

### 大学英语四级核心词汇表（带例句）

词汇 音标	中文简义	例句	例句解释
<b>organ</b> ['ɔ:gən]	n. 风琴,机构,器官	The organ resounded (through the church).	风琴的声音（在教堂里）回荡著。
		Tears are secreted by an organ under the upper eyelid.	眼泪由上眼睑下面的器官分泌。
		The organ has two banks of keys.	那架风琴有两排键盘。
<b>alter</b> ['ɔ:ltə]	v. 改变	He altered one of the rooms into a bedroom.	他把一间屋子改建成了卧室。
		Circumstances alter cases.	【谚】具体情况具体分析。
		He's my alter ego, we go everywhere together.	他是我的知己--彼此形影不离。
<b>burst</b> [bɜ:st]	n. 破裂,阵,爆发; v. 爆裂,突发	The square is bursting with tourists.	广场上到处都是游客。
		I felt as if my heart would burst with joy.	我觉得自己高兴得心花怒放。
		There was a burst of laughter in the next room.	隔壁房间里突然爆发出一阵笑声。
<b>dispose</b> [dis'pəuz]	v. 处理,处置,销毁	I must dispose of the trouble.	我必须摆脱麻烦。
		His job is not only to dispose of problems but (also) to meet unexpected challenges.	他的工作不仅要处理难题而且也要应付突来的挑战。
		He doesn't know how to dispose of his spare time.	他不知道怎样安排业余时间。
<b>blast</b> [bla:st]	n. 爆破,冲击波,一阵,汽笛声	The bomb blast killed several harmless passers-by.	炸弹爆炸使几个无辜行人受伤。
		A trumpeter sent out a warning blast.	号兵吹出告警的号声。
		Rock music blasted full from the parlor.	摇滚乐声震屋宇,从客厅传来。
<b>consume</b> [kən'sju:m]	v. 消耗,消费,饮食;毁灭; 消磨;枯萎	Consuming or eager to consume great amounts of food; ravenous.	贪吃的吃掉或想吃大量的食物;狼吞虎咽的
		Each year Americans consume a high percentage of the world's energy.	每年美国人都消耗掉世界能源的很大比例
<b>split</b> [split]	n. 劈开,裂片,裂口 a. 分散的 v. 分离,分开,劈开	Suddenly the box split open and a puppy jumped out.	箱子突然打开,从里面蹦出只小狗。
		It's boring here let's split.	这儿没意思——咱们走吧。
		I was out in the back yard splitting logs.	我那时正在后院劈柴。
<b>spit</b> [spit]	n. 唾液,唾吐,小雨 v. 唾吐,吐出,降小雨	The boys were spitting out of the train window.	那些男孩子向火车窗外吐口水。
		The cat spat at the dog.	那只猫朝著狗发出呼呼声。
		That boy is the spit of his father.	那个男孩和他父亲长得一模一样。
<b>spill</b> [spil]	n. 溢出,流 v. 溢出,洒,使...流出	Don't jog me, or you'll make me spill something!	别碰我,不然我就把东西弄洒了。
		Put the cap back on the bottle, otherwise the juice will spill.	把瓶盖儿盖好,要不汁液就洒出来了。
<b>slip</b> [slip]	n. 滑,错误,下跌 v. 滑倒,犯错,减退	The ship slipped into the harbour at night.	那艘船夜里悄悄开进了港口。
		He caught the ball, then it slipped through his fingers.	那球他已接住却又从手中滑脱了。
		The fish slipped out of my hand.	那条鱼从我手中滑掉了。
<b>slide</b> [slaid]	n. 滑,幻灯片,雪崩 v. 使滑,滑,跌落	House values may begin to slide.	房价可能开始逐渐下降了。
		The children were taking turns on the slides in the playground.	孩子们在操场上轮流滑滑梯。
		The thief slid into the room.	小偷溜进房间。
<b>bacteria</b> [bæk'tiəriə]	n. 细菌	Such a growth or colony, as of bacteria.	培养菌该种生长物或群落,如培养菌
		It is possible to multiply bacteria and other living organisms in the laboratory.	在实验室能够繁殖细菌和其他生物。

		Bacteria are too small to see with the naked eye.	细菌太小，肉眼看不见。
<b>breed</b> [bri:d]	n. 品种,族类 v. 养育,繁殖,引起	Spaniel is a breed of dog with large ears.	西班牙猎狗是一种长着大耳朵的猎狗。
		I breed some chicks for pets.	我养了一些小鸡当宠物。
		His horse is of the best breed.	他的马是最好的品种。
<b>budget</b> ['bʌdʒɪt]	n. 预算 v. 编预算,为...做预算	Next year's budget will have to be drastically pruned.	下一年度的预算将大幅度削减。
		Congress has approved the new educational budget.	国会通过了新的教育预算。
		We have to work within the parameters of time and budget.	我们工作受时间和财力所限。
<b>candidate</b> ['kændɪdeɪt]	n. 候选人,求职者	In my estimation, he is a more suitable candidate.	我认为他是更合适的人选。
		The defeated candidate demanded a recount.	落选的候选人要求重新计算选票。
		We judge that he is the best candidate.	我们认为他是最佳人选。
<b>campus</b> ['kæmpəs]	n. (大学)校园	Two suspicious-looking fellows were seen hanging around the campus last night.	昨夜有人看见两个形迹可疑的人在校园里徘徊。
		The news soon went round the campus.	消息很快传遍校园。
		A new gymnasium has been built on our campus.	我们大学的校园里新建了一座体育馆。
<b>liberal</b> ['lɪbərəl]	n. 自由主义者 a. 慷慨的,不拘泥的,宽大的	His views lack consistency: one day he's a conservative, the next he's a liberal.	他的观点缺乏一贯性:时而保守,时而开明。
		Her liberal views were soon revealed as mere posturing.	她那些开明的观点很快地就暴露出只不过是做做样子而已。
		The liberal candidate romped through with thousands of votes to spare.	自由党候选人轻易获胜,超出选票数以千计。
<b>transform</b> [træns'fɔ:m]	v. 转换,使...变形	His plans were transformed overnight into reality.	他的计划迅速变为现实。
		The magician transformed the frog into a princess.	魔术师把青蛙变成了公主。
		Success and wealth transformed his character.	成功和财富改变了他的性格。
<b>transmit</b> [trænz'mɪt]	v. 传输,转送,传达	The World Cup final is being transmitted live to over fifty countries.	世界杯决赛现在正向五十多个国家现场转播。
		The tension soon transmitted itself to all the members of the crowd.	这种紧张情绪很快感染了人群中所有的人。
		This infection is transmitted by mosquitoes.	这种传染病是由蚊子传染的。
<b>transplant</b> [træns'plɑ:nt]	v. 移居,移植	She had a bone-marrow transplant.	她接受了骨髓移植手术。
		He transplanted the seedlings into peaty soil.	他把幼苗移栽到含泥炭的土壤里。
<b>transport</b> [træns'pɔ:t]	n. 运输、运输工具;(常用复数)强烈的情绪、狂喜或狂怒	The goods have been cased up for transport.	货物已装箱待运。
		London Transport run extra trains during the rush-hour.	伦敦运输公司在交通高峰时 间增开加班列车。
		Please find alternative means of transport.	请另外找一个运输方法。
<b>shift</b> [ʃɪft]	n. 变化,移动,接班 v. 改变,移转	The tools shift around in the car boot every time we turn a corner.	我们每次转弯,汽车行李箱里的工具就来回动。
		The Left is shifting its ground.	左派正在改变立场。
		His eyes shifted to the telephone.	他的眼光转向了电话机。
<b>vary</b> ['vɛəri]	v. 变化,改变,不同,违反	She varied her dress as fashion changes.	她的衣着随着潮流而变化。
<b>vanish</b> ['væniʃ]	v. 消失,不见了	The size of the apples varied.	那些苹果大小不同。
		After the alien spacecraft had hovered over the park for a short time, it vanished.	那只外星来的宇宙飞船在公园上空盘旋了一会儿之后就 不见了。

		Many types of animals have now vanished from the earth.	很多种类的动物现在已经从地球上绝迹了。
<b>swallow</b> ['swɒləʊ]	n. 燕子 vt. 吞下,咽下,忍受 vi. 咽口水	She swallowed her anger and carried on.	她忍气吞声地继续进行下去。
		There are many swallows flying in the sky.	天空中有许多燕子。
		They can't treat me like that; I'm not going to swallow it.	他们不能这样对待我,我忍不下这口气。
<b>suspicion</b> [səs'piʃən]	n. 猜疑,怀疑	We regard her behaviour with suspicion.	我们对她的行为有怀疑。
		He managed to avert suspicion.	他设法避嫌。
		The talks have resulted in a lessening of suspicion.	谈话消减了彼此的怀疑。
<b>suspicious</b> [səs'piʃəs]	a. 怀疑的	He looks suspicious do you think he's rumbled us/what we're up to?	他好像起了疑心-- 你觉得他看穿我们[我们要干的事]了吗?
		Two suspicious characters were brought in.	逮捕了两名嫌疑犯。
		I am suspicious of his intentions.	我怀疑他的用意。
<b>mild</b> [maɪld]	a. (烟、酒)味淡的,轻微的,温柔的,文雅的	The punishment inflicted on them was too mild.	他们受的惩罚太轻。
		Aspirin is a mild analgesic.	阿司匹林是药性平和的止痛药。
		The patient has a mild fever.	那个病人有些轻微的发烧。
<b>tender</b> ['tendə]	a. 温和的,亲切的,未成熟的	The old pound note is no longer legal tender.	旧制的英镑纸币已不是法定的货币了。
		He gave her a tender kiss.	他给了她一个温柔的吻。
		He recovered soon under his wife's tender loving care.	在妻子体贴入微的关怀下,他很快就痊愈了。
<b>nuisance</b> ['nju:sns]	n. 讨厌的东西,讨厌的人	He was a boring nuisance! I'm glad to be rid of him.	他这人真讨厌!我很庆幸能摆脱他的纠缠。
		This work is a cursed nuisance.	这种工作讨厌死了。
		What a nuisance!	真讨厌!
<b>insignificant</b> [ɪn'sɪgnɪfɪkənt]	a. 无关紧要的,可忽略的	An unimportant or insignificant thing; a trifle.	琐事不重要的或无关紧要的事情;琐事
		It is a waste of time to listen to his insignificant talk.	听他那些废话纯属浪费时间。
		His hometown is an insignificant city on the map.	他的家乡只是地图上一个不起眼的小城。
<b>accelerate</b> [æk'seləreɪt]	v. 加速	The leader is losing ground as the rest of the runners accelerate.	领先者在其余赛跑者加速时就逐渐失去了优势。
		The car accelerated as it overtook me.	那辆汽车一加速就超越了我。
<b>absolute</b> ['æbsəlu:t]	a. 绝对的,完全的; n. 绝对	We now have the absolute proof of his guilt.	我们现在有他犯罪的确凿证据。
		That's absolute nonsense!	真是一派胡言!
		I have absolute trust in the (skill of) doctors.	我绝对相信医生(的医术)。
<b>boundary</b> ['baʊndəri]	n. 分界线,边界	The lane is the boundary of our land.	那条小路就是我们这片地的界线。
		The ball ran (ie rolled) to the boundary.	球向著边线滚去。
		They marked the boundaries of the football fields.	他们画出了足球场地的边界。
<b>brake</b> [breɪk]	n. 煞车 v. 煞车	There's too much travel on the brake, it needs tightening.	制动器太松了,需要调紧。
		The car in front of me stopped suddenly and I had to brake.	我前面那辆小汽车突然停住,我只好刹车。
		The brake doesn't grip properly.	刹车不灵了。
<b>catalog</b> ['kætələg]	n. 目录,型录,大学概况手册	Do you have a catalog or something that tell me about your company?	你有没有产品目录或者向我们介绍贵公司的材料?
		Of course, it might be a simple thing, such as our having not sent you our catalog and price-list.	当然,事情也可能相当简单,像是:我们没有寄给您目录及价目表。
		Can you catalog all these books?	你能给所有这些书编目录吗?

<b>vague</b> [veɪg]	a. 模糊的,不明确的,说话含糊不清的	If you wanted me to go why didn't you say so in plain English instead of making vague hints?	你想叫我走, 为什麼拐弯抹角而不直说?
		At the back of his mind was the vague idea that he had met her before.	他隐隐约约地觉得以前曾经见过她.
		I have a fancy (ie a vague idea) that he will be late.	我感觉他要迟到.
<b>vain</b> [veɪn]	a. 徒然的,虚荣的,空虚的	They endeavoured to make her happy but in vain.	他们尽量使她快乐, 却徒劳无功.
		She is vain of her voice.	她自以为她的声音了不起.
		He tried in vain to catch the butterfly on the flower.	他白费力气想抓住停在花上的蝴蝶.
<b>extinct</b> [ɪks'tɪŋkt]	a. 灭绝的,熄灭的 n. 消灭,熄灭	A genus of extinct, large, flightless birds native to Madagascar.	象鸟, 隆鸟一种不会飞的巨鸟, 产于马达加斯加岛, 现已绝种
		An extinct volcano.	一座死火山
		Dinosaurs have been extinct for millions of years.	恐龙已绝种几百万年了.
<b>extraordinary</b> [ɪks'trɔ:dnri, ɪks'trɔ:dɪnəri]	a. 非常的,特别的	She wears the most extraordinary get-ups.	她穿著最不寻常的衣裳.
		How extraordinary!	真怪呀!
		Oh, that's really extraordinary!	哦, 真是离奇极了!
<b>extreme</b> [ɪks'tri:m]	a. 极度的,极端的,尽头的,末端的	Extreme poverty had reduced them to a state of apathy.	极端的贫困使他们万念俱灰.
		The capital is in the extreme south of the country.	首都在这个国家的最南端.
		His political views are rather extreme.	他的政治观点相当极端.
<b>agent</b> ['eɪdʒənt]	n. 代理人,代理商,特工人员,药剂	FBI is on the look out for the agent these days.	这些天联邦调查局正在注意那个特工.
		He and his agent have parted company/He has parted company with his agent.	他和他的代理人散伙了.
		I booked my holiday through my local travel agent.	我是由本地的旅游代理人预先安排的度假事宜.
<b>alcohol</b> ['ælkəhɒl]	n. 酒精	He is addicted to alcohol.	他嗜好喝酒.
		There's too great a consumption of alcohol in China.	在中国酒的消耗量太大了.
		Whisky contains a large percentage of alcohol.	威士忌所含酒精的百分比很高.
<b>appeal</b> [ə'pi:l]	n. 恳求,上诉,吸引力 v. 求助,诉请,呼吁	Her eyes held a look of silent appeal.	她眼中流露著无声的求助神情.
		The new fashion soon lost its appeal.	那种新式样不久就失去了吸引力.
		Does jazz hold any appeal for you?	你对爵士乐有兴趣吗?
<b>appreciate</b> [ə'pri:ʃieɪt]	v. 欣赏,感激,赏识; v. 增值; v. 领会,充分意识	We appreciate your helping us.	我们感谢你们的帮助.
		We all appreciate a holiday after a year of hard working.	经过一年辛苦工作之后, 大家都能领略假期的乐趣.
<b>approve</b> [ə'pru:v]	v. 赞同,核准,证实	We can't approve of this sort of thing/these sorts of things/things of this sort.	我们不能赞同这种事.
		You can join the class if you parents approve.	如果你父母同意, 你可以参加这个班.
		The equipment must be bought from a supplier approved by the company.	设备必须从公司认可的供应商那里购买.
<b>stimulate</b> ['stɪmjuleɪt]	vt. 刺激,激励,鼓舞	Light stimulates plant growth.	光会刺激植物生长.
<b>acquire</b> [ə'kwɪə]	v. 获得,取得,学到	I hoped my warning would stimulate her to greater efforts.	我希望我的告诫会促使她作出更大的努力.
		How did he acquire his wealth?	他的财富是怎样得来的?
		We admired his intellectual providence to acquire vast stores of dry information.	我们钦佩他收集大量原始资料的远见卓识.

