟现实中你的生理反应和在现实活动中的生理反应是相似的”，“心率，呼吸..... 每件事情”可知与选项 D 中“呼吸更快”是不一致的 选项 B 根据关键词“Teachers think VR technology”定位到第四段倒数第一句，“But we have to say VR technology provides students with a huge learning opportunity,”能够推断出 VR 科技对于学生是有帮助的，与选项 B 意思一致。故正确答案为选项 B。

29. Miller and Evans probably agree that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. people shouldn't lose interest in the real world
- B. people should develop more VR systems and software
- C. VR technology won't change students' way of learning
- D. VR technology will reduce students' mistakes in experiments

**【正确答案】 A**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查推断题。根据题干关键词“Miller and Evans”定位到最后一段倒数第二句 “We have to remain anchored in the real world.” 可知“我们必须坚持立足于现实世界”与选项 A “人们不应该失去对现实的兴趣”表达一致，故正确答案为选项 A。

#### D

Arkansas may give up the BMI program or weaken it with the help of the new governor, who said it had "a lot of negative, unexpected results".

The number of overweight children in the United States has more than doubled in the past 20 years. Being seriously overweight can lead to health problems later in life. As a result, Arkansas first started the BMI program in 2004 — public schools were required to provide parents with a yearly report of their children's body-mass index (BMI), a number to show whether their weight is appropriate (合适的). Along with students' BMIs, parents also received information on health risks of being overweight.

A study shows that obesity (肥胖) rates in Arkansas have stopped increasing since 2004. But not everyone supports schools in reporting students' BMIs. Some parents have complained their kids worry that they are being "graded" on their weight, although Dr. Joe Thompson, who helped plan the BMI program, gave the explanation at the start of the program, "Just like a school check for vision or hearing, this is a way to raise awareness (意识) about a health risk."

Critics argue that telling parents their children weigh too much could hurt children's self-esteem (自尊). Some also question whether it's the role of schools to monitor students' weight. Dr. Nancy Krebs, a nutrition expert, also thinks obesity report cards aren't good enough. "They're making kids feel bad about how they are," she says. "Instead of focusing on kids' BMIs, schools should provide better health and physical education classes and serve healthier foods."

However, supporters of the program say overweight children have had self-esteem problems before their parents get obesity report cards. Dr. Karen Young at Arkansas Children's Hospital says, "The overweight kids are already being teased (被嘲弄). It doesn't take the letter for them to feel bad."

Health experts from the University of Arkansas think it would be

a pity to stop the BMI program. They see the program as a wake-up call for families and the letter is spurring some major action on some parents. Danita Thomas said she knew her son Irie was too heavy. But since getting that first BMI report, Irie has lost nearly 100 pounds and given up junk food. "It was helpful," she said. "It made me realize that we needed to do something different."

The BMI reports and other steps, such as limits on vending machine (自动售货机) use at school, are leading to healthier students. If there was no BMI program, there should be other effective tools to get schools and parents involved with preventing children from becoming overweight adults.

30. What might be the purpose of the BMI program in Arkansas?

- A. To make the schools realize the importance of health education.
- B. To warn parents of health risks of overweight children.
- C. To drive parents to learn more knowledge on health.
- D. To explain why some students gain weight quickly.

**【正确答案】 B**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查细节题。根据题干的“the purpose of the BMI program in Arkansas”定位到文章第二段第二句“Being seriously overweight can lead to health problems later in life. As a result, Arkansas first started the BMI program in 2004...parents also

received information on health risks of being overweight”译为“过度肥胖会导致今后生活中的健康问题。所以，Arkansas 首先在 2004 年启动了 BMI 项目……家长们也会收到关于肥胖的健康风险信息。”再从选项分析，选项 A 译为“为了使学校意识到健康教育的重要性”，文中提到学校被要求给家长提供 BMI 的年度报告，并没有说健康教育，故排除选项 A。选项 C 译为“为了驱使家长学习更多关于健康的知识”，与原文不符，故排除选项 C。选项 D 译为“为了解释为什么一些学生会迅速长胖”，不符合题意，故排除选项 D。选项 B 译为“为了告诫家长们孩子过度肥胖的健康风险”，和原文表述一致，故正确答案为选项 B。

31. Dr. Nancy Krebs believes that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. overweight students are usually laughed at by classmates.
- B. schools should teach students how to lead a healthy life.
- C. overweight students usually get low grades at school.
- D. schools should do the job to record students' weight.