		The collector has acquired a fine collection of impressionist paintings.	这位收藏家收集到大量印象派绘画。
<b>accomplish</b> [ə'kɒmplɪʃ]	v. 完成	It lies on us to accomplish the task.	完成这项任务是我们的责任。
		We should not try to accomplish two tasks at once.	我们不能指望同时完成两件工作。
		I have accomplished a great deal in the last few months.	在过去几个月里, 我完成了相当多的工作。
<b>network</b> ['netwɜ:k]	n. 网络 vt. 联络,交流	Under the mountain there is a network of caves.	这座山里有许多相通的洞穴。
		The fabrics are merchandised through a network of dealers.	通过经销网点销售纺织品。
		She gave me a diagram of railway network.	她给了我一张铁路网图解。
<b>tide</b> [taɪd]	n. 潮,趋势,潮流 v. 渡过,随潮漂流,克服	As the tide receded we were able to look for shells.	潮水退去, 我们就能寻找贝壳了。
		A crab was left stranded on the beach when the tide ebbed.	退潮时, 一只蟹被困留在沙滩上。
		The tide of public opinion seems to be turning against the government.	公众舆论的趋向看来是转向不利于政府的方向。
<b>tidy</b> ['taɪdɪ]	n. 椅子的背罩 a. 整齐的,精简的 v. 弄整齐,收拾	She's put aside a tidy sum for her retirement.	她存了一笔相当可观的钱以备退休之用。
		He combed his horse's mane tidy.	他把他的马的鬃毛梳理整齐。
		He keeps his office neat and tidy.	他保持办公室清洁整齐。
<b>trace</b> [treɪs]	n. 痕迹,踪迹,微量 v. 追踪,回溯,描绘	The cause of the fire was traced to a faulty fuse-box.	起火的原因已查出是因保险丝盒中有短路。
		He traced his signature laboriously.	他吃力地签上自己的名字。
		He traces his descent back to an old norman family.	他追踪自己的世系上溯至一个古老的诺曼家族。
<b>torture</b> ['tɔ:tʃə]	n. 拷问,苦闷 v. 拷问,曲解	Torture always dehumanizes both the torturer and his victim.	严刑拷打往往使施刑者和受刑者都丧失人性。
		The use of torture must disgust any civilized person.	施用酷刑必为文明社会的人所不齿。
		He tortured his prisoners.	他拷打犯人。
<b>wander</b> ['wɒndə]	v. 游荡	He wandered in to see me as if he had nothing else to do.	他邈邈达达进来看我, 好像无事可做的样子
		The river wanders through some beautiful country.	这条河蜿蜒曲折地流经一些风景秀丽的乡村。
		The boy was wandering around.	男孩在那周围徘徊。
<b>wax</b> [wæks]	n. 蜡,蜡状物,震怒 v. 变大,增大,月亮满	One that polishes with or applies wax.	上蜡工用蜡上光或打蜡的人
		He that have a head of wax must not walk in the sun.	自家头是蜡做成, 休想太阳底下行。
		He lit up a wax candle.	他点燃了一支蜡烛。
<b>weave</b> [wi:v]	n. 编法,织法,编织 v. 编织,组合,编排	Spiders weave webs.	蜘蛛结网。
		I wove a garland of flowers.	我编了一个花环。
		The driver was weaving his way through the traffic.	司机在车辆和人流中曲折前进。
<b>preserve</b> [pri'zə:v]	v. 保护,保持,维持,防腐, 做蜜饯	I think these interesting old customs should be preserved.	我认为这些有趣的旧习俗应该保存下去。
		It's the duty of the police to preserve the public order.	维护公共秩序是警察的职责。
		I tried to preserve my independence.	我试图保持自己的独立性。
<b>abuse</b> [ə'bjuz]	n. 滥用,恶习; v. 滥用,辱骂,虐待	It's easy to abuse one's power.	人容易滥用权力。
		They talked about how the uses and abuses of figures to prove things in politics.	他们谈到人们如何在政治问题上使用及滥用数字来混淆视听。
		He greeted me with a stream of abuse.	他见到我就连声辱骂。
<b>academic</b>	a.	The new academic year is coming.	新学年就要来了。

<b>[ɔ̃æke'demik]</b>	学院的,理论的,学术性的	The question is purely academic. It's a matter of academic concern.	这是一个纯学术性的问题。 那是学术方面的事。
<b>academy</b> <b>[ə'kædəmi]</b>	n. 学院,学术,学会	Royal Academy of Music. British actor and theatrical producer who founded the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art(1904). A member of an art, literary, or scientific academy or society.	皇家音乐学院 特里, 赫伯特·比尔博姆1853—1917英国演员和戏剧制作人, 他创立了皇家戏剧学院(1904年) 学会会员艺术、文学、科学学会或团体的成员
<b>battery</b> <b>['bætəri]</b>	n. 电池	This battery is a dud. If you leave your headlights on you'll soon run down the battery. A captain commands a company or battery.	这电池是废的。 停车後不关前灯, 电池的电很快就会耗尽。 一个上尉指挥一个连队或炮兵连。
<b>barrier</b> <b>['bæriə]</b>	n. 界线,屏障,障碍物 v. 以屏障隔开	The ice skater rammed into the barrier. The crowd linked arms to form a barrier. The lorry shaved the barrier, scraping its side.	溜冰者撞到护栏上了。 群众臂挽著臂组成人墙。 那辆卡车掠过路障, 刮坏了车身。
<b>cargo</b> <b>['kɑ:gəu]</b>	n. 船货,货物	How long will the discharge of the cargo take? This port handles 100 million tons of cargo each year. The tide had washed up cargo from the wrecked ship.	卸货需要多久? 这个港口每年货物吞吐量达1亿吨。 潮水把遇难船上的货物冲到了岸边。
<b>career</b> <b>[kə'riə]</b>	n. 生涯,职业,事业	She experienced a loss of identity after giving up her career to get married. He has serious aspirations to a career in politics. This career offers a challenge.	她放弃职业结婚以后有一种失落感。 他有从政的雄心壮志。 这份职业具有挑战性。
<b>vessel</b> <b>['vesl]</b>	n. 船,容器,脉管	We hove the vessel to. First the surgeon performed the section of the blood vessel. The vessel was ruined by a submarine.	我们把船停住了。 外科医生首先切开血管。 那艘船是被潜水艇毁坏的。
<b>vertical</b> <b>['vɜ:tikəl]</b>	a. 垂直的 n. 垂直线	At right angles to a vertical line. An apparatus used for hoisting weights, consisting of a vertical spool-shaped cylinder that is rotated manually or by machine and around which a cable is wound. The vertical line meets the horizontal one here.	横的与垂直线成90度角的 绞盘, 卷扬机一种用于吊起重物的装置。该装置包括一垂直的线轴形圆筒, 由人力或机器使之旋转, 在其周围绕有钢丝绳 垂直线与水平线在此相交。
<b>oblige</b> <b>[ə'blaidʒ]</b>	v. 强制,赐,施恩惠	Could you oblige me by closing the door? I felt obliged to leave after such an unpleasant quarrel. I'm much obliged to you.	请你为我关上门好吗? 发生了这样不愉快的争吵之后, 我觉得有必要离开。 我非常感谢你。
<b>obscure</b> <b>[əb'skjue]</b>	a. 微暗的,难解的,不著名的	Her poetry is full of obscure literary allusions. The reasons why he did it are obscure. The poem is obscure to those unlearned in the classics.	他的诗里用了很多晦涩的文学典故。 他做事的理由还不清楚。 这首诗在不懂古典诗作的人看来是费解的。
<b>extent</b> <b>[iks'tent]</b>	n. 广度,宽度,长度,大小,范围,范围,程度 n. [律]<英>扣押,	I agree with you to a certain extent, but... From the roof we were able to see the full extent of the park. I was amazed at the extent of his knowledge.	我在一定程度上同意你的意见, 但。。。 从屋顶上我们可以看到公园的全景。 我对他知识的渊博感到惊奇。

<b>exterior</b> [eks'tiəriə]	n. 外部,表面,外型 a. 外部的,外在的,表面的	Don't be put off by his gruff exterior; he's really very kind underneath.	别介意他表现粗野, 其实他心地很善良.
		Beneath his gruff exterior he's really very kind-hearted.	他外表粗鲁, 心地却十分善良.
		We are painting the exterior wall of the house.	我们正在给房子的外墙涂漆.
<b>external</b> [eks'tɜ:nl]	n. 外部 a. 外部的,外用的,客观的,表面的	A circuit that pulls information from the control store memory based upon external events or conditions.	依据外部事件或条件将信息从控制存储器中取出的一种线路.
		All his injuries are external.	他受的伤都是外伤.
		This news program only covers external events.	这一新闻节目只报道国外消息.
<b>petrol</b> ['petrəl]	n. 汽油	They had to ration petrol during the war.	战时他们不得不限量供给汽油.
		The police faced a mob throwing bricks and petrol bombs.	警察面对一群投掷砖块和汽油弹的暴徒.
		My car is rather heavy on petrol.	我的汽车很费油.
<b>petroleum</b> [pi'trəuliəm]	n. 石油	Any new source of energy will be welcome, as there is a shortage of petroleum.	由于石油短缺, 任何一种新能源都会受欢迎.
		Indonesia is abundant in petroleum deposits.	印尼的石油蕴藏量丰富.
		Taiwan seems to contain no petroleum.	台湾恐怕没有蕴藏石油吧!
<b>delay</b> [di'lei]	n. 耽搁,迟滞 v. 耽搁,延迟	Our plane was delayed by fog.	我们的飞机因大雾而误点了.
		We decided to delay our wedding until next year.	我们决定把婚礼推迟到明年.
		After much delay, he finished his paper at last.	拖了那么久, 他终于完成了论文.
<b>decay</b> [di'kei]	n. 衰退,腐败; v. 衰退,腐败	The dampness of the climate decayed the books.	气候潮湿, 把书都霉坏了.
		What made the Roman Empire decay?	罗马帝国为何衰亡?
		Death and decay of body tissue, often occurring in a limb, caused by insufficient blood supply and usually following injury or disease.	坏疽软组织坏死或衰退, 经常由供血不足和紧接着的受伤或疾病而发生在四肢
<b>decent</b> ['di:snt]	a. 有分寸的,得体的,相当好的	It was decent of her to help the homeless.	她帮助无家可归的人, 真是可敬.
		He dreamed of living in decent conditions.	他梦想着过体面的生活.
		His first novel was a flash in the pan, and he hasn't written anything decent since.	他的第一部小说如昙花一现, 此後他再没写出像样的东西.
<b>route</b> [ru:t]	n. 航线,路线 vt. 按路线发送	The markings along the route are quite plain.	路线沿途的标志都十分清楚.
		The route was once much travelled but has fallen into disuse.	这条路线旅行的人以前常走, 但是现在已不用了.
		The bus route goes as far as that, so you'll need to take a taxi.	汽车路线到此为止了, 你得叫辆的士.
<b>ruin</b> [ruin; 'ru:in]	n. (pl.)废墟,毁灭 v. 毁坏,破坏 vi. (使)破产,毁灭	He ruined his prospects by carelessness.	他因疏忽大意而断送了前途.
		His rashness led ultimately to his ruin.	他的急躁卤莽最终导致了他的毁灭.
		The rain ruined my painting.	这场雨把我的画给毁了.
<b>sake</b> [seik]	n. 缘故	It's the company's policy to sacrifice short-term profits for the sake of long-term growth.	为长期发展而牺牲短期利润是公司的方针.
		Don't inconvenience yourself for my sake.	请不必为我麻烦.
		She gave him back the money she'd stolen for the sake of her conscience.	为了不受良心的谴责, 她把从他那偷来的钱还给他了.

<b>satellite</b> ['sætəlaɪt]	n. 卫星	Troop movements can be observed from space by a satellite.	藉助卫星可观察到部队的调动。
		The equipment picked up the signal from the satellite.	这设备收到了卫星发出的信号。
		The bbc is hooked up with Australian television by satellite.	英国广播公司通过卫星与澳大利亚电视实行联播。
<b>scale</b> [skeɪl]	n. 鳞,刻度,衡量,数值范围 v. 依比例决定,攀登	The force of the wind is measured on a standard scale of 0-12.	风力是按0-12级标准等级测量的。
		The company has begun to scale down its operations in Asia.	这家公司已开始减少在亚洲的业务。
		We are seeing unemployment on an unprecedented scale.	我们现在正经历规模空前的失业现象。
<b>temple</b> ['tempəl]	n. 庙宇,寺院 n.太阳穴	The temple has been considered an example of classic design.	人们认为这座神庙是古典式设计的范例。
		We reached the temple through an unfrequented mountain track.	我们沿着一条人迹罕至的小径到达了寺庙。
		Many adornments were carved on the temple walls.	寺院的墙壁上刻著很多装饰物。
<b>tedious</b> ['ti:diəs]	a. 沉闷的, 单调乏味的	He is an exceedingly tedious fellow.	他是一个非常令人生厌的家伙。
		He told me a tedious story.	他给我讲了一个冗长乏味的故事。
<b>tend</b> [tend]	v. 有某种的倾向,易于, 移向	He's a good salesman, but his offhand manner does tend to put people off.	他是个很好的推销员,可是他那随便的态度容易使人产生反感。
		Does he tend to lose?	他常常输吗?
		Weeds tend to displace other plants.	杂草越来越多,有取代其他植物之势。
<b>tendency</b> ['tendənsɪ]	n. 趋势,倾向	The belief that society has an innate tendency toward improvement and that this tendency may be furthered through conscious human effort.	社会向善论认为社会具有变得更好的内在倾向和人类有力量促使其改善的信仰或学说
		His illness grew out of his tendency to overwork.	他的病是由于工作过度所致。
		He had a tendency to shrink up whenever attention was focused on him.	当别人注意他时,他就会退缩一旁。
<b>ultimate</b> ['ʌlɪmɪt]	n. 终极,根本 a. 终极的,根本的,极限的,最后的	Their ultimate weapon was the threat of an all-out strike.	他们最后的杀手 是威胁举行大罢工.
		The ultimate luxury of the trip was flying in Concorde.	这一行程中最大的享受就是乘坐协和式飞机。
		Our ultimate objective is the removal of all nuclear weapons.	我们的最终目标是消除所有核武器。
<b>undergo</b> [ˌʌndə'geʊ]	v. 遭受,经历,忍受	The castle will undergo extensive and costly renovations.	那城堡要用巨资进行全面整修.
		Metals undergo expansion when heated.	金属加热时会膨胀。
		This city underwent great changes.	这座城市经历了巨大的变化。
<b>abundant</b> [ə'bʌndənt]	a. 丰富的,充裕的	There is abundant firewood in the forest.	森林里有充裕的薪柴可用。
		Our abundant resources and stable policy provide foreigners with the advantages they invest here.	我们丰富的资源和稳定的政策为外商投资提供了有利条件。
		The agricultural commodities are abundant this year.	今年的农产品很丰富。
<b>adopt</b> [ə'dɒpt]	v. 采用,收养,接受	We should adopt the consumers' suggestion.	我们应该接受用户的建议。
		Most countries adopt metric system.	大多数国家采用米制。



		As they had no children of their own, they adopted an orphan.	他们没有亲生儿女，就收养了一个孤儿。
<b>adapt</b> [ə'dæpt]	v. 使...适应,改编	You must adapt to the norms of the society you live in.	在社会中生活就要遵循社会行为准则。
		This machine has been specially adapted for underwater use.	这机器是为水下使用而特别改装的。
		She adapted herself quickly to the new climate.	她很快就适应了这种新气候。
<b>bachelor</b> ['bætʃələ]	n. 单身汉,学士	They three get along well with one another; one is married, another is still a bachelor, and the other has a girl friend.	他们三人彼此相处愉快；一个已婚，一个仍是光棍，而另一个则已有了女友。
		You have the alternative of marrying or remaining a bachelor.	你可以结婚也可以仍做单身汉，任你选择。
		Are you a Bachelor of Arts?	你是文学学士吗？
<b>casual</b> ['kæʒjuəl]	a. 偶然的,随便的,非正式,漫不经心的	She is casual about winning the prize.	她对获奖漫不经心。
		John is a casual; he can't find a proper job anywhere.	约翰是个临时工，他到处找不到正式工作。
		A casual newspaper reader wouldn't like articles on politics everyday.	不经心的报纸读者不会喜欢每天都有政论文章。
<b>trap</b> [træp]	n. 圈套,陷阱 v. 设圈套,设陷阱	Some miners were trapped underground after the collapse.	塌方后，有些矿工被困在地下。
		By clever questioning they trapped him into making a confession.	他们用巧妙的提问诱使他招认了。
		The police set a trap to catch the thief.	警察设下了捉拿窃贼的圈套。
<b>vacant</b> ['veikənt]	a. 空的	There are some vacant offices on the third floor.	四楼有几间空著的办公室。
		Several candidates had been manoeuvring for position long before the leadership became vacant.	领导职位尚未空缺，几个竞争者早就在为向上爬而钩心斗角了。
		The lavatory is vacant.	厕所现在无人使用。
<b>vacuum</b> ['vækjuəm]	n. 真空,空间,真空吸尘器	An empty space; a vacuum.	真空空间；真空
		Some pumps and all vacuum cleaners work by suction.	有些泵和所有真空吸尘器都是借吸力工作的。
		His wife's death left him a vacuum in his life.	他妻子的去世使他的生活变得空虚。
<b>oral</b> ['ɔ:rəl]	a. 口头的 n. 口试	My oral English is pretty rusty.	我的英语口语全荒废了。
		"The Cambridge Business Exams are part written, part oral."	" 商务剑桥英语考试一部分是笔试，一部分是口试。"
		The old man told us a story passed on by oral tradition.	老人给我们讲述了一个口头流传的故事。
<b>optics</b> ['ɒptiks]	n. 光学	The optic theory originated with Einstein.	光学理论是爱因斯坦首创的。
		He is well versed in the science of optics.	他精通光学。
<b>excess</b> [ik'ses, 'ekses]	a. 过量的,附加的 n. 超过,超越,过度,过量	His excesses at parties are well known.	尽人皆知他在聚会上十分放肆。
		Usury is interest in excess of a legal rate.	高利贷是指超过法定利率取息。
<b>expel</b> [iks'pel]	v. 驱逐,逐出,开除	The fat boy went on a diet to get rid of his excess weight.	这个胖男孩节制饮食以减轻过量的体重。
		The headmaster decided to make an example of the pupil and expel him from the school.	校长决定开除该生以儆效尤。
		The bullet was expelled from the gun.	子弹从枪中射出。
<b>expend</b> [iks'pend]	v. 花费,消耗,支出	He was expelled from the school.	他被学校开除了。
		The act of expending.	花费花费的行为
		He lived high and expended largely.	他生活讲究，花费很大。

		The soldiers expended all their ammunition in that fight.	士兵在那场战斗中用尽了所有的弹药。
<b>expenditure</b> [iks'penditʃə, eks-]	n. (时间、劳力、金钱等) 支出,使用,消耗	Expenditure on road repairs has been cut to an irreducible minimum.	修路费已削减到不能再减的最低限度了。
		An announcement of further cuts in government expenditure is imminent.	最近将发布进一步削减政府开支的公告。
		The government intends to cut expenditure on arms.	政府打算削减军备开支。
<b>expense</b> [ik'spens]	n. 消费,支出	He finished the job at the expenses of his health.	他以牺牲健康完成了这项工作。
		It's too much of an expense for me to own a car.	对我来说,拥有一辆汽车的花费太大。
<b>expensive</b> [iks'pensiv]	a. 昂贵的	The transport of goods by air is very expensive.	空运货物费用十分昂贵。
		I think international calls are very expensive.	我认为国际电话费用很高。
		He gave her an expensive fur for her birthday.	他送给她一件昂贵的毛皮衣服作生日礼物。
<b>expand</b> [iks'pænd]	v. 使...膨胀,详述,扩张 [计算机]扩充	Metals expand when they are heated.	金属遇热则膨胀。
		Our foreign trade has expanded during recent years.	近年来我们的对外贸易有所扩大。
		The petals of many flowers expand in the sunshine.	许多花的花瓣在阳光下绽放。
<b>expansion</b> [iks'pænfən]	n. 扩大,膨胀	His economic policies paved the way for industrial expansion.	他的经济政策为工业的扩展铺平了道路。
		The expansion of the factory will mean the employment of sixty extra workers.	工厂的扩展意味著将增雇六十名工人。
		The time has come for the firm to consolidate after several years of rapid expansion.	公司经过几年的迅速发展之后,该整顿一下了。
<b>private</b> ['praɪvɪt]	a. 私人的 n. 士兵	Let's go upstairs where we can be a bit more private.	咱们上楼吧,那里没什么外人。
		He's a rather private person.	他不太喜欢和别人交流思想感情。
		The public is fascinated by the private lives of public figures.	公众对社会名流的私生活具有浓厚的兴趣。
<b>individual</b> [ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl]	a. 个别的 n. 个人,个体	These styles can be adapted to suit individual tastes.	这些式样均可改动以适应个人不同的爱好。
		She is acting as a private individual in this matter.	她在这个问题上只代表她个人意见。
		The needs of the community must take precedence over (ie must be met before) individual requirements.	公众的利益高於个人的利益。
<b>personal</b> ['pɜ:sən]	a. 私人的,个人的 n. 私人信息启示	Personal cleanliness is important to health as well as to appearance.	个人清洁对于健康和仪表同样重要。
		I have something personal to discuss with you.	我有点私事和你商量。
<b>personnel</b> [ˌpɜ:sə'nel]	n. 人员,职员 a. 个人的,人事的	Army personnel are often forbidden to fraternize with the civilian population.	军职人员常被禁止与平民百姓友好往来。
		The scientific research personnel who held the post without qualification must be transferred to another post.	必须把滥竽充数的科研人员调到其他工作岗位上去。
		I am a seasoned and honorable English teacher with a unique way to train both fellow teachers and office personnel.	我是一位经验丰富,教学成效良好的英文教师,并有一套训练其他老师和办公事职员的独特方法。
<b>the</b> [ði:, ði; ðə, ð]	ad. [用于比较级,最高级前];	The more he has, the more he wants.	他得到越多,想要的也越多。
		Please close the window.	请把窗户关上。
		Turn to the left and you will find the post.	向左转,你会找到邮局的。

<b>Pacific</b> [pə'sɪfɪk]	a. 太平洋的 n. 太平洋	The spacecraft splashed down in the Pacific.	那艘宇宙飞船溅落在太平洋中。
		They must think you are a madman if you tell them you want to cross the Pacific on a raft.	如果你告诉他们你要乘木筏横渡太平洋，他们一定会认为你是个疯子。
		The Pacific Ocean is a vast expanse of water.	太平洋是一片广大的水域。
<b>Ocean</b> ['əʊjən]	n. 海洋	These creatures live in the depth of the Pacific Ocean.	这些生物生活在太平洋的海底。
		This river flowed southwest to the Atlantic Ocean.	这条河流向西南，汇入大西洋。
		Who first navigated the Atlantic Ocean?	是谁首先横渡大西洋？
<b>Atlantic</b> [æt'læntɪk]	a. 大西洋的; n. 大西洋	It took them several days to cross the Atlantic Ocean.	他们花了好几天的时间穿越大西洋。
		Who first navigated the Atlantic?	是谁首先横渡大西洋的？
		The troop ships were convoyed across the Atlantic.	运兵船被护送渡过大西洋。
<b>Arctic</b> ['ɑ:kɪk]	a. 北极的,极寒的; n. 北极圈,北极地方	I have never seen an arctic bear.	我从未见过北极熊。
		We can't stand this arctic weather.	我们受不了这种严寒的天气。
		Scientists think that the Arctic is endangered by pollution.	科学家们认为北极面临着被污染的危险。
<b>Antarctic</b> [æn'tɑ:ktɪk]	a. 南极的; n. (the A-) 南极洲,南极圈	The scientist has spent six months in the solitudes of the Antarctic.	这位科学家已经在人迹罕至的南极待了六个月了。
		Holidays in the Antarctic are a niche market.	南极假日游是一个利基市场。
<b>grant</b> [gra:nt]	n. 拨款 vt. 授予,同意,承认	The government has rescued the firm from bankruptcy by giving them a grant.	政府拨款给这家公司使其免于破产。
		I take it for granted you have read this book.	我认为你一定读过这本书。
		You can get a grant to improve your house.	你可以得到一笔拨款来修缮住房。
<b>grand</b> [grænd]	a. 豪华的,宏伟的,壮丽的,主要的,重大的 n. (美俚) 一千美元	The king ordered the Grand Chamberlain to bring the prisoner immediately.	国王命令侍卫长马上把犯人带来。
		The king's court was full of nobles and grand ladies.	王宫里到处都是贵族和贵夫人。
		How grand the mountains look in the early evening!	暮色中群山是多么壮丽！
<b>invade</b> [ɪn'veɪd]	v. 侵入,拥入	Germs may invade the organism.	细菌会侵入有机体。
		I object to our privacy being invaded.	我反对我们的隐私权受到侵害。
		The town was invaded by reporters.	这个城市涌进了大批记者。
<b>acid</b> ['æsɪd]	a. 酸的; n. 酸	The acid burnt a hole in the carpet.	酸把地毯烧了个洞。
		Acids react with bases to form salts.	酸与碱反应生成盐。
		I am doing an experiment of neutralizing acid.	我在做一个中和酸的实验。
<b>acknowledge</b> [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]	v. 承认,答谢,告知收到,确认,报偿	She is acknowledged as the best tennis-player in the world.	她被公认为是世界最佳网球选手。
		I passed her in the street but she didn't even acknowledge me when I smiled.	我在街上遇到她，可是当我向她微笑时，她却连招呼都没有向我打一个。
		I was compelled to (ie I had to) acknowledge the force of his argument.	我不得不承认他的论据有力。
<b>balcony</b> ['bælkəni]	n. 阳台	She drew me onto the balcony.	她把我拉到阳台。
		The balcony juts out over the street.	那个阳台伸出於街道上方。
		The balcony juts out over the garden.	阳台在花园上方突出来。
<b>calculate</b> ['kælkjuleɪt]	v. 计算,考虑,计划	The computer has been programmed (to calculate the gross profit margin on all sales).	计算机已输入了程序指令（以计算各项销售的毛利率）。

		The scientists calculated when the spacecraft would reach the moon.	科学家推算出宇宙飞船抵达月球的时间。
		The government has to calculate the likely effects on revenues of a big drop in the oil price.	政府必须估算出油价大幅度下降对财政收入可能产生的影响。
<b>calendar</b> ['kæləndə]	n. 日历,月历,日程表	The calendar now nearly keeps in step with the season, although there is still an error of 26 seconds per year.	这种日历现在与季节基本保持一致,尽管每年仍有26秒钟的误差。
		The cup final is an important date in the sporting calendar.	足总杯决赛在运动日程表中是个重要日子。
		He put the desk calendar on the shelf.	他把台历放在书架上。
<b>optimistic</b> [ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk]	a. 乐观的,乐观主义的	The book ended on an optimistic note.	该书的结尾寓意乐观。
		She was always optimistic, even when things were at their worst.	她即使在最糟糕的时候也总是非常乐观。
		I am very optimistic.	我很乐观。
<b>optional</b> ['ɒpʃənəl]	a. 可以任选的,非强制的	It is optional with you.	那是你的自由。
		Permitting discretion; optional.	允许自行处理的;随意的
		A4-speed automatic transmission is optional.	四段自动变速器是可自由选择的。
<b>outstanding</b> [aʊt'stændɪŋ]	a. 突出的,显著的	He has many outstanding gifts.	他多才多艺。
		Several clubs have already staked a/their claim to this outstanding young footballer.	有几个足球俱乐部均表示这个年轻的足球健将是他们的人。
		He's a shining (ie outstanding, excellent) example of a hard-working pupil.	他是用功的学生,是优秀的榜样。
<b>export</b> ['eksɔ:t]	输出,出口	Prohibition was laid on the export of coal.	禁止煤炭输出。
		The blood can also export waste products from the tissues.	血液还能从身体组织里排出废物。
		Africa is exporting beef to Europe.	非洲向欧洲出口牛肉。
<b>import</b> [ɪm'pɔ:t]	n. 进口 v. 进口,输入 vt. 输入,进口	Ministers hoped that import controls might cure the economy's serious inflation.	部长们希望实行进口控制或可抑止经济上严重的通货膨胀。
		The government has imposed strict controls over the import of luxury goods.	政府对奢侈品的进口采取了严格的管制。
		The miscellaneous expenses of import are so much!	进口货物的杂费太多了!
<b>impose</b> [ɪm'pəʊz]	v. 加上,课征,强迫,征收(税款)	They are threatening to impose a blockade on the country.	他们威胁说要对该国实行封锁。
		He imposed his presence on us for the weekend.	他硬要跟我们一起过周末。
		The judge imposed a fine of ten dollars on him.	法官判他罚款10美元。
<b>religion</b> [ri'lɪdʒən]	n. 宗教;宗教信仰	Jesus was the founder of the Christian religion.	耶稣是基督教的创始人。
		I am unconcerned with questions of religion or morality.	我对宗教问题和道德问题不感兴趣。
		Crescent is a sign of the Muslim religion.	新月形是伊斯兰教的象征。
<b>religious</b> [ri'lɪdʒəs]	a. 宗教的	The religious affairs have been reestablished.	宗教事务已经恢复。
		People think she's a freak just because she's religious.	就因为她信教,人们就把她当成怪物。
		Mahatma Gandhi was both a political and a religious figure in Indian history.	甘地在印度历史上是政治和宗教要人。
<b>victim</b> ['vɪktɪm]	n. 受害者	The police retraced the movements of the murder victim.	警方追溯了被谋杀者当时的动作。
		The lion attacked its victim with great ferocity.	狮子凶猛地扑向猎物。
		We are collecting money for the famine victim.	我们在为遭受饥荒的灾民募捐。

<b>video</b> ['viðiəu]	a. 录像的 n. 录像(机) vt. 制作...的录像	I don't see any point of playing video games all day.	我看不出整天打电动玩具有什么意义。
		The old lady gets in(to) a muddle trying to work the video.	那老太太想开录像机,但是越搞越糊涂。
		We have a video camera.	我们有一架摄像机。
<b>videotape</b> ['viðiəu'teip]	n. 录像磁带 vt 把...录在录像磁带上	Sit-ups, trunk twists, and other calisthenics are demonstrated on the videotape.	录像带上演示了坐下、起立、屈蹲以及其它健美操练法
		A cassette containing blank or prerecorded videotape.	录像带空白或者先前录制好的盒式录像带
<b>offend</b> [ə'fend]	v. 犯罪,冒犯,违反	A politic man tries not to offend people.	精明的人尽量不得罪人。
		No one dare to offend the fiery person.	没人敢惹这个脾气急躁的人。
		I didn't mean to offend you.	我不是故意冒犯你。
<b>bother</b> ['bɒðə]	v. 烦扰	He could produce excellent work but usually he can't be bothered.	他其实可以把工作做好,可他往往嫌费事而不干。
		The problem has been bothering me for weeks.	那问题已经困扰了我几个星期。
		It bothers me that he can be so insensitive.	他这样麻木不仁,我心里很不痛快。
<b>interfere</b> [ɪn'tɛ'fiə]	v. 妨碍,冲突,干涉	He tries not to let (his) business interfere with his home life.	他尽量不让日常工作妨碍他的家庭生活。
		Don't interfere with my business.	不要干涉我的事情。
		I'll go tomorrow if nothing interferes.	如果没有其他的事,我明天去。
<b>internal</b> [in'tə:nl]	a. 国内的,内部的	He worked in internal trade.	他的工作是做国内贸易。
		Internal and external use of water as a therapeutic treatment for all forms of disease.	水疗法水的外用和内服,作为各种病症的治疗方法
		A law or rule governing the internal affairs of an organization.	章程一种法规或规则,用于管理一个组织的内部事务
<b>beforehand</b> [bi'fɔ:hænd]	ad. 预先,事先	He arrived at the meeting place beforehand.	他提前到达会面地点。
		It had been arranged beforehand.	那事已提前安排好了。
<b>racial</b> ['reiʃəl]	a. 种族的	Racial prejudice is (an) anathema to me.	我对种族偏见深恶痛绝。
		Genuine racial equality still seems light-years away.	真正的种族平等似乎仍遥遥无期。
		The racial discrimination issue is a political hot potato.	种族歧视问题是政治上的棘手问题。
<b>radiation</b> [ɪ'reɪdi'eɪʃən]	n. 辐射	The body cannot tolerate such large amounts of radiation.	身体经不住那麽大剂量的放射线。
		The mutations in plants caused by radiation have been found in experiments.	放射线引起植物变异已在实验中被证实。
		Radiation reached unheard-of levels.	辐射作用已达到前所未有的程度。
<b>radical</b> ['rædɪkəl]	n. 激进份子,原子团,激进派 a.	I don't belong to the school of thought that favours radical change.	我不属于激进派。
		Radical political views.	激进的政治观点
		Ted is a fire-eating radical.	泰德是个咄咄逼人的激进份子。
<b>range</b> [reɪndʒ]	n. 范围,行列,射程 v. 排列,归类于,延伸 n. 山脉	Our conversation ranged over many topics.	我们的谈话涉及很多话题。
		The children's ages range from 8 to 15.	这些孩子们的年龄在8岁到15岁之间。
		Several cars are available within this price range.	在这个价格范围内,有好几种汽车可供选购。
<b>wonder</b> ['wʌndə]	n. 奇迹,惊奇,惊愕 v. 惊奇,想知道,怀疑 adj. 奇妙的,非凡的	I was just wondering about that myself.	我就是觉得这件事莫名其妙。
		I wonder who he is.	我很想知道他是谁。
		They stared at the strange sight in silent wonder.	他们惊讶地默默凝视那奇景。

<b>isolate</b> ['aɪsəleɪt]	a. 孤立的 v. 隔离,孤立 vt. 使隔离,使孤立	Scientists have isolated the virus causing the epidemic.	科学家们已分离出引起这种流行病的病毒。
<b>issue</b> ['ɪʃju:]	n. 发行物,期刊号,争论点 v. 发行,流出,造成...结果	The government is trying to keep a low profile on this issue.	政府力图在这个问题上保持低姿态。
		The leadership of the movement are in agreement on this issue.	这一运动的领导层对这个问题的看法一致。
		The government adopted an uncompromising posture on the issue of independence.	政府在独立的问题上采取了毫不妥协的态度。
<b>hollow</b> ['hɒləʊ]	n. 洞,窟窿,山谷 a. 空的,虚伪的,空腹的 v. 形成空洞,挖空	A depression or hollow resembling or suggesting a valley, as the point at which the two slopes of a roof meet.	屋谷与山谷相象或让人想起山谷的凹处或洼处,如屋顶两个斜面相遇的那一点
		His protests on human rights sound hollow.	他就人权问题提出的抗议听起来很空洞。
		This tree looks high and strong but actually its trunk is hollow.	这棵树看起来又高又壮,实际上树干是空的。
<b>hook</b> [hʊk]	n. 钩子 v. 钩住	The bait hides the hook.	【谚】饵中必有诈。
		The bbc is hooked up with Australian television by satellite.	英国广播公司通过卫星与澳大利亚电视实行联播。
		He left the phone off the hook so that he wouldn't be disturbed.	他不把电话听筒挂上,以免受到打扰。
<b>adequate</b> ['ædɪkwɪt]	a. 足够的,充足的,适当的,能胜任的	Their earnings are adequate to their needs.	他们挣的钱够用了。
		Our accommodation is barely adequate.	我们的住房不太够用。
		She had adequate grounds for a divorce.	她离婚有充分的理由。
<b>adhere</b> [əd'hɪə]	v. 附~,粘~	We adhere to the principle that everyone should be treated fairly.	我们必须坚持人人都应该被平等对待这一原则。
		The new paint wont adhere to the walls so I'll have to strip it all off and start from scratch.	新涂的油漆粘不住墙壁,因此我得把它全部刮掉,重新刷过。
		Gummed so as to adhere.	涂胶的涂上胶以便粘附的
<b>ban</b> [bæn]	n. 禁令; v. 禁止; vt. 禁止,取缔	The people ask for a ban-the-bomb.	人们要求禁止使用核武器。
		The government has banned the use of chemical weapons.	政府已经禁止使用化学武器。
		There is a ban on smoking in the theatre.	这剧院内禁止吸烟。
<b>capture</b> ['kæptʃə]	n. 抓取,战利品,捕获之物 v. 抓取,获得,迷住	The easiest way to capture a fortress is from within.	堡垒最容易从内部攻破。
		The revolutionist eluded capture for weeks by hiding underground.	那位革命者为避免被捕在地下躲藏了几个星期。
		The capture of the city shocked everyone in the country.	这座城市被占领使国人大为震惊。
<b>valid</b> ['vælɪd]	a. 有确实根据的,有效的,正当的	A valid objection.	有根据的反对
		The cheque is not valid if it were not signed by the finance director.	如果没有主管财务的董事签字支票就无效。
		The marriage was held to be valid.	这一婚姻关系是有效的。
<b>valley</b> ['væli]	a. 流域,山谷,峡谷 n. 山谷,溪谷	The river twines through the valley.	这条河流蜿蜒穿过山谷。
		They traversed the valley on foot.	他们徒步走过这座山谷。
		The valley lay at our feet.	峡谷展现在我们的脚下。