【正确答案】 B

【解题思路】 本题考查细节题。根据题干的“Dr. Nancy Krebs”定位到第四段“Dr. Nancy Krebs, a nutrition expert... , ‘Instead of focusing on kids’ BMIs, schools should provide better health and physical education classes and serve healthier foods.’”选项 A 译为“肥胖的孩子通常会被同学嘲笑”，这是第五段 Dr. Karen Young 的观点，故排除选项 A；选项 C 译为“肥胖的孩子通常在学校成绩低”，文中第三段提到“有的家长抱怨他们的孩子担心自己在体重上会被判低分”，并非指真正的成绩，故排除选项 C；选项 D 译为“学校应该做记录学生体重的的工作”，而文中的“Instead of focusing on kids’

BMI s ... ”表明这不是 Dr. Nancy Krebs 认为应该做的事。故排除选项 D。选项 B“ 学校应该教孩子们如何过健康的生活 ”，符合原文，故正确答案为选项 B。

32. The words “**spurring some major action on some parents**” in Paragraph 6 probably mean “\_\_\_\_\_”.

- A. keeping some parents from worries
- B. encouraging some parents to make changes
- C. helping some parents learn from other families
- D. supporting some parents in expressing their opinions

【正确答案】 B

【解题思路】 本题考查句意猜测。定位到第六段 “ They see the program as a wake-up call for families and the letter is spurring some major action on some parents. ” 译为 “ 他们认为这个项目为各个家庭敲响了警钟并且这个报告正……”。且后面举的例子中提到了 “ It made me realize that we needed to do something different. ” 可知选项 B “ 鼓励一些家长做出改变 ”，和原文相符。故正确答案为选项 B。

33. What does the passage mainly talk about?

- A. What schools should report to parents.
- B. How schools can care about overweight students.
- C. Why schools should help students control their weight.
- D. Whether schools should report students’ BMI s to parents.

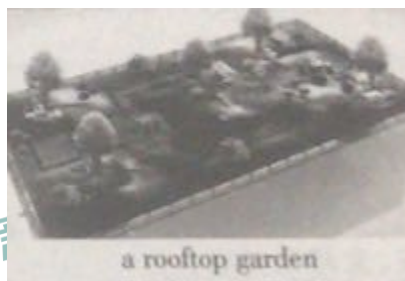
**【正确答案】 D**

**【解题思路】** 本题考查主旨题。文章第一段说 Arkansas 可能会放弃 BMI 项目，引出话题。第二段介绍了 BMI 项目最初实施的原因。第三段到第六段介绍了 BMI 项目实施后取得了效果但也产生了争议，学校给出 BMI 报告有利也有弊，最后一段提到如果没有 BMI 项目，也需要有其他有效的工具让学校和家长一起阻止学生过度肥胖。选项 A 译为“学校应该向家长们报告什么”，过于宽泛，故排除选项 A；选项 B“学校应如何关心肥胖学生”和选项 C“为什么学校应该帮助学生控制体重”都是文章中出现的细节，并不是主要论述的问题，故排除选项 B 和选项 C；选项 D 译为“学校是否应该向家长们报告学生的 BMI 指数”符合文意。故正确答案为选项 D。

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。(共 10 分，每小题 2 分)

### Rooftop Gardens

Have you ever seen a rooftop garden—a garden on the top of roof? Many people are finding it good for the environment and good for themselves.