<b>consistent</b> [kən'sistənt]	a. 始终如一的,一致的,坚持的	What you're saying now is not consistent with what you said last week.	你现在说的话与上星期你说不相符。
		The last five years have seen a consistent improvement in the country's economy.	在最近的五年里,这个国家的经济状况一直在好转。
		I left as early as it was consistent with politeness.	我在不失礼的情况下提前离去了。
<b>continuous</b> [kən'tinjuəs]	a. 连续的,继续的,连棉不断的	The brain needs a continuous supply of blood.	大脑需要不断地供血。
		Listening to his continuous stream of empty chatter really tested my patience.	听他那没完没了的连篇空话对我的耐心真是一大考验。
		Continuous assessment is made of all students' work.	对全体学生的功课作出连贯性的评定。
<b>continual</b> [kən'tinjuəl]	a. 不断的,频繁的	Are you tired of this continual rain?	你对于这不停的雨不感到厌烦吗?
		Please stop your continual questions.	请不要再接二连三地提问了。
		The child's continual crying drove me to distraction.	那孩子不断的哭声弄得我几乎要发狂。
<b>explode</b> [iks'pləud]	v. 爆炸,爆发,激发 [计算机] 爆炸	I'm about to explode!	我肺都快气炸了!
		The bomb was timed to explode during the rush-hour.	炸弹选在人最多时爆炸。
		When the boiler exploded many people were injured.	因锅炉爆炸,许多人受了伤。
<b>exploit</b> [iks'plɔit]	n. 功绩,勋绩 v. 开发,利用,开拓	In computer security, a computer program with an apparently or actually useful function that contains additional(hidden) functions that surreptitiously exploit the legitimate authorizations of the invoking process to the detriment of security.	在计算机安全学中,一种计算机程序,表面上或实际上有某种有用的功能,而含有附加的(隐藏的)可能利用了调用进程的合法特许来危害系统安全的功能。
		Television advertisers can exploit a captive audience.	电视广告商能利用被动观众。
		People should read the related regulations before they exploit natural resources.	在开发自然资源前,人们应该先了解相关的规定。
<b>explore</b> [iks'plɔ:]	v. 探险,探测,探究 [计算机] 探讨	Can you explore the market possibility for us?	您能为我们考察一下市场前景吗?
		But devising incentives to encourage people to save more is a high priority, and the officials said they wanted to explore approaches that would not make much of a dent in Federal revenues, at least for some years.	但是制订鼓励人们储蓄奖励办法是当务之急,官员们说他们想要寻求不致过分影响联邦岁入的办法,至少几年之内不致影响。
		He had an itch to get away and explore.	他等不及要动身去探险。
<b>explosion</b> [iks'pləʊʒən]	n. 爆炸,爆发	After the explosion it was some time before the town resumed its everyday routines.	爆炸后经过相当一段时间,这个城镇才恢复了正常的生活秩序。
		The explosion tore a hole in the wall.	墙炸开一个洞。
		The atomic explosion is always accompanied by huge fireball.	原子弹爆炸总是伴随着巨大的火球。
<b>explosive</b> [iks'pləʊsɪv]	a. 爆炸(性)的 n. 炸药	Brimstone is a component part of explosive.	硫磺是炸药的一种组成成分。
		Gunpowder is an explosive.	火药是一种爆炸物。
		Politics can be an explosive subject.	政治问题容易引起争论。
<b>remote</b> [ri'məʊt]	a. 偏僻的,遥远的,远程的	The bomb was exploded by remote control.	这颗炸弹是遥控引爆的。
		Remote in space or time.	遥远的空间或时间上很远的
		Mail comes to this remote village only once a week.	邮车每周只到这个偏僻的村庄一次。

<b>removal</b> [ri'mu:vəl]	n. 移动,移居,除去	Our ultimate objective is the removal of all nuclear weapons.	我们的最终目标是消除所有核武器。
		The cutting or breaking of the fetal skull to reduce its size for removal when normal delivery is not possible.	穿颅术当胎儿不能正常分娩时做的切割或挤碎胎儿头颅骨以减少其体积并利于移动的手术
		Because the removal of phosphorus and sulfur require special condition that can be met only by the basic process.	因为除去钢中的磷和硫需要一些特殊的条件, 这些条件只有碱性法才能满足。
<b>render</b> ['rendə]	vt. 提供,报答,着色,致使 vi. 给予补偿	The artist had rendered her gentle smile perfectly.	该艺术家把她那温柔的笑容表现得惟妙惟肖。
		The piano solo was well rendered.	那支钢琴独奏曲弹得真好。
		She rendered the song beautifully.	这首歌她演唱得很美。
<b>precaution</b> [pri'ko:ʃən]	n. 预防,留心,警戒	The report is scathing about the lack of safety precaution.	该报道对缺乏安全预防措施一事严加指责。
		All this wake the local government to the need for safety precaution.	所有这些使当地政府认识到必须采取安全预防措施。
		You should take an umbrella just as a precaution.	你该带把伞, 有备无患。
<b>idle</b> ['aidl]	a. 懒惰的,闲散的,停顿的 v. 不作事,闲散,浪费,(机	The cowboy lives an idle life.	牛仔过着悠闲的生活。
		His words were just idle threats: he can't hurt us.	他的话只不过是无聊的吓唬人罢了, 他是伤害不了我们的。
		We can't afford to have all this expensive machinery lying idle.	让这些机器闲置着, 我们可负担不起损失。
<b>identify</b> [ai'dentifai]	v. 识别,认明,鉴定	I found it hard to identify with any of the characters in the film.	我对这部影片里的任何角色都难以认同。
		She identified that the man was her attacker.	她认出那个男人就是袭击过她的人。
		One can not identify happiness with wealth.	幸福和财富不能混为一谈。
<b>poverty</b> ['pɒvəti]	n. 贫穷,贫困	Although she was poor, she was living in genteel poverty.	尽管她贫穷, 但她总想装出上流社会阶层的样子。
		The novel is a searing indictment of urban poverty.	这部小说是对城市贫困的震撼心灵的控诉。
		People in this area were ground down by hunger and poverty.	这个地区的人们受着饥饿和贫穷的折磨。
<b>resistant</b> [ri'zɪstənt]	a. 抵抗的,反抗的	Resistant to damage by moths.	防虫蛀的抵抗蛾虫造成破坏的
		Resistant to authority or discipline; recalcitrant.	难驯服的不屈服于权力或权威的; 暴烈的
		Resistant to penetration by water but not entirely waterproof.	抗水的能抵抗水的渗透但不完全防水的
<b>resolve</b> [ri'zɒlv]	n. 决定之事,决心,坚决 v. 决定,解决,决心	Intensive efforts are being made to resolve the dispute.	现正全力以赴来解决这场纠纷。
		He kept his resolve to do better.	他决心干得更出色。
		The discussion resolved itself into a pleasant chat.	讨论变成了愉快的闲聊。
<b>barrel</b> ['bærəl]	n. 枪管,炮管,桶 vi. 快速移动 vt. 把...装桶	Beer swilled around the bottom of the barrel.	啤酒在桶底晃荡。
		The beer comes out of the barrel under pressure.	啤酒受到压力从桶中流出。
		This barrel contains 50 litres.	这个桶容量为50升。
<b>bargain</b> ['ba:ɡɪn]	n. 交易,买卖,物美价廉	The exam was more difficult than I had bargained for.	这次考试之难出乎我的意料之外。
		The leaders bargained away the freedom of their people.	领导人拿人民的自由来做交易。



	的东西 v.	If you promote our goods, we will give you a good discount as our part of the bargain.	若你方经销我们的货物, 我方愿给予你相当大的优惠作为回报。
<b>coarse</b> [kɔ:s]	a. 粗糙的,下等的,粗俗的	His coarse manners shocked everyone.	他的粗鲁的举止使每个人震惊。
		A coarse absorbent cotton or linen fabric used especially for toweling. Gross; coarse. Used of speech or language.	浮松布一种吸收性好的粗糙的棉或亚麻织物, 尤用于毛巾 言谈粗俗的粗野的; 粗俗的。用语谈话或语言
<b>coach</b> [kəʊtʃ]	n. 长途汽车,(火车)客车车厢,教练 v. 训练,指导	I had made on the coach a good impression when I went out for volleyball.	我申请加入排球队时给教练留下了良好的印象。
		The coach is bringing on some girls in the reserve team.	教练正教导预备队的女孩们练球。
		He is not so much a player as a coach.	与其说他是队员, 不如说他是教练。
<b>code</b> [kəʊd]	n. 码,密码,法规 v. 把...编码,制成法典	The new code of conduct lays down the ground rules for management-union relations.	新的管理章程为劳资关系确定了基本的原则。
		I can't access the file on your company because I've forgotten the code.	我无法取出贵公司的文件, 因为我把代码忘了。
		She tapped out in code to headquarters.	她给总部发出密码电报。
<b>coil</b> [kɔil]	n. 卷,骚动; v. 盘绕,卷; n. 【电】线圈, 绕组	He passed me a coil of thread.	他递给我一卷线。
		She coiled her hair at the back of her head.	她把头发盘在脑后。
		The snake coiled itself around the tree.	蛇盘绕在树上。
<b>adult</b> [ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt]	a. 成年的,成熟的; n. 成年人	These films are suitable for adults only.	这些电影只适宜成人观看。
		His behavior is not particularly adult.	他的举止行为还不太成熟。
		He spent his adult life in Canada.	他成年时期是在加拿大度过的。
<b>advertise</b> ['ædvətaɪz]	vi. 登广告 v. 为...做广告	If you want to sell your product you must advertise it.	如果你要推销自己的产品, 你就必须做广告。
		We decided to advertise our new product.	我们决定为我们的新产品做广告。
		I advertised him of my plan.	我告知他我的计划。
<b>advertisement</b> [ædvər'taɪzmənt]	n.&ad. 广告	This advertisement is calculated to appeal to children.	这个广告是针对儿童设计的。
		You have to be quick off the mark when you answer a newspaper advertisement.	回应报纸的广告得说办就办。
		His eyes fell upon (ie he saw) an advertisement in the magazine.	他看到杂志上的一则广告上。
<b>agency</b> ['eidʒənsi]	n. 代理,代理处	By and large the work of the news agency is appreciative.	一般而言这家新闻社的工作是让人感激的。
		He enrolled with an employment agency for a secretary.	他在职业介绍所登记要当秘书。
		He is a reporter from Xinhua agency.	他是一名新华社记者。
<b>focus</b> ['fəʊkəs]	n. 焦点,焦距 v. 集中,聚集,使集中	Bring the object into focus if you want a sharp photograph.	要照出清晰的照片, 就要把焦点对准物体。
		All eyes were focused on him.	大家的眼光都注意着他。
		You should focus your attention on your work.	你应该把注意力放到工作上。
<b>forbid</b> [fə'bid]	v. 禁止,不准	Smoking is forbidden in this office.	这间办公室禁止吸烟。
		Lack of time forbids any further discussion at the point.	由于时间不够, 现在不能深入讨论这个问题。
		I forbid you to tell anyone.	我不许你告诉任何人。
<b>debate</b> [di'beit]	n. 辩论,讨论 v. 辩论	Her resignation caused much public debate.	她辞职一事引起群众议论纷纷。
		He debated buying a new car, but didn't in the end.	他思量很久是否买辆新汽车, 但最后还是没买。

		After a long debate, the house of commons approved the bill.	经过长时间的辩论, 下议院通过了议案。
<b>debt</b> [det]	n. 债务	I took her to court for repayment of the debt.	我为索取债务而起诉她。
		Getting out of debt must be placed before buying anything new.	必须先还清债务然后再置办物品。
		We'll run into debt if you spend more than our income.	要是你花的比我们挣的还多, 我们就要欠债了。
<b>decade</b> ['dekeid]	n. 十年	I believed that this struggle is going to go on and it might well be decided in the next decade.	我相信这一对抗还将会持续下去, 并可能在下一个十年中得出结果。
		Only very, very rarely does someone so far out of the political swim as Jerry Brown, who last held political office almost a decade ago, manage to win the presidential nomination of a major party.	像布朗这样远离政海——他最后一次从政几乎是十年以前的事——而能设法赢得主要政党提名竞选总统, 实在是一件绝无仅有之事。
		Several decades have elapsed since I graduated from the college.	我大学毕业已数十年了。
<b>enclose</b> [in'kleuz]	v. 围绕,放入封套,装 [计算机] 括入	With respect to your enquiry, I enclose an explanatory leaflet.	关于你的询问, 兹附上有关说明资料。
		I enclose a stamped addressed envelope for your reply.	兹附上贴有邮票并写好地址的回邮信封。
		I enclose a cheque in settlement of your account.	兹附支票一张以结清贵处帐目。
<b>encounter</b> [in'kauntə]	n. 意外的相见,遭遇 v. 遇到,偶然碰到,遭遇	His encounter with the guard dog had completely unnerved him.	他遇上了警卫犬, 把他吓坏了。
		I encountered an old friend at Rome.	我在罗马邂逅了一个老朋友。
		One rainy night the policeman had a chance encounter with a gang of smugglers.	在一个雨夜, 那个警察正巧碰上了一伙走私犯。
<b>globe</b> [gləub]	n. 地球,地球仪,球体	Her fame has reached the most far-flung corners of the globe.	她已名扬四海。
		Her travels had taken her to every quarter of the globe.	她游遍了世界各地。
		Magellan was the first person to circumnavigate the globe.	麦哲伦是第一个环球航行的人。
<b>global</b> ['gləubəl]	a. 全球性的,全局的	Global strategic balance and stability.	全球战略平衡和稳定。
		New, hot translation memory maintenance tool for global search; replace operation, attribute manipulation, etc.	全新热点翻译存储器维护工具, 用于全程查找及替代操作、属性操作等。
		Organization of all kinds now recognize the internet and intranets as effective means for global communication.	目前各种组织都承认Internet和intranet是用于全球通讯的最有效方式。
<b>scan</b> [skæn]	n. 扫描,押韵,细查 v. 扫描,详细调查,分析	The doctors gave him an ultrasonic brain scan.	医生给他做了脑部超声波扫描检查。
		I scanned the newspaper when I was waiting for the bus.	等公共汽车的时候, 我匆匆浏览了一下报纸。
<b>scandal</b> ['skændl]	n. 丑闻	The radar scanned the sky for enemy planes.	雷达密切监视天空, 搜索敌机。
		As new facts became known, the Government was forced to climb down over its handling of the spy scandal.	新的事实已众所周知, 政府被迫承认处理间谍丑事失当。
		The scandal caused tempests in the newspaper.	那件丑闻在报纸上引起阵阵风波。
<b>significance</b> [sig'nifikəns]	n. 意义,重要性	The villagers knew about the scandal.	村子里的居民知道这件丑事。
		Prophetic significance or meaning.	预示预言性的意义或意思
		Of uncertain significance.	不明确的作用、重要性不确定的

		This new discovery of oil is of great significance to this area's economy.	这次新发现的石油对这个地区的经济有着重大的意义。
<b>subsequent</b> ['sʌbsɪkwənt]	a. 随后的,后来的	He confessed to other crimes subsequent to the bank robbery.	他供认抢劫银行案後,又坦白了其他罪行。
		Subsequent events vindicated his suspicions.	後来的事实表明他的怀疑有道理。
		Subsequent to its success as a play, it was made into a film.	该剧在舞台上获得成功之後,又摄制成了电影。
<b>virtue</b> ['vɜ:tju:]	n. 美德,优点;贞操	Virtue is fairer far than beauty.	【谚】美德远胜于美貌。
		She is a paragon of virtue.	她是美德的典范。
		Meekness is a virtue he appreciates in his wife.	温顺是他所欣赏的妻子的优点之一。
<b>virtual</b> ['vɜ:tjuəl, -tʃuəl]	a. 虚拟的,实质的	In a virtual storage system, a fixed-length block that has a virtual address and that is transferred as a unit between real storage and auxiliary storage.	在虚拟存储(器)系统中,具有一个虚拟地址并且可以在实存储器和辅助存储器之间作为一个单位来传送的一种长度固定的(数据)块。
		For example, in a Virtual space, Students can "dissect" a human body, "visit" ancient battlefields, or "talk" with Shakespeare,...	如,在虚拟的空间中,学生们可以“解剖”人体,“参观”古战场,与莎士比亚“对话”等等。
		Our deputy manager is the virtual head of the business.	我们的副经理是公司的实际负责人。
<b>orient</b> ['ɔ:riənt]	a. [诗]东方的 n. 东方,亚洲	It's flight No.104, northwest orient airlines.	是西北航空公司的104号班机。
		The orient has been playing an active role in the world economy.	亚洲一直在世界经济中发挥积极作用。
		Ian is a dab hand at the orient art.	伊恩是东方艺术的行家。
<b>portion</b> ['pɔ:ʃən]	n. 部分,份,命运 v. 将...分配,分配	Sorrow has always been her portion.	她的命运一直与悲哀相连。
		You may find the information you need in the first portion of the book.	你可以在这本书的第一部分找到你要的资料。
		The driver must bear a portion of the blame for the accident.	司机应该对这场车祸负部分责任。
<b>target</b> ['tɑ:ɡɪt]	n. 靶,目标 vt. 把...作为目标 塔吉特(财富500强公	The sights of the gun must be in alignment with the target.	枪的瞄准器必须与射击目标对准成一线。
		The shot was way off target.	这次射得远离目标。
		He won't hit the target at that distance.	他打不中那样远的目标的。
<b>portable</b> ['pɔ:təbl]	a. 轻便的,手提式的 n. 手提打字机	She traded her roller-skates for Billy's portable radio.	她拿旱冰鞋换了比利的手提收音机。
		The new portable computers are going like hot cakes.	新的便携式计算机卖得很快。
		The documents have been typed into a portable computer.	文件已经被输入到一台便携式电脑里了。
<b>decline</b> [di'klaɪn]	n. 衰微,跌落 v. 降低,婉谢	She is on the decline, and may die soon.	她的健康每况愈下,可能不久于人世。
		The wall declined slightly on account of the earthquake.	墙壁因地震而倾斜。
		He spent his declining years in the country.	他在乡间度过晚年。
<b>illusion</b> [i'lu:ʒən, i'ljʊ:-]	n. 幻觉,错觉,错误的信仰(或观念)	A mirage is an optical illusion.	海市蜃楼是一种视错觉。
		I thought I saw a ghost but it was just an optical illusion.	我以为我看见鬼了,其实只是一种幻觉。
		I was under the illusion that he was honest until he was caught stealing some money.	他偷钱当场被人抓住,在此之前我一直误以为他是个老实人。
<b>likelihood</b> ['laɪklihud]	n. 可能性	The likelihood of recovery from a disease.	预后从病中痊愈的可能性
		The quality or condition of being probable; likelihood.	可能性,或然性可能的性质或状况;可能性

<b>stripe</b> [straɪp]	n. 条纹	Which do you want for your new dress, a stripe or a check?	你要哪种料子来做新连衣裙, 条子的还是方格的?
		I need one without stripe, please.	我需要没有条纹的。
		Tigers have orange fur with black stripes.	老虎的皮毛是橘黄色的, 带有黑色条纹。
<b>emphasize</b> ['emfəsaɪz]	v. 强调, 着重 vt. 强调	He banged his fist on the table to emphasize his argument.	他用拳头敲著桌子为自己的辩驳助威。
		She stabbed at the air with her finger to emphasize what she was saying.	她手指一戳一戳的, 强调她说的话。
		We cannot emphasize too much the importance of learning English.	我们再怎样强调学英文的重要性也不为过。
<b>emotion</b> [i'məʊʃən]	n. 情感, 情绪	His voice cracked with emotion.	由于激动, 他的声音变得嘶哑。
		She choked with emotion.	她激动得说不出话来。
		I hate this kind of cheap emotion.	我讨厌这种肤浅的感情。
<b>emotional</b> [i'məʊʃənəl]	a. 感情的, 情绪的	She had a major emotional upset.	她情绪上受到了沉重的打击。
		Her emotional appeal left him completely cold.	她虽动情, 他却无动於衷。
		His emotional language reduced many of the audience to tears.	他满怀感情的话语使许多观众流下眼泪。
<b>awful</b> ['ɔ:ful]	a. 可怕的, 壮严的	It was awful to see him in such pain.	看到他这样痛苦真叫人难过。
		It would be awful if he found out the truth.	如果他发现了真相, 那就糟了。
<b>awkward</b> ['ɔ:kwəd]	a. 笨拙的; a. 尴尬的	At the formal party I felt very awkward and out of place.	在正式的舞会上, 我感到局促不安, 很不自在。
		Your refusal puts me in an awkward predicament.	你的拒绝让我感到十分为难。
		The heavy ax was awkward to use.	这把重斧头不好用。
<b>clue</b> [klu:]	n. 线索 v. 提示	Haven't a clue.	一点儿也不知道。
		There is no clue to the identity of the thief.	没有确定窃贼身分的线索。
		I gave him another clue, but he still didn't twig (the answer).	我又提示他一次, 他还是不理解 (那答案)。
<b>collision</b> [kə'liʒən]	n. 碰撞, 冲突	The car was completely wrecked by the force of the collision.	这辆汽车受到很大的撞击力而完全损坏。
		The back of the car was badly dented in a collision.	这辆汽车後部在碰撞中造成很大的凹陷。
		He was badly concussed in the collision.	在猛烈碰撞时他的脑部受到严重损伤。
<b>device</b> [di'vaɪs]	n. 装置, 设计, 策略, 设备	The device will be in production by the end of the year.	该装置将於年底投入生产。
		A name, symbol, or other device identifying a product, officially registered and legally restricted to the use of the owner or manufacturer.	商标, 牌号标明产品的名字、符号或其它设计, 经过正式注册, 并只合法地限于其拥有者或制造商使用
		The device had undergone extensive testing.	这种装置经受过广泛的试验。
<b>devise</b> [di'vaɪz]	v. 设计	And no sooner had Joan, his handsome, shallow-minded wife, the easy-going mother of his many children, heard of her exalted estate than her romantic soul began secretly to devise a brilliant and fitting alliance for her beautiful young daughter.	他的妻子琼是一个健壮、浅薄的女人, 也是孩子们随和的母亲。当她一听说自己高贵的地位时, 便立刻想入非非, 暗自打算为她的年轻漂亮的女儿找一个显赫、门当户对的婆家。
		He devises a new type of transistor.	他发明了一种新的晶体管。
		The government devised a scheme for redeveloping the city center.	政府制定了市中心重建计划。

<b>inevitable</b> [in'evitəbl]	a. 不可避免的,必然(发生的)	Acceptance of the belief that all events are predetermined and inevitable.	对宿命论的信仰接受所有事情是预先注定、不可避免的这一信仰的接受
		It is gradually borne in on us that defeat be inevitable.	我们渐渐地认识到失败是不可避免的。
		Positions surrendered to our troops earlier in the day had now to be prepared against the inevitable counter-attack.	那天早些时候迫使敌人放弃给我军的阵地现在需要布置起来,对付那必然的反攻。
<b>naval</b> ['neivəl]	a. 海军的,军舰的	Beiyang Navy is the earliest naval force of China.	北洋水师是中国最早的海军部队。
		The ships required the protection of naval and air power.	船只本身需要海军和空军的保护。
		The naval warfare ended in our victory.	这次海战以我们的胜利而告终。
<b>navigation</b> [nævi'geɪʃən]	n. 航行,航海	Navigation is difficult on this river because of the hide rock.	因为有暗礁,在这条河上航行很困难。
		The theory and practice of aircraft navigation.	航空学飞机航行的理论与实践
		The compass is an instrument of navigation.	罗盘是航行仪器。
<b>necessity</b> [ni'sesiti]	n. 需要,必需品,必然	It was done under the pressure of the necessity.	这件事是在迫切需要的情况下而做的。
		Necessity is the mother of invention.	需要是发明之母。
		The doctor asked us to call him during the night except in case of necessity.	医生吩咐我们,除非必须,否则不要在夜里叫他。
<b>previous</b> ['pri:vjəs]	a. 在...之前,先,前,以前的	Have you had previous career experience?	你过去有过工作经验吗?
		Previous to the conference we had discussed the matter among ourselves.	在会议之前,我们讨论了这个问题。
<b>provision</b> [prə'viʒən]	n. 规定,条款 n. 准备,食物,供应品	The present law makes no provision for this.	现行的法律对此未作任何规定。
		They provisioned the ship for a long voyage.	他们为远航的船只准备了食品和必需品。
		We set out with enough provisions.	我们带上足够的食品出发了。
<b>pursue</b> [pə'sju:]	v. 追捕,追求,继续从事	She is pursuing her studies at the university.	她在大学继续深造。
		The government is pursuing a policy of non-intervention.	政府正奉行不干预政策。
		The police are pursuing an escaped prisoner.	警方正在追捕一名越狱的逃犯。
<b>stale</b> [steɪl]	a. 不新鲜的,陈腐的	Do you smell the reek of stale tobacco?	你闻到发霉烟草的臭味了吗?
		I've no wish to be fobbed off wish one of those stale loaf.	我可不愿上当受骗去买不新鲜的面包。
		They had nothing to eat but stale bread.	除了陈面包外,他们没有别的东西可吃。
<b>substitute</b> ['sʌbstɪtju:t]	n. 代替者,代用品 v. 代替 vi. (for)代替 vt. 用...代替,代以	The coach substituted Smith for Jones.	教练让史密斯上场,换下了琼斯。
		Water is not a proper substitute for wine.	水不是酒的适当代用品。
		We substituted a red ball for blue to see if the baby would notice.	我们用红皮球换下了蓝皮球,看这婴儿会不会发觉。
<b>deserve</b> [di'zə:v]	vi. 应该得到 vt. 应受,值得	You deserve it.	这是你应得的。
		He deserved to be punished.	他应当受到惩罚。
		You've been working all morning--you deserve a rest.	你已经干了一个上午了,该休息一下了。
<b>discrimination</b> [dɪskrɪmi'neɪʃən]	n. 歧视	He is passionately opposed to racial discrimination.	他极端反对种族歧视。
		Discrimination against Blacks is still common.	歧视黑人仍是普遍现象。
		Sensitivity of perception, discrimination, or taste; refinement.	敏锐,敏感洞察力、辨别力或品味的敏感;精密
<b>professional</b> [prə'feʃənəl]	a. 职业的,专业的 n. 专业人员	Don't wear those clothes to work; try to look more professional!	别穿这些衣服去工作,要穿得象个专业人员的样子。
		That doctor has been accused of professional misconduct.	那位医生被指控违反医德。

		She is a real professional.	她是个真正的专家。
<b>secure</b> [si'kjʊə]	a. 无虑的,安心的,安全的 v. 固定,获得,使...安全	The little boy felt secure near his parents.	那小男孩在父母身边感到安心。
		It may be many years before the new company can gain a secure foothold in the market.	也许要经过若干年这家新公司才能市场上取得稳固的立足点。
		Make the windows secure before leaving the house.	出门之前把窗户关严。
<b>security</b> [si'kjʊəriti]	n. 安全 n. 保证金,抵押品,债券,证券	The robbers got into the bank by masquerading as security men.	劫匪假装成保安人员进入银行。
		All the people who know this secret represent a security risk.	凡是知道这个秘密的人都对安全造成危险。
		The airport authorities have promised to review their security measurements.	机场当局已答应重新检查他们的安全措施。
<b>scratch</b> [skrætʃ]	n. 抓痕,抓的声音,乱写 v. 搔痒,抓,抹掉	That cat scratches.	那只猫会抓伤人。
		The famine is so bad, aid can only scratch the surface.	饥荒十分严重,援助也只是杯水车薪。
		The monkey scratched about in its mate's fur for fleas.	那只猴子在另一只猴子身上找跳蚤。
<b>talent</b> ['tælənt]	n. 才能,人才,天资	She's got such talent.	她有非凡的才能。
		The show is a veritable reservoir of new talent.	这个演出真是新秀集萃。
		He is famous not only for his talent but (also) for his kindness.	他不仅以才能出名,而且是出名的好心。
<b>insurance</b> [in'fjuərəns]	n. 保险	I am an insurance broker.	我是一名保险经纪人。
		The accident prompted her to renew her insurance.	这一事故促使她为投保续期。
		Did you claim on the insurance after your car accident?	出了车祸后,你向保险公司要求赔偿了吗?
<b>insure</b> [in'fjuə]	v. 保险,确保,投保...险	'Did you insure the jewels before they were stolen?' 'No, more's the pity!'	'你那些被窃的珠宝买保险了吗?' '没有,真倒霉!'
		His talent and dedication will insure his success.	他的才气和执着将确保他成功。
		I want to insure my residence.	我要为自己的住宅保险。
<b>nevertheless</b> [ˌnevəðə'les]	ad. 仍然,不过 conj. 然而,不过	The experiment failed. It was, nevertheless, worth making.	试验没有成功,尽管如此,还是值得做的。
		The news may be unexpected; nevertheless, it's true.	这消息也许是出乎预料,但它是真的。
<b>neutral</b> ['nju:trəl]	a. 中立的,中性的 n. 中立者	A neutral tie can be worn with a shirt of any colour.	暗灰色的领带配什麼颜色的衬衣都行。
		He has a rather neutral character.	他品性平平。
		That country remained neutral in the war.	那个国家在那场战争中保持中立。
<b>spot</b> [spɒt]	n. 污点,地点,斑点 a. 当场的,现实买卖的 v.	Luckily there was a doctor on the spot.	幸运的是现场有一位医生。
		Did you feel a few spots of rain?	下了几滴雨,你感觉到了吗?
		He was hit by a falling tree and killed on the spot.	他被倒下来的树击中,当场死亡。
<b>spray</b> [sprei]	n. 水沫,喷雾器 v. 喷雾,扫射,喷射	We parked the car by the sea and it got covered with spray.	我们把汽车停在海边,结果车上全是水沫。
		The gangsters sprayed the car with machinegun bullets.	匪徒们用机枪狂扫汽车。
		He sprayed paint on the wall.	他把漆喷在墙上。
<b>medium</b> ['mi:djəm]	n. 媒体,方法,媒介 a. 适中的,中等的	He prefers a happy medium in life.	他在生活中甘居中游。
		My gloves are size medium.	我的手套尺寸是中号。
		This cloth is of medium quality.	这种布质量平平。
<b>media</b>	n.	Tim appeared unabashed by all the media attention.	蒂姆成了传播媒介的焦点,却也满不在乎。

['mi:dʒə]	媒体,新闻媒介,传播媒介	The actress revels in all the attention she gets from the media.	这位女演员陶醉于传媒对她的吹捧。
		The media are (NOT is) often accused of being biased.	传播媒介常遭指责,认为有偏见(英文句中不可用is)。
auxiliary [ɔ:g'ziljəri]	n. 帮助者,辅助物,助动词;	We have an auxiliary generator in case of power cuts.	我们有一台万一断电时使用的备用发电机。
		She is an auxiliary nurse.	她是一名助理护士。
		It serves here as an auxiliary verb, as in sentence 4.2a.	就像在句子4.2a一样,它在这儿做助动词。
automatic [ɔ:tə'mætɪk]	n. 自动的机器; a. 自动的,无意识的	We get an automatic increase in pay every year.	我们的薪金每年会自动增长。
		This heating system has an automatic temperature control.	这个暖气系统有自动化的温度调节系统。
		A fine for this offence is automatic.	对于这种过失,罚款是必然的。
compete [kəm'pi:t]	v. 竞争,对抗	Companies must be able to compete in the market-place.	公司一定要在商品交易中有竞争力。
		Companies must be able to compete in the marketplace.	公司一定要在市场中有竞争力。
		We have limited funds and several competing claims.	我们的基金有限而争相申请的却有几处。
competent ['kɒmpɪtənt]	a. 有能力的,胜任的,足够的	Is Mary competent as a teacher?	玛丽胜任教师的工作吗?
		We know you are competent in doing this job.	我们知道你可以胜任这项工作。
		He is competent enough to fill that position.	他足以胜任那职位。
competition [kəm'pi:tɪʃən]	n. 比赛,竞争	We won 500, no less, in a competition.	我们在一场竞赛中赢了足足500英镑。
		Because there is so much unemployment, the competition for jobs is fierce.	因为失业严重,求职的竞争十分激烈。
		The team were on excellent form throughout the whole competition.	这个队在整个比赛过程中一直处于极好的竞技状态。
distribute [dis'tribju(:)t]	v. 分配,散布	The mother distributed candy among children.	母亲给孩子们发糖果。
		The books in the library were distributed according to subjects.	图书馆里的藏书按科目分类。
		Some types of plants are widely distributed.	有些植物分布得很广。
disturb [dis'tɜ:b]	v. 扰乱,妨碍,使...不安	I didn't like (ie felt reluctant) to disturb you.	我本不想打扰你。
		It seemed nothing could disturb the even tenor of our existence in those happy prewar days.	在战争前那些美好的岁月里,似乎没有任何东西能打破我们平静的生活进程。
		They took the phone off the hook so no calls would disturb them.	他们摘下电话听筒,以免电话打扰他们。
infer [in'fɜ:]	v. 推论,推断	He infer from the letter that the accused know the murder victim.	他从信中推断被告认识谋杀的受害者。
		Can I infer that you think I'm not telling the truth?	看来你认为我没说实话?
		It is possible to infer two completely opposite conclusions from this set of facts.	从这些事实中可能推断出两种截然相反的结论。
moist [mɔɪst]	a. 潮湿的,湿润的(果肉)多汁的【医】有分泌物的,	Lean meat can be larded to keep it moist in the oven.	瘦肉上可加咸肉片烤制以保持水分。
		He bastes juices to keep it moist during cooking.	他倒了些汁液以防烤干。
		The clothes are still moist. Dry them in the sun.	这些衣服还是湿的,把他们在太阳下晾干。
moisture ['mɔɪstʃə]	n. 潮湿,湿气	The plants drink in moisture from the atmosphere.	植物从大气中吸取水分。
		If you air your quilt on such a wet day, it'll soak up the moisture.	如果在这么潮湿的天晒被子,被子就会把湿气都吸去。

<b>promote</b> [prə'məʊt]	v. 促进,提升,升迁,促销	The kitchen's stone floor was shining with moisture.	厨房的石板地受了潮闪闪发亮。
		The government decided to promote public welfare.	政府决定发展公共福利。
		He likes to read biographies of great men to promote himself.	他喜欢读伟人传记来提升自己。
		We must promote commerce with neighbouring countries.	我们必须促进与邻国的贸易。
<b>region</b> ['ri:dʒən]	n. 地区,地域,地带	The region near the erupting volcano was evacuated rapidly.	火山爆发处附近已迅速撤空。
		These small spiced cakes are a peculiarity of the region.	这些别有风味的小蛋糕是该地的特产。
		Are most of the lakes located in the north central region?	大部分湖泊都在北部中心地区吗?
<b>register</b> ['redʒɪstə]	v. 记录,登记,注册,挂号 n.	Her face registered dismay.	她脸上流露出惊慌的神色
		He slammed the door to register his disapproval.	他砰的一声把门关上以示不满。
		Each class has a register of 50 students.	每班有50名学员注册。
<b>stable</b> ['steɪbl]	a. 稳定的,安定的 n. 马厩,马棚	Who opened the stable door?	谁打开了马房的门?
		He is a bit neurotic, but his wife is a very stable person.	他有点神经质,但他的妻子是一个非常稳重的人。
		This ladder isn't very stable.	这架梯子不太牢靠。
<b>sophisticated</b> [sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd]	a. 诡辩的,久经世故的	Happy birthday to an attractive, intellectual, sophisticated and all-round splendid person.	祝福一位美丽迷人,聪明大方,有教养又倍受赞叹的妙人儿,生日快乐!
		Nobody is as sophisticated as a boy of nineteen who is just recovering from a baby- grand passion.	谁也不会象十九岁的男孩子那么别扭,他是刚刚要从“大幼儿病”恢复过来的嘛。
		The electronics aboard the new aircraft are very sophisticated.	安装在新飞行器上的电子器件非常复杂
<b>splendid</b> ['splendɪd]	a. 极好的	I was absolutely green (with envy) when I saw his splendid new car.	我看到他那辆漂亮的新汽车就非常眼红。
		The royal couple appeared in splendid array.	王室伉俪身穿盛装出现。
		You're all doing a splendid job; keep up the good work!	你们干得都很出色,要坚持下去!
<b>cancel</b> ['kænsəl]	n. 取消,撤消 v. 取消,删去	If the worst comes to the worst, we'll have to cancel our holiday plans.	要是情况不妙,我们就只好取消度假计画了。
		The heavy workload forced me to cancel the camping trip.	繁重的工作量迫使我取消去露营。
		Her kindness and generosity cancel out her occasional flashes of temper.	她为人厚道、慷慨大方,倒也弥补了她偶尔发点儿脾气。
<b>variable</b> ['væəriəbl]	a. 可变的,易变的 n. 变量	The temperature was a variable in the experiment.	在该实验中温度是个变量。
		Winds are mainly light and variable.	风力较弱,风向多变。
		His mood is variable.	他的情绪多变。
<b>prospect</b> ['prɒspekt]	n. 景色,希望,展望 v. 探勘,寻找	I see little prospect of an improvement in his condition.	我看他的情况没有什麼改进的希望。
		A rich harvest is in prospect.	丰收在望。
		This experience opened a new prospect in his mind.	这一经验为他的思想开阔了新的视野。
<b>prosperity</b> [prɒs'perɪti]	n. 繁荣,兴旺	The empire was on the wane after its period of prosperity.	帝国经过全盛以后逐渐衰落。
		The increasing sale of luxury goods is an index of the country's prosperity.	奢侈商品销售量日增是该国繁荣的标志。
		The new government ushered in a period of prosperity.	新政府的成立带来了一个繁荣的时期。