Cities can be as much as 4—10 degrees warmer than the countryside. Green rooftops can actually help cool the air in cities. A single green roof will not do much to change the temperature of a city. However, when more buildings begin to change their rooftops into green spaces, it makes a real difference. Buildings that are cooler also use air conditioning less often. This reduces the amount of energy a building uses, which is good for the environment. Cities

are usually more polluted than other areas. Plants on rooftops can even help clean the air. Gardens in the city can also provide a place for birds and bugs to live in.

One unusual rooftop garden is located above Children's Hospital in St. Louis, Missouri. The garden covers an area of 7,500 square feet. The garden has flowers, fountains (喷泉), even a goldfish pond, and also paths that children can walk on in slippers or with bare feet. It is used as a place for the children and their parents to relax and be close to nature without leaving the hospital. Another interesting garden is on the rooftop of the Royal York Hotel in Toronto, Canada. A large vegetable garden has been planted on the roof. The hotel's chefs (厨师) can pick fresh vegetables from the roof.

Now not all buildings have rooftop gardens. One reason is that rooftop gardens can be more expensive than traditional rooftops. However, they may save on heating and cooling bills in the future. Also, a roof needs to be flat and strong enough to support the weight of the garden.

Some people may not know about rooftop gardens and how good they can be for the environment. But word is starting to get out. You may want to keep your eyes on the skies when you walk in your town or city. You never know when you might find a secret garden many feet above the ground.



34. What is a rooftop garden?

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**【正确答案】** A garden on the top of a roof.

**【解题思路】** 本题为细节题。根据关键词 “ rooftop garden ”定位到文章第一段第一句。故正确答案为 A garden on the top of a roof.

35. What is the second paragraph mainly about?

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**【正确答案】** The advantages of rooftop gardens in cities.

**【解题思路】** 本题为段落主旨题。根据第二段内容 “ Green rooftops can actually help cool the air in cities ... reduce the amount of energy a building uses ... Plants on rooftops can even help clean the air ... can also provide a place for birds and bugs to live in.” 可知本段主要内容为“城市屋顶花园的好处”。故正确答案为 The advantages of rooftop gardens in cities.

36. What is the rooftop garden in Children's Hospital in St. Louis used as?

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**【正确答案】** A place for the children and their parents to relax and be close to nature without leaving the hospital.

**【解题思路】** 本题为细节题。根据题干定位到文章第三段第四句 “It is used as a place for the children and their parents to relax and be close to nature without leaving the hospital.” 故正确答案为 A place for the children and their parents to relax and be close to nature

without leaving the hospital.

37. Why is the rooftop garden of the Royal York Hotel interesting?

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**【正确答案】** Because vegetables are planted in the rooftop garden and chefs can pick vegetables from it.

**【解题思路】** 本题为细节题。根据题干定位到文章第三段最后三句，“... A large vegetable garden has been planted on the roof. The hotel’s chefs can pick fresh vegetables from the roof.”。故正确答案为 Because vegetables are planted in the rooftop garden and chefs can pick vegetables from it.

38. Why don’t all buildings have rooftop gardens?

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**【正确答案】** Because rooftop gardens are more expensive and a roof needs to be flat and strong enough to support the weight of the garden.

**【解题思路】** 本题为细节题。定位关键词是“not all buildings have rooftop garden” 定位文章倒数第二段“One reason is that rooftop garden can be more expensive than traditional rooftops. Also, a roof needs to be flat and strong enough to support the weight of the garden.”。故正确答案为 Because rooftop gardens are more expensive and a roof needs to be flat and strong enough to support the weight of the garden.