<b>aspect</b> ['æspekt]	n. 方面,外貌,外观	The historical aspect formed the main theme of her essay.	她的论文的主题是由历史观点贯穿起来的。
		On the course she received a thorough training in every aspect of the job.	在训练班上, 她接受了有关这个工作各方面的全面训练。
		I am a beginner in this aspect.	在这方面, 我是一个生手。
<b>cope</b> [kəʊp]	v. (with)竞争,对抗,对付,妥善处理 vi. 对付,妥善处理	How do you cope with the problem of poor vision?	怎样解决视力不好这一难题呢?
		I cannot cope with such a pile of work.	我无法处理这么多工作。
		I don't know how she copes with looking after her family and doing a full-time job.	既要照顾家庭又要全天工作, 我不知道她是如何对付的。
<b>core</b> [kɔ:]	n. 果心,核心,要点 vt. 挖去(水果的)果心 =Congress of Racial	The core of our appeal is freedom of speech.	我们的要求的核心是言论自由。
		He ate the plum, and threw the core away.	他吃掉了李子, 并扔掉了果核。
		He is American to the core.	他是个地地道道的美国人。
<b>maintain</b> [men'tein]	v. 维持,维修,保养,坚持	Mankind have been trying every means to maintain the balance of nature.	人类采用一切手段保持生态平衡。
		We must maintain a firm attitude.	我们必须采取坚定的态度。
		The government has taken a measure to maintain the stability of prices.	政府已经采取了措施以确保物价稳定。
<b>mainland</b> ['meɪnlænd,-lænd]	n. 大陆,本土	The capital and largest city of Guinea, in the southwest part of the country on the Atlantic Ocean. It is on an island connected with the mainland by causeway. Population, 600,000.	科纳克里城几内亚的首都和最大城市, 位于该国西南部大西洋沿岸。它坐落于一个通过堤道和大陆相连的岛屿上。人口600, 000
		The programs will be beamed to Mainland China.	这些节目将对中国大陆播放。
		Father finally got in touch with his brother in mainland China.	父亲终于与大陆上的弟弟联络上了。
<b>discipline</b> ['disiplin]	n. 训练,纪律,惩罚 v. 训练,惩罚	The children are happy at the school, but they lack discipline.	孩子们在学校里很快活, 但很散漫。
		His army is a very disciplined force.	他的军队是一支训练有素的队伍。
		The teacher can't keep discipline in her class.	那位老师无法维持教室纪律。
<b>domestic</b> [də'mestɪk]	a. 国内的,家庭的,驯养的; n. 家仆,佣人	He has had many domestic troubles.	他有许多家庭纠纷。
		The newspaper provides more foreign news than domestic news.	这家报纸刊登的国外消息多于国内消息。
		His domestics are all in years.	他的佣人全都上了年纪。
<b>constant</b> ['kɒnstənt]	a. 经常的,不变的; n. 常数,恒量	He drove at a constant speed.	他以稳定的速度开车。
		The machinery requires constant maintenance.	这些机器需要经常保养维修。
		A constant, or field, usually at the top of a page or display, that identifies the information on the page or display.	通常出现在页面或显示屏顶部的一种常数或字段, 用于标识页面或显示屏的信息。
<b>cliff</b> [klɪf]	n. 悬崖,峭壁	The narrow path zigzags up the cliff.	这条狭窄的小径曲折折地向峭壁伸延。
		He managed to hang on to a piece of rock protruding from the cliff.	他设法抓住了悬崖上向外伸出的岩石。
		There are very few holds on the cliff face.	峭壁的正面可供手攀或脚踏的地方很少。
<b>authority</b> [ɔ:'θɔ:riiti]	n. 权力,权威,当局	This old man is a leading authority on wheat diseases.	这位老人是小麦病虫害方面的权威。
		The government is the highest authority in the country.	政府是国家的最高权力机构。

		My parents think that the contemporary young people have no respect for authority.	我父母认为现在的年轻人不尊重权威。
<b>audio</b> ['ɔ:diəu]	a. 成音频率的,声音的	Press the setup button to display the setup menu, and move the highlight down to audio.	按Setup键显示Setup菜单, 然后移动亮条到Audio选项上。
		Music, of course, is just a special case of general audio, but an important one.	当然, 音乐是声波的一种特殊情况, 但却是重要的一种。
		An electromagnetic wave of audio frequency produced by atmospheric disturbances such as lightning, having a characteristically decreasing frequency responsible for a whistling sound of descending pitch in detection equipment.	啸声干扰一种由于诸如闪电等大气干扰而产生的音频电磁波, 具有典型的逐渐减弱频率的特征, 该频减引起了检测设备中调逐渐下降的啸声
<b>attitude</b> ['ætɪtʃu:d]	n. 态度,看法,姿势	As you get older your attitude towards death changes.	人随著年龄的增长, 对死亡的看法也会有所改变。
		It's not his work that bothers me; it's his attitude.	困扰我的不是他的工作, 而是他的态度。
		He has a mellow attitude to life.	他对生活有种成熟的看法。
<b>community</b> [kə'mju:niti]	n. 社区,团体 群落(生)	More state help is needed for the disadvantaged sections of the community.	国家需要向社区的贫困阶层提供更多救济。
		His wife has become a woman of some standing in the community.	他的妻子在那个群体中成为颇有地位的女子。
		The money will go to finance a new community centre.	这些钱将用来资助一个新社区中心。
<b>commit</b> [kə'mɪt]	v. 委托(托付),犯罪,作... 事,承诺 [计算机] 委托	One cannot commit crimes with impunity.	一个人不能犯了罪不受惩罚。
		They tried to persuade her to commit perjury.	他们竭力说服她出庭作伪证。
		The novelist makes his heroine commit suicide at the end of the book.	那小说作者在书的结尾让他的女主人公自杀了。
<b>comment</b> ['kɒment]	注释,评论	The Prime Minister was not available for comment.	首相无暇作出评论。
		The minister refused to comment on the rumors of his resignation.	部长拒绝就他辞职一事的传闻发表评论。
		He made several favorable comments about their candidate.	他对他们的候选人发表了一些有利的评论。
<b>distinguish</b> [dis'tɪŋwiʃ]	v. 区别,辨别,表现突出	Speeches distinguish human beings from animals.	人类和动物的区别在于人会说话。
		She distinguished herself by her coolness and bravery.	她因头脑冷静、敢作敢为而为人称道。
		The twins were so much alike that it was impossible to distinguish one from the other.	这对孪生子像得使人无法分辨。
<b>distress</b> [dis'tres]	n. 苦恼,贫困 v. 使...苦恼	They sent a distress rocket.	他们发出了一枚呼救信号火箭。
		His wild behavior was a great distress to his mother.	他的放荡的行为使他的母亲极为苦恼。
		The lifeboat went out to a ship in distress.	救生船去救一艘遇险的船只。
<b>facility</b> [fə'sɪlɪti]	n. 设施,设备 n. 灵巧,容易,熟练	A clinic, hospital, or health care facility that treats various types of diseases and injuries.	综合性医院, 多科联合诊所治疗各种类型的疾病和创伤的诊所、医院或保健设施
		The facility of this piece of music makes it a pleasure to play.	这首曲子容易弹奏, 所以人们都乐于弹奏它。
		The computerized phone has a callback facility.	计算机化的电话有回叫装置。

<b>faculty</b> ['fækəlti]	n. 才能,能力,全体教员 n. (大学的)系,科,院	Should the new department form part of the Faculty of Arts?	这个新的系属文学院吗?
		Man is the only animal that has the faculty of speech.	人类是唯一有说话能力的动物.
		The faculty expressed their sympathy with the students' action.	全体教员对学生的行动都表示赞成.
<b>mixture</b> ['mɪkstʃə]	n. 混合,混合物	She levelled the surface of the cake mixture with a metal spatula.	她用金属铲抹平了蛋糕配料.
		Do you know the constituents of the mixture?	你知道这种混合物的成份吗?
		This is a mixture of the best tobacco.	这是由最好的烟叶配制成的.
<b>mood</b> [mu:d]	n. 心情,情绪,语气	His mood suddenly changed and he became calm.	他的情绪突然一变,冷静了下来.
		He's always in a bad mood (ie irritable and angry) on Mondays.	他每星期一情绪都很坏.
		He's in no mood for (telling) jokes/to tell jokes.	他没心情说笑话.
<b>moral</b> ['mɔrel]	a. 道德(上)的,有道德的 n. 寓意	She regards his moral faults with charity.	她宽恕他的品行不端.
		We differ about moral standards.	我们对道德标准看法不一致.
		His behavior transgressed the moral rules of the social conduct.	他的行为违背了社会行为的道德准则.
<b>prominent</b> ['prɒmɪnənt]	a. 杰出的,显著的,突出的	Having a lean, gaunt frame with prominent bones.	骨瘦如柴的身材又细又瘦,骨骼突出的
		Standing out among others of its kind; prominent.	杰出的在同类中显著的; 杰出的
		The house is in a prominent position on the village green.	这间屋子在村子的中心草地上,处于引人注目的位置。
<b>substance</b> ['sʌbstəns]	n. 物质,实质,基本内容	The emery is a hard metallic substance.	金刚砂是非常坚硬的金属物质.
		Beware of what you do with this dangerous substance.	你处理这些危险品时,可要当心.
		Antitoxin is substance that acts against a poisonous substance and prevents it from having a harmful effect.	抗毒素是抵抗有毒物质并防止其产生有害作用的物质。
<b>substantial</b> [səb'stænʃəl]	n. 重要部份,本质 a. 大量的,实质上的,有	By careful strategy she negotiated a substantial pay rise.	她精心策画後,谈妥了大幅增加工资的事.
		I care more about the spiritual life than the substantial life.	和物质生活相比,我更注重精神生活.
		The architecture of this house is very substantial.	这座房子的结构很牢固.
<b>prompt</b> [prɒmpt]	n. 提示 a. 迅速的,敏捷的,立刻的	He is always prompt in answering letters.	他总是迅速回复来信.
		She's always prompt to criticize other people's ideas.	她对别人想出的主意总是迫不及待地批评.
		His evasive reply prompted me to ask him another question.	他的含糊其词的答复促使我提出又一个问题.
<b>vivid</b> ['vɪvɪd]	a. 生动的,栩栩如生的,鲜艳的	This place conjures up vivid memories.	这个地方使人回忆起许多生动的往事.
		A light to moderate or vivid yellow.	淡黄色从浅黄到黄色或鲜艳的黄色
		My daughter is a child with vivid imagination.	我女儿是一个想象力活跃的孩子.
<b>vocabulary</b> [və'kæbjuləri]	n. 词汇	That if your vocabulary is limited your chances of success are limited.	如果你的词汇量不大,你成功的机会也就不多.
		A lexicon, vocabulary, or dictionary.	字典辞典、词汇或字典
		You can look up this word in the vocabulary.	你可以在词汇表里查这个词.
<b>venture</b>	n. 冒险,风险	Venture a small fish to catch a great one.	【谚】欲钓大鱼,先舍小鱼.

<b>['ventʃə]</b>	v. 敢尝试,冒险一试	These foreigners have put forward a proposal for a joint venture.	这些外国人提出了一个合资企业的建议。
		They covenanted with us for establishing a joint venture.	他们就建立合资公司的事和我们签了合约。
<b>version</b> <b>['vɜ:ʃən]</b>	n. 版本,翻译	The song has a syncopated rhythm in the jazz version.	这首歌曲改编为爵士乐後采用了切分音节奏。
		Can we accept his account as the true version?	我们能够相信他说的是实情吗?
		This dictionary is available in electronic version.	这部词典有电子版。
<b>waist</b> <b>[weɪst]</b>	n. 腰,腰部	Her hair nearly reached down to her waist.	她的头发几乎垂到了腰部。
		If the skirt is too big, we can take in the waist.	要是裙子太大了,我们可以把腰部收紧一些。
		She wears a ribbon belt round her waist.	她在腰部束了一条缎带。
<b>weld</b> <b>[weld]</b>	n. 焊接,焊缝 v. 焊接	If often takes trouble from outside to weld a family together and cause them to forget their quarrels.	要使一家人紧密地团结,忘记他们之间的争吵,从外部入手常常很麻烦。
		Before applying heat for a weld, the plates should be clamped together.	在用热进行焊接之前,必须把金属板紧紧地夹在一起。
		The car has had a new wing welded on.	这辆汽车焊接了一个新的翼子板。
<b>yawn</b> <b>[jɔ:n]</b>	n. 呵欠 v. 打呵欠	His long boring story made me yawn.	他的冗长的故事听得我直打呵欠。
		I gave a loud yawn, but he just kept on talking.	我大声打了个呵欠,可他还是不停地讲下去。
<b>yield</b> <b>[ji:ld]</b>	n. 生产量,投资收益 v. 生产,屈服,投降,弯下	His business yields big profits.	他的生意带来巨大的利润。
		The soldiers had to yield.	士兵们被迫投降。
		These trees gave a high yield of fruit this year.	这些果树今年获得了大丰收。
<b>zone</b> <b>[zəʊn]</b>	n. 地域,地带,地区	Supplies were parachuted into the earthquake zone.	救援物资已空投到地震区。
		Wrestling is in a twilight zone between sport and entertainment.	摔跤是介於运动和娱乐两者之间的活动。
		They are pulling their troops out of the battle zone.	他们正把部队调离战区。
<b>strategy</b> <b>['strætɪdʒɪ]</b>	n. 战略,策略	The essence of all good strategy is simplicity.	一切优秀战略的精髓是简单。
		The strategy was designed to wear down the enemy's resistance.	这一策略旨在逐步削弱敌人的抵抗力。
		I think we should work out a strategy to deal with this situation.	我想我们应该制订出一项行动计划,用来对付这种情况。
<b>strategic</b> <b>[strə'ti:dʒɪk]</b>	a. 战略的	Global strategic balance and stability.	全球战略平衡和稳定。
		An arm of the Red Sea between the Sinai Peninsula and northwest Saudi Arabia. It has long been of strategic importance in the Middle East.	阿克巴湾红海的一个海湾,在西奈半岛及沙特阿拉伯西北部之间。它长期以来在中东具有重要的战略性
		A municipal borough of southeast England on the Strait of Dover opposite Calais, France. Site of a Roman lighthouse, it has been a strategic port since medieval times. The chalk cliffs rising above the city have caves and tunnels originally used by smugglers. Population, 33,700.	多佛尔与法国加莱市隔岸相对的英格兰东南部自治市,临多佛尔海峡。罗马灯塔遗址,自中世纪以来就是战略要地,该市白垩崖多岩洞和涵洞原为走私者所用。人口33,700
<b>tense</b> <b>[tens]</b>	a. 紧张的,拉紧的 v. 变为紧张,拉紧	Most English verbs are inflected with '-ed' in the past tense.	英语大多数动词过去式词尾均变化为-ed的形式。
		Try to act naturally, even if you're tense.	即使紧张也不要做作。
		The verb is in the present tense.	这个动词使用的是现在时态。

<b>tension</b> ['tenʃən]	n. 紧张,张力,拉力	My hobby is a good safety-valve for the tension that builds up at work.	我用业余爱好来消除工作中产生的紧张情绪。
		The tension is building up.	形势逐步紧张起来。
		The tension soon transmitted itself to all the members of the crowd.	这种紧张情绪很快感染了人群中所有的人。
<b>avenue</b> ['ævnjuː, 'ævinjuː]	n. 林荫道,大街	An avenue is usually a wide street of houses, often in the suburbs and lined with trees.	通常指两旁有房子的宽阔街道,常指郊区的林荫道。
		Books are avenues to knowledge.	书是通向知识的道路。
		They explored every avenue but could not find a solution.	他们探索过各种途径,但是没有找到解决的办法。
<b>available</b> [ə'veɪləbəl]	a. 可用的,有效的	The Prime Minister was not available for comment.	首相无暇作出评论。
		This was the only available room.	只剩下那个房间可用了。
		You will be informed when the book becomes available.	那本书一到就通知你。
<b>comparable</b> ['kɒmpərəbl]	a. 可比较的,比得上的	A comparable car would cost far more abroad.	类似的车子在国外要贵的多。
		His handwriting is not bad, but it's hardly comparable with yours.	他的书法不错,但是很难和你的相比。
		The achievements of an athlete and a writer are not comparable.	运动员的成就与作家的成就不能相提并论。
<b>comparative</b> [kəm'pærətɪv]	a. 比较的,相当的	He majored in comparative literature.	他的专业是比较文学。
		To illustrate my point I have done a comparative analysis.	为说明我的观点,我做了对比分析。
		The comparative study of folk knowledge and culture.	民俗研究对民间知识和文化的比较研究
<b>dash</b> [dæʃ]	n. 冲撞,破折号 v. 猛掷,泼溅,冲撞	She dashed off a letter to her mother.	她给母亲匆匆写了一封信。
		He dashed across the street and ran towards me.	他冲过马路,向我跑过来。
		In my fury, I dashed all the dishes to the floor.	气愤之下,我把所有的杯盘都摔到地上去了。
<b>data</b> ['deɪtə]	n. 资料,数据	The data should be updated once a week.	这些数据应该每星期更新一次。
		The computer malfunctioned and printed out the wrong data.	计算机出了故障,印出的资料不正确。
		Have you recorded the data in disc?	你已把那些数据存储到磁盘上了吗?
<b>dive</b> [daɪv]	n. 潜水,跳水 v. 跳水,俯冲	Throw your arms out in front of you as you dive.	跳水时手臂迅速前伸。
		What a beautiful dive!	多么优美的跳水!
		The market values are in a nose dive.	市价暴跌。
<b>diverse</b> [daɪ've:s]	a. 不同的,相异的,多种多样的	Her interests are very diverse.	她的兴趣非常广泛。
		The program deals with subjects as diverse as pop music and Beijing Opera.	节目涉及从流行音乐到京剧这样形形色色的题材。
		They are the people from diverse cultures.	他们是些有着不同文化背景的人。
<b>entitle</b> [ɪn'taɪt]	v. 取名为,给与名称,叫做,使有权利	She read a poem entitled 'The Apple Tree'.	她读了一首题为《苹果树》的诗。
		He entitled the book 'Savage Love'.	他给这本书取名为《野性的爱》。
		The new book is entitled 'Love Story'.	这本新书名叫《爱情故事》。
<b>regulate</b> ['regjuleɪt]	v. 有系统的管理,规定,	The area in the brain that is believed to regulate appetite and food intake.	食欲反射区认为能调节食欲和食物摄入的脑内区域

	调节	Any of various similar substances found in plants and insects that regulate development. Your watch is always slow; it needs to be regulated.	激素一种存在于植物或昆虫中的具有调节生长之功能的物质 你的手表总是慢，需要校准一下。
<b>release</b> [ri'li:s]	n. 释放,让渡,发行 v. 释放,让与,准予发表,发射	The family paid a ransom of 50000 dollars for the child's release.	那家人为了赎回孩子付了5万美元。
		He secured the release of the hostages.	他已经设法使人质获释。
		The terrorists will only release their hostages on certain conditions.	恐怖分子只有在某些条件下才释放人质。
<b>exaggerate</b> [ig'zædʒəreɪt]	v. 夸大,夸张	Don't exaggerate the parallelism between the two cases.	不要夸大那两件事的相似性。
		He has an exaggerated idea of his own importance.	他自视过高。
		The seriousness of the situation has been much exaggerated by the press.	形势的严重性被报纸夸大了。
<b>evil</b> ['i:vl]	a. 邪恶的,坏的 n. 邪恶,罪恶	The personification of evil as a devil is a feature of medieval painting.	用魔鬼象徴罪恶是中世纪绘画的特色。
		No animal of the horoscope is considered dumb or ugly or evil.	天宫图上的动物没有一种被认为是愚笨的或丑陋的或邪恶的。
		His evil designs were frustrated.	他的罪恶企图未能得逞。
<b>shrink</b> [ʃrɪŋk]	n. 收缩,萎缩 v. 收缩,退缩,萎缩	The economy is shrinking instead of growing.	经济正在萎缩而不是在增长中。
		Will this woolen sweater shrink when washed?	这件羊毛衫洗后会缩水吗?
		He had a tendency to shrink up whenever attention was focused on him.	当别人注意他时，他就会退缩一旁。
<b>subtract</b> [səb'trækt]	v. 减去,扣掉,减少	At this age, you should be able to subtract one fraction from another.	在你这个年龄，你应该会演算分数减法了。
		After subtracting food and energy costs, which can vary widely each month, the Producer Price Index for Finished Goods still rose at a moderately fast clip of four-tenths of 1 percent, compared with a two-tenth rises in April.	减去食物与能源的费用以后——这两项每月可能大幅变动——成品制造价格指数仍以略快的速度攀升百分点四，相形之下，四月份仅上升零点二。
		If you subtract 2 from 8, you get 6.	8减去2是6。
<b>suburb</b> ['sʌbə:b]	n. 郊区	A town of eastern Massachusetts, a residential and industrial suburb of Boston. Population, 18,530.	坎顿美国马萨诸塞州东部一城镇，为波士顿的一个居住和工业郊区。人口18, 530
		An urban district of eastern Northern Ireland, an industrial and residential suburb of Belfast. Population, 72,400.	纽敦阿比北爱尔兰东部城区，是贝尔诺斯特的工业和居民区。人口72, 400
		An unincorporated village of west-central Florida, a residential suburb of Tampa. Population, 57,985.	布兰登美国佛罗里达州中西部一未合并村庄。是坦帕城的居住郊区。人口57, 985
<b>subway</b> ['sʌbwei]	n. 地铁	The gang jumped an old woman in the subway.	一伙歹徒在地下人行道突然袭击一老妇人。
		An ordinary subway train, approaching the station, can be twice as loud as the loudest jet.	平常的地下火车接近车站时，发出的声音可能是最大声的喷射机的两倍。
		Last Sunday, a News pressman named Gerald Boyd got worked over with baseball bats on his way to the subway and no one except us gave it much attention.	上星期日，纽约每日新闻一个名字叫波伊德的印刷工人在去地铁途中被人用球棒痛殴。除我们以外没人注意。
<b>survey</b>	n. 纵览,视察,测量	Only children under five are excepted from this survey.	这次调查仅仅不包括五岁以下的儿童。

<b>[sə:'veɪ]</b>	v. 审视,视察,通盘考虑, 调查	This survey is the work of a real professional.	这份调查是真正内行人做的.
		Follow-up survey shows that the reoccurrence rate is only 5%.	跟踪调查表明复发率仅为5%.
<b>wealthy</b> ['welθi]	a. 富有的 n. 富人	She's an attractive woman, and wealthy to boot.	她是个很有魅力的女人, 而且很富有.
		She is reputed to be very wealthy.	大家说她很富有.
		The club faced bankruptcy until a wealthy local businessman bailed them out.	俱乐部那时眼看就要破产, 后来本地有位富商鼎力相助, 才摆脱困境.
<b>adjust</b> [ə'dʒʌst]	v. 调整,使...适于	Could you teach me how to adjust the iris of the camera?	你能教我怎么调照相机的光圈吗?
		He can't adjust himself to the whirl of modern life in this big city.	他无法适应这个大都市的现代生活的忙碌.
		Over the years, we all learned to adjust, to become more comfortable with each other, and to adapt to our new family arrangement.	年复一年, 我们都学会了调整自己, 学会了彼此宽容, 学会了适应我们新的家庭规则.
<b>attach</b> [ə'tætʃ]	v. 附上,系上,贴上,使依 恋	This middle school is attached to a teachers' college.	这所中学附属于一所师范院校.
		He attached a label to his baggage.	他往行李上贴了一个标签.
		We are much attached to each other.	我们之间感情深厚.
<b>profit</b> ['prɒfɪt]	n. 利润,赢利,利益 v. 有益,获利,赚钱	It will profit you nothing to do that.	你做那件事没有什么好处.
		You can profit by my mistakes and avoid them yourself.	你可以从我的错误中得到教训, 避免犯同样错误.
		There is very little profit in selling newspapers at present.	现在卖报纸利润很少.
<b>profitable</b> ['prɒfɪtəbəl]	a. 有益的,有用的	He studied the German market to find the potential there for profitable investment.	他对德国的市场进行了研究以寻求投资获利的可能性.
		He made a resolution to read something profitable for one hour every day.	他下决心每天要读一小时有益读物.
		Exercise is profitable in all ages.	运动对于各年龄段都很有利.
<b>slope</b> [sləʊp]	n. 倾斜,斜坡 v. 倾斜	A one-party state can be the start of the slippery slope towards fascism.	一党专政有可能是滑向法西斯主义的起点.
		The car skidded off the road and rolled over and over down the slope.	汽车滑出路面, 打著滚翻下坡去.
		We slid down the grassy slope.	我们顺著草坡滑下去.
<b>reinforce</b> [ri:'ɪn'fɔ:s]	n. 加固物 v. 增援,加强 vt. 加强,增援	Any good speaker should be able to reinforce his argument with facts.	一个好的演讲者会用事实来加强他论点.
		The commander poured men in to reinforce the slaughtered battalions.	指挥官投入大量兵员增援被打败的部队.
		This evidence reinforces my view that he is a spy.	这个证据证实了我认为他是间谍的这一看法.
<b>reject</b> [ri'dʒekt]	n. 被拒之人,不合格品, 不及格者 v. 拒绝,驳回,丢弃	The factory sells some of its better rejects cheaply, but it throws most of the rejects away.	这家公司廉价出售略好一些的次品, 但将大多数次品丢弃.
		I absolutely reject the management's line on this.	我断然拒绝经理部门处理此事的方法.
		Imperfect articles are rejected by our quality control.	我们进行质量检验时, 有缺陷的产品均予剔除.
<b>fatal</b> ['feɪtəl]	a. 致命的,毁灭性的	Fatal accidents have decreased in frequency over recent years.	近年来死亡事故发生的频率已经下降.

		The flight paths of the aeroplanes crossed, with fatal results.	飞机的航线互相交错铸成人命惨祸。
		Death is instantaneous in a fatal accident.	在致命的事中，死亡是即刻发生的。
fate [feit]	n. 命运	Are we the puppets of fate?	我们是听任命运摆布的傀儡吗？
		She wondered what fate had in store for her next.	她不知道以后等待她的将是什么命运。
		They met with a terrible fate.	他们的结局十分悲惨。
humble ['hʌmbəl]	a. 卑下的,谦逊的,粗陋的	The more noble the more humble.	结实愈丰者，其穗愈低。
		He is a humble and submissive servant.	他是个恭顺的仆人。
		She was born of humble parentage.	她出生卑贱。
illegal [i'li:gəl]	a. 不合法的,非法的	All protests are brutally repressed by the government as illegal.	所有的抗议活动都遭到当局的野蛮镇压，并被宣布为非法。
		It's illegal to carry guns in our country.	在我们国家，携带枪支是违法的。
		Their speculative buying of grain is illegal.	他们投机购买谷物是不合法的。
award [ə'wɔ:d]	n. 奖,奖品 v. 授予,给予 vt. 授予	She has been awarded a scholarship to study at Harvard.	她获得了去哈佛大学读书的奖学金。
		The referee awarded a free kick.	裁判员判定罚一个任意球。
		The award for this year's best actress went to Meryl Streep.	本年度最佳女演员的得奖者是梅里尔·斯特里普。
aware [ə'weə]	a. 知道的,意识到的	We are fully aware of the gravity of the situation.	我们十分清楚形势的严峻性。
		Are you aware that you are sitting on my hat?	你知道你坐在我的帽子上了吗？
		As you are well aware, there is a great competition on the part of both Germany and the United States.	正如贵公司所知道的，在这儿，德国货和美国货具有很强的竞争力。
column ['kɒləm]	n. 柱，圆柱；柱形物,专栏	His column is syndicated throughout the world.	他的专栏文章通过报业辛迪加在世界许多报刊上发表。
		He used to write a column for this newspaper.	他过去曾为这家报纸写专栏文章。
comedy ['kɒmɪdi]	n. 喜剧	No one can touch him (ie He is the best) as a comedian/in comedy.	他这个喜剧演员[演喜剧]没人能比得上。
		The film is a rich brew of adventure, sex and comedy.	这部电影是惊险、性爱及幽默的大杂烩。
		This comedy has had them rolling in the aisles for two weeks.	这出喜剧让观众们连续两个星期乐得前仰后合。
dumb [dʌm]	a. 无言的,哑的	We were struck dumb with horror and grief.	惊恐和忧伤使我们哑口无言。
		The man is as dumb as an oyster.	那人极少说话。
		He was struck dumb by her sharp question.	他被她那尖锐的问题弄得哑口无言。
dump [dʌmp]	n. 垃圾场 v. 倾卸,切断电源,倾倒	You've got to deal with this don't try and dump it in my lap.	这事你得去处理--别想往我身上推。
		There is a refuse dump out of the town.	镇外有个垃圾场。
		Sealed containers of nuclear waste have been dumped in the sea.	盛有核废料的密封容器被丢在海里。
deaf [def]	a. 聋的	He turned a deaf ear to all requests for help.	他不理会一切求援的呼吁。
		She turned a deaf ear to our warnings and got lost.	她对我们的警告充耳不闻，结果迷失了方向。
		He is deaf in one ear.	他有一只耳朵是聋的。
decorate ['dekəreɪt]	v. 装饰,装修	Several soldiers were decorated for bravery.	数名士兵因英勇而受嘉奖。
		We decorated the house for Christmas.	我们装饰房屋过圣诞节。



<b>principal</b> ['prɪnsəp(ə)l, -sɪp-]	a. 主要的 n. 负责人,校长,资本	My principal concern is my family's welfare.	我至为关心的是我一家的幸福。
		The agent spoke on behalf of his principal.	代理人代表他的委托人说话。
		How much interest will there be on a principal of \$5000?	5000美元本金的利息是多少?
<b>principle</b> ['prɪnsəpl]	n. 原则,原理,主义,信念	They have agreed to the proposal in principle but we still have to negotiate the terms.	他们基本上同意了那项提议,但我们仍须商定条件。
		The system works on the principle that heat rises.	该项装置是按照热力上升的原理运转的。
		We adhere to the principle that everyone should be treated fairly.	我们必须坚持人人都应该被平等对待这一原则。
<b>prior</b> ['praɪə]	a. 更重要的,较早的,在先的 ad. 居先	I appreciate that you may have prior commitments.	我体谅你可能事先已另有承诺。
		It happened prior to my arrival.	这发生在我到达之前。
		I fear that a prior engagement will prohibit me from joining you in dinner.	有约在先,我恐怕不能与你共进晚餐。
<b>priority</b> [praɪ'ɔrɪti]	n. 优先权,优先顺序,优先	Vehicles coming from the right have priority.	从右边驶来的车辆享有优先通行权。
		The search for a new vaccine took priority over all other medical research.	在各种医药研究中,应首先解决寻找新疫苗的问题。
		Your trouble is you've got your priorities back to front!	你因为本末倒置才出了麻烦!
<b>prohibit</b> [prə'hɪbɪt]	v. 禁止,阻止 vt. 禁止	Smoking is prohibited here.	这里禁止吸烟。
		Rainy weather and fog prohibited flying.	雨天和大雾妨碍了飞行。
		I fear that a prior engagement will prohibit me from joining you in dinner.	有约在先,我恐怕不能与你共进晚餐。
<b>remarkable</b> [rɪ'mɑ:kəbl]	a. 显著的,异常的,非凡的,值得注意的	The doctors had given her up but she made a remarkable recovery.	医生们已放弃了治愈她的希望,而她却恢复得很好。
		The Tang Dynasty is a period remarkable for its liberality.	唐朝是一段以开明著称的时期。
		The book is filled with remarkable insights.	这本书很有真知卓见。
<b>remedy</b> ['remɪdi]	n. 药物,治疗法,补救 v. 治疗,补救,矫正	Is there a sovereign remedy for this condition?	在这种情况下有没有万全之策?
		Matter turning worse advise what remedy.	情况不妙,请电告补救方案。
		Something that cures; a remedy.	药物治疗疾病的东西; 治疗法
<b>repetition</b> [ˌrɛpɪ'tɪʃən]	n. 重复,反复	A recurrent, often unconscious pattern of behavior that is acquired through frequent repetition.	习惯一种由于不断的重复而形成的反复出现,经常是无意识的行为方式
		The story loses a great deal in repetition.	这个故事由于反复讲述而大为减色了。
		Lacking power to evoke interest through overuse or repetition; hackneyed.	陈腐的,老一套的因久用或重复而失去引起兴趣的力量,老生常谈的
<b>undertake</b> [ˌʌndə'teɪk]	v. 从事,保证	An act, an offer, or a proposal that indicates readiness to undertake a course of action or open a relationship.	主动表示指出准备好了采取行动或揭示关系的一个措施、提议或建议
		I'll undertake for your security.	我将保证你的安全。
		He undertook to finish the job by Friday.	他答应星期五之前完成这项工作。
<b>unique</b> [ju:'ni:k]	a. 独一无二的,独特的,稀罕的	The elephant's trunk is a unique form of appendage.	象的鼻子是一种独特的附肢。
		The episode could reasonably serve as a unique epic of royal espionage!	这一事件理所当然地堪称是国王间谍活动的的独一无二的史诗。
		The elephant's trunk is a unique appendage.	象的鼻子是一种独特的附肢。

<b>obstacle</b> ['ɒbstəkl]	n. 障碍	Verification (eg Checking that weapons have been removed) could be an obstacle to an arms agreement.	裁减军备协议难以达成, 症结在於如何证实 (如检查武器确已销毁) .
		Her father's opposition remained only their obstacle.	她父亲的反对是他们唯一的障碍。
		An obstacle or a span to be jumped.	需跳越的障碍或跨度
<b>odd</b> [ɒd]	a. 奇数的, 古怪的, 剩余的 . 奇数	His formal clothes made him the odd one out in the club.	他衣冠楚楚, 在俱乐部中如鹤立鸡群。
		Banana, grape, apple, daisy which of these is the odd one out?	香蕉、葡萄、苹果、雏菊——这几样东西哪一样与众不同?
		It's very odd that she didn't reply to our letter.	她没有回我们的信是件很奇怪的事。
<b>omit</b> [əu'mit]	v. 省略, 疏忽, 遗漏	Nor does he omit the plagues, famines and diseases which made life a lottery for everyone, rich or poor, until the most recent times.	直到现在, 他没有疏忽使人人 (无论贫富) 生活都不得安宁的瘟疫、饥荒和疾病。
		Don't omit locking the door.	别忘了锁门。
		He omitted to state his reasons.	他未叙述自己的理由。
<b>opponent</b> [ə'pəunənt]	n. 对手, 敌手, 反对者 a. 敌对的, 反对的	He was assailed by his political opponent.	他遭到政敌的攻击。
		I tried to comfort him after he was defeated by his opponent.	他被对手击败后, 我尽力安慰他。
		He jeered at a defeated opponent.	他嘲弄被击败的对手。
<b>opportunity</b> [ɒpə'tju:niti]	n. 机会, 时机	Showoffs never miss an opportunity to draw attention to themselves by some outrageous novelty.	爱显示自己的人遇事总喜欢标新立异。
		You must grasp this opportunity.	你必须抓住机会。
		We should seize the opportunity to counterattack.	现在, 我们应乘机反攻。
<b>orchestra</b> ['ɔ:kistrə, -kes-]	n. 管弦乐队	This orchestra has been established under the patronage of the government.	这个交响乐团是在政府赞助下成立的。
		The orchestra has several concert engagements.	这管弦乐队已安排好几场音乐会。
		The orchestra tuned their instruments.	乐队在给乐器调音。
<b>semester</b> [si'mestə]	n. 学期	This last semester, if it has done nothing else, has given me confidence in myself.	最后这个学期, 即使没有给我其他的任何东西, 也给了我自信。
		I have completed 12 semester credits now and shall have completed 8 more by the end of June.	现在我已读完了12个学分的课程, 到6月底我将再完成8个学分的课程。
		His writing has improved greatly in this semester.	这学期他的写作有了很大进步。
<b>semiconductor</b> ['semikən'dʌktə]	n. 半导体	The interface between two different semiconductor regions in a semiconductor device.	接口半导体装置里两个不同的半导体区之间的接合部
		A substance, such as boron, added in small amounts to a pure semiconductor material to alter its conductive properties for use in transistors and diodes.	掺杂质, 掺质剂加入纯半导体材料中的少量硼等物质, 用于晶体管和二极管中以改变半导体的导电率
		A tiny electronic device with standardized dimensions (usually fabricated using semiconductor techniques) capable of performing one or more functions in a circuit.	通常用半导体技术制作的、具有标准化尺寸的一种微型电子器件, 能实现一种或多种电路功能。