### 书面表达 ( 共 10 分 )

五、文段表达。(10 分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假如你是李华，你校初三年级将在 6 月份举行毕业典礼 (graduation ceremony)，学校每个社团都受邀在毕业典礼上展示自己的风采。现在你所在的英语社团向各位成员征集节目建议，要求内容积极向上、体现社团特色风貌。

请你给社团负责人 Tony 写一封邮件，简单介绍你建议展示的节目形式(朗诵英文诗 / 演唱英文歌曲 / 表演英语短剧.....)，节目内容，谁来演出，以及你建议这个节目的原因。

提示词语：performance(节目), poem, friendship, sweet memories, best wishes

提示问题：• What performance do you suggest?

• What is the performance about?

• Who can give the performance?

• Why do you suggest this performance?

Dear Tony,

I suggest we should \_\_\_\_\_

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Li Hua

### 【总体思路】

本篇写作的体裁属于应用文。在英文部分已经明确给出四个问题，题型跟以往的通知类应用文不同，本次属于建议类，具体问题如下：

1. 你建议表演的节目是什么？
2. 节目是关于什么的？
3. 谁可以参与表演这个节目？
4. 你为什么建议表演这个节目？

### 【参考范文】

Dear Tony,

I suggest we should read an English poem. We can write a poem about our friendship. All the members should take part in this performance because it'll be the last time for us to do something together at school. The poem will bring back our sweet memories in English Club in the past three years. And it'll be a good chance to send our best wishes to each other. I'm sure it will be a very moving performance at the graduation ceremony.

Li Hua

### 【参考范文分析】

首先，提示问题为“*What performance do you suggest?*”要明确写出你建议的节目形式：“*I suggest we should read an English poem.*”

接着，第二个提示问题为“*What is the performance about?*”简要介绍节目内容：“*We can write a poem about our friendship.*”

接着，第三个问题为“*Who can give the performance?*”回答为“*All the members should take part in this performance because it'll be*

the last time for us to do something together at school.”

最后一个问题为“Why do you suggest this performance?” 回答为  
“The poem will bring back our sweet memories in English Club in the  
past three years. And it'll be a good chance to send our best wishes  
to each other. I'm sure it will be a very moving performance at the  
graduation ceremony.”

### 题目②

在初中三年里，你所在的班集体发生了很多事情，感人的、快乐的、令人激动的……这些事情让你越来越喜爱你的班集体。

某英文网站正在开展以“我爱我的班集体”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英文写一篇短文投稿，描述一件事情，主要内容包  
括：这件事情发生的时间、经过，以及它让你更加热爱班集体的原因。

提示词语：sports meet, train, make preparations, cheer, proud

提示问题：● What happened? When did it happen?

● Why did it make you love your class more?

<p><i>I love my class</i></p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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### 【总体思路】

本篇写作的体裁属于记叙文，需要考生写出“我爱我的班集体”的一件事，具体内容围绕以下三个方面：

1. 这件事是在什么时候？
2. 发生的经过是什么？
3. 为什么这件事情使你热爱班集体？

### 【参考范文】

#### *I love my class*

Our school held the sports meet last month. Some of my classmates signed up for it. They trained hard after school every day. Other students were busy designing posters and making other preparations. At the meet, when my classmates were competing against students from other classes, we cheered loudly. Finally, our class won first place in Grade 9. Everyone felt excited and proud. We worked together to achieve the success, which made me love my class more.

### 【参考范文分析】

本篇为叙事类作文，考生需要从三个方面作答，需要描述发生了什么，什么时候发生的，以及让你更加喜欢你班级的原因。

第一句交代事情发生的时间，“Our school held the sports meet last month.” 然后进一步补充说明在这段经历中，我们一起为班集体所做的努力，“They trained hard after school every day. Other students were busy designing posters and making other preparations. At the meet, when my classmates were competing

against students from other classes, we cheered loudly.” 接下来，描述了自己班级在比赛中获得了第一名，“Finally, our class won first place in Grade 9.” 最后说明了自己热爱班集体的原因，“Everyone felt excited and proud. We worked together to achieve the success, which made me love my class more.”