<b>seminar</b> ['seminɑ:]	n. (大学的)研究班,研讨会	The purpose of this seminar is to reform the old closed system so as to establish the new system of educational assessment.	研讨会旨在改革旧的封闭式的评价制度,从而建立新的教育评价体系。
		A usually short, intensive workshop or seminar on a specific subject.	讲习班,短训班在某一特立科目上通常为短期的集中训练班或研究班
		A course of study for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in a college or university, conducted in the manner of a seminar.	大学研究生班大学里为研究生和高年级的本科生设的以研讨方式进行的研究班
<b>terminal</b> ['tɜ:mi:nl]	n. 终端机,终点,末端 a. 终点的,按期的,致死的	That terminal is live.	那个接头有电.
		A record message is played when the airport bus approaches the terminal.	当机场班车接近终点时,播放了注意事项录音。
		I'll keep with you to the bus terminal.	我陪你到公共汽车终点站。
<b>territory</b> ['teritəri]	n. 领土,版图,领域,范围	The war was carried into enemy territory.	战争已伸展到敌方领土.
		The territory was carved up by the occupying powers.	领土被侵占者瓜分.
		The license shown by the troops when they entered enemy territory disgusted everyone.	那些部队进入敌人领土所表现出来的放肆令人厌恶。
<b>approximate</b> [ə'prɒksimit]	a. 大约的,近似的; v. 接近,约等于	Your guess only approximates to the facts.	你的猜测仅仅是接近事实。
		The color of the curtains approximates that of the rug.	窗帘的颜色和地毯相近。
		This is just an approximate figure.	这仅仅是个大概数字。
<b>arbitrary</b> ['ɑ:bi <trɒri]< td=""> <td rowspan="3">a. 任意的,恣意的,专制的</td> <td>The choice of players for the team seems completely arbitrary.</td> <td>对队员的挑选似乎完全是主观决定的。</td> </trɒri]<>	a. 任意的,恣意的,专制的	The choice of players for the team seems completely arbitrary.	对队员的挑选似乎完全是主观决定的。
		Most presidents in this African country are arbitrary rulers.	这个非洲国家的总统大多数是专横的统治者。
		I have no idea of what is in fashion so my choice is quite arbitrary.	我不知道什么时兴,因此我的选择是非常随意的。
<b>architect</b> ['ɑ:kitekt]	n. 建筑师	The architect was given/presented with a blank cheque to design a new city centre.	设计师被授予全权设计一个新的城市中心区。
		The author of the guidebook is an architect by profession.	该手册的作者任职建筑师.
		The architect laid out the interior of the building.	设计师设计了这座建筑的内部格局。
<b>architecture</b> ['ɑ:kitektʃə]	n. 建筑学,建筑业 [总称]建筑物,建筑风格	This church is a fine example of Norman architecture.	这座教堂是典型的诺曼式建筑.
		The style of architecture originated from the ancient Greeks.	这种建筑风格起源于古希腊。
		The new house he bought was colonial architecture.	他新买的房子是美国初期的建筑。
<b>biology</b> [bai'ɒlədʒi]	n. 生物学	Her school report shows that she is weak at/in arithmetic and biology.	从她的学习成绩单可看出她算术和生物成绩差.
		The biology paper (ie in an examination) was a real stinker.	生物试卷真难答.
		He specializes biology.	他主修生物学。
<b>geography</b> [dʒi'ɒgrəfi, 'dʒiɒg-]	n. 地理	How's the new geography teacher?	新的地进老师怎么样?
		The geography paper was difficult.	地理试题很难.
		I have only a sketchy knowledge of geography.	我对地理只是一知半解.
<b>geology</b> [dʒi'ɒlədʒi]	n. 地质学	A point, line, or surface used as a reference, as in surveying, mapping, or geology.	资料用作参考的点、线或面,如在调查、制图或地理中

		Geology here passes over the continuation of the history of man to Archeology.	地质学在此把人类历史的延续移交给考古学。
		The branch of geology that deals with the origin, composition, structure, and alteration of rocks.	岩石学地质学的一个分支, 研究岩石的起源、成分、结构和演变
<b>geometry</b> [dʒi'ɒmitri]	n. 几何(学)	The higher division of the seven liberal arts in the Middle Ages, composed of geometry, astronomy, arithmetic, and music.	四门高级学科中世纪七个文科中较高的门类, 由几何、天文、算术以及音乐组成
		Leon didn't finish his geometry homework because his mind kept jumping the track to think about the new girl in class.	里昂没完成几何作业, 因为他思想总在开小差, 想着班上新来的女生。
		German-born Canadian physicist. He won a 1971 Nobel Prize for chemistry for his contributions to the understanding of the electronic structure and geometry of molecules.	赫尔茨伯格, 格哈得生于1904德裔加拿大物理学家。他因理解分子的电子构造与几何形状而做出的贡献而获1971年诺贝尔化学奖
<b>algebra</b> ['ældʒɪbrə]	n. 代数学	The boy can't figure out the algebra problems.	这个男孩做不出这道代数题。
		The branch of algebra that deals with quadratic equations.	二次方程式论处理二次方程式的代数学的分支
		It's easy to learn algebra.	学习代数很容易。
<b>entertainment</b> [entə'teinmənt]	n. 娱乐	Wrestling is in a twilight zone between sport and entertainment.	摔跤是介於运动和娱乐两者之间的活动。
		The Arabian Nights' Entertainment is very interesting.	《一千零一夜》的故事非常有趣。
		Others are dismissed as nothing more than entertainment.	有些只不过是当作娱乐而不予考虑。
<b>enthusiasm</b> [in'θju:ziæzəm]	v.&n. 热情,热心	His advancement to the position of manager was greeted with enthusiasm.	他被提升为经理, 大家都为之欢呼。
		His enthusiasm breathed new life into the company.	他的热情给公司注入了新的生命。
		His refusal iced our enthusiasm.	他的拒绝浇熄了我们的热情。
<b>entry</b> ['entri]	n. 进入,入口,登记	This dictionary has over 30000 entries.	这本字典有3万多词条。
		How many entries are there for the high jump?	报名参加跳高比赛的有多少人?
<b>episode</b> ['epɪsəʊd]	n. 插曲,插话,(作品的一段)情节,有趣的事件	The first episode goes out next Friday evening at 8.00 pm.	下星期五晚上8时播出第一集。
		Relating to or resembling an episode.	插曲似的关于或类似插曲的
		One of the funniest episodes in the book occurs in chapter 6.	书中最有趣的情节是在第6章。
<b>equation</b> [i'kweɪʃən]	n. 方程(式),等式	I can't make this equation come out.	我不会解这个方程式。
		Equality of mass and net electric charge of reacting species on each side of an equation.	化学平衡反应式两边在质量或起反应的纯净电荷方面的均等
		What does x represent in this equation?	这个方程式中的x代表什麼?
<b>restrain</b> [ris'trein]	v. 抑制,阻止,束缚	He couldn't restrain his curiosity.	他抑制不住自己的好奇心。
		She tried to restrain her sobs.	她设法抑制住自己的悲泣。
		If I don't restrain my dog, it chases the cat.	我如果不管住我的狗, 它就要追猫了。
<b>restraint</b> [ris'treɪnt]	n. 抑制,克制,束缚	Restraint in artistic expression.	束缚艺术表达的限制
		He is a man always speaking with restraint.	他是个说话拘谨的人。
		His rage was beyond restraint.	他怒不可遏。

<b>resume</b> [ri'zju:m,'resu'mi]	v. 再继续,重新开始 n. 简历,履历	His persistence was rewarded when they finally agreed to resume discussions.	他们终于同意继续谈判,这是他坚持不懈的结果。
		They will at any price resume their lost child.	他们不惜任何代价找回丢失的孩子。
		His persistence was rewarded when they agreed to resume discussions.	他们终于同意继续谈判,这是他坚持不懈的结果。
<b>severe</b> [si'viə]	a. 剧烈的,严重的,严峻的,严厉的,严格的	He's suffering from severe mental disorder.	他患有严重的精神病。
		Nothing can warrant such severe punishment.	这样严厉的惩罚毫无根据。
		We should inflict severe chastisement on criminals.	我们应该对罪犯施加严厉的惩罚。
<b>sexual</b> ['seksjuəl]	a. 性的	The crusade for sexual morality is turning into a witch-hunt.	捍卫性道德的运动正在转化成对持异议人士的迫害。
		A romantic and sexual relationship, sometimes one of brief duration, between two people who are not married to each other.	风流韵事, 绯闻两个没有婚姻关系的人之间浪漫的和性的关系, 有时是短暂的
		The periodic state of sexual excitement in the female of most mammals, excluding human beings, that immediately precedes ovulation and during which the female is most receptive to mating; heat.	(雌性动物的) 动情, 动情周期大多数哺乳动物(包括人类)的雌性产生的周期性的性冲动, 在此期间内雌性具有排卵的优势, 所以该期间最适合性交; 刺激
<b>simplicity</b> [sim'plisiti]	n. 单纯,简朴	The beauty of the plan consists in its simplicity.	该计划的妙处在于简洁明了。
		The monastic community generally lives a life of simplicity.	僧侣界通常过着简朴生活。
		Simplicity is the essence of good taste.	纯朴是情趣高尚的主要因素。
<b>simplify</b> ['simplifai]	v. 简化,使单纯 vt. 简化	That will simplify my task.	那可简化了我的工作。
		She simplified the instructions so that the children could understand them.	她简化了指令以便于儿童理解。
<b>sorrow</b> ['sɔrəu]	n. 悲伤,哀惜,不幸 v. 悲伤,悲叹	He evinced great sorrow for what he had done.	他对自己的所作所为深表歉疚。
		Religion was her crutch in times of sorrow.	宗教是她忧伤时依赖的支柱。
		Sorrow has always been her portion.	她的命运一直与悲哀相连。
<b>stuff</b> [stʌf]	n. 材料,原料,东西 v. 填满,塞满	Do you call this stuff beer?	你把这东西叫做啤酒吗?
		There has been some really good stuff on TV lately.	近来电视上有些节目确实不错。
		He stuffed the letter through (the door) and hurried away.	他把信塞进门里就匆匆离开了。
<b>temporary</b> ['tempərəri]	a. 暂时的,临时的 n. 临时工	A large, unadorned building used for temporary occupancy.	临时工房用于暂时居住的简陋的大房子
		A temporary, conditional pledge of property to a creditor as security for performance of an obligation or repayment of a debt.	抵押给予债权人临时的、有条件的财产抵押, 以此作为履行责任或偿还债务的保证
		A temporary stop; a pause.	停顿暂时的停顿; 暂停
<b>temptation</b> [temp'teiʃən]	n. 诱惑,引诱 v. 引,诱	She yielded to temptation and had another chocolate.	她禁不住诱惑, 又吃了一块巧克力。
		I can't resist the temptation.	我不能抵挡诱惑。
		I should congratulate you that you resisted the temptation.	我应向你祝贺, 你抗住了这种引诱。
<b>terror</b> ['terə]	n. 恐怖	Her face worked as she stared at him in terror.	她惊恐地注视着他, 脸也吓得抽动起来。
		The horse bolted in terror at the sound of the gun.	枪声把马吓惊了。
		She recoiled from the gunman in terror.	她面对持枪歹徒吓得直往后缩。

<b>thrust</b> [θrʌst]	n. 推力,刺,力推 v. 插入,推挤,刺	The robber thrust his sword through the traveler's bosom.	那强盗以刀刺穿了那旅客的胸部。
		He thrust his hands into his pockets.	他把两手插入衣袋里。
		The mugger thrust at his victim with a knife.	抢劫者用刀子向受害人刺去。
<b>treaty</b> ['tri:ti]	n. 条约,协定	The treaty gave (a) fresh impetus to trade.	这条约使双方的贸易又推进了一步。
		According to the treaty, China is to take back Hong Kong on July 1st, 1997.	根据条约, 中国将于1997年7月1日收回香港。
		There is a contentious clause in the treaty.	这条约中有一条有争议的条款。
<b>arise</b> [ə'raiz]	v. 站立,出现	The problem may not arise, but there's no harm in keeping our powder dry.	问题不一定会发生, 但有备无患并无害处。
		An opportunity has arisen.	机会来了。
		Accidents often arise from carelessness.	事故往往起因于粗心。
<b>arouse</b> [ə=rauz]	v. 唤醒,鼓励,引起	Diana aroused them just before dawn.	戴安娜在黎明前唤醒了他们。
		His sufferings aroused our sympathy.	他的痛苦引起了我们的同情。
<b>burden</b> ['bɜ:dn]	n. 负担,重载 v. 使负重,装载,烦扰	I don't want to burden you with my problem.	我不想让我的问题给你添麻烦。
		Hope is like the sun, which, as we journey towards it, casts the shadow of our burden behind us.	希望像太阳, 我们向它走去时, 它在我们身后投下我们负担的影子。
		The burden on his back seemed to be crushing him to the earth.	他背上的重负似乎要把他压倒在地。
<b>bureau</b> ['bjʊərəu]	n. 局,办公处	He works in this bureau.	他在这个局工作过。
		Tax official: This is the foreign tax bureau.	税务局: 这里是涉外分局。
		The goods were inspected by the China Commodity Inspection Bureau before shipment.	这批货在装船前由中国商品检验局进行过检验。
<b>massive</b> ['mæsiv]	a. 巨大的	The temple is supported by massive columns.	此庙由粗大的柱子支撑。
		The wedding got massive media coverage.	婚礼得到大众传播媒介的广泛报道。
		The soldier suffered a massive haemorrhage and died soon after.	那个战士经受了大量出血的痛苦, 不久便去世了。
<b>mature</b> [mə'tjuə]	a. 成熟的,到期的,充分发育的,考虑周到的 v.	Oh, grow up! ie Behave in a more mature way.	噢, 别那麽不懂事了(表现得成熟些吧)!
		As they mature, many young radicals mellow into a more tolerant attitude towards life and society.	随着逐渐成熟, 许多年轻的激进分子对生活和社会渐持较为宽容的态度。
		A fully grown, mature organism.	成体完全发育成熟的有机体
<b>maximum</b> ['mæksiməm]	n. 极点,最大量,极大 a. 最高的,最大极限的	The demonstration was carefully orchestrated to attract maximum publicity.	该示威经过精心策画以尽量吸引公众注意。
		The dress is carefully styled for maximum comfort.	这服装精心设计, 力求达到最大限度的舒适。
		The maximum amount of credit extended to a customer.	最大透支额允许客人赊账的最大量
<b>minimum</b> ['miniməm]	a. 最低的,最小的 n. 最小量,最低限度	We have pared down our expenses to a bare minimum.	我们已最大限度地削减了开支。
		She just scraped into university with the minimum qualifications.	她刚刚及格, 勉强进了大学。
		Expenditure on road repairs has been cut to an irreducible minimum.	修路费已削减到不能再减的最低限度了。
<b>nonsense</b> ['nɒnsəns]	n. 无意义的事,荒谬的言	Nonsense!	鬼话!
		It was sheer nonsense to trust them.	相信他们纯粹是胡闹。

	行,荒唐	What he said is nonsense.	他的话纯粹是胡说。
<b>nuclear</b> ['nju:kliə]	a. 原子核的,原子能的	The most terrifying aspect of nuclear bombing is radiation.	核弹轰炸最可怕的一面是辐射。
		This old man is a famous nuclear physicist.	这位老人是一位著名的核物理学家。
		He made an exposition of the advantages of nuclear power.	他对核动力的优越性做了阐述。
<b>nucleus</b> ['nju:kliəs]	n. 核,核心,原子核	The colorless, liquid component of the cell nucleus.	细胞核液细胞核中无色的液体成分
		The nutritive tissue that is derived from the nucleus and surrounds the embryo of the seed.	外胚乳包在种子胚芽外,产生于细胞核的营养性组织
		These 1000 books will form the nucleus of the new school library.	这一千本书将构成学校新图书馆藏书的基础。
<b>retail</b> ['ri:teil]	n. 零售 v. 零售,转述	Could you tell me the retail prices of these shoes?	你能告诉我这些鞋子的零售价吗?
		These socks retail at 1 dollar a pair.	这些袜子零卖一美圆一双。
		I bought the milk retail.	我以零售方式买来这些牛奶。
<b>retain</b> [ri'tein]	v. 保持,保留	Her memory retains everything she reads.	她过目不忘。
		He retained the best lawyer in the state to defend his case.	他为他的案子聘了该州最好的律师。
		I will retain my right.	我将保留我的权力。
<b>restrict</b> [ris'trikt]	n. 限制、限定、约束 v. 限制,约束	In a move to restrict imports, the government raised custom duties.	政府在限制进口的措施中提高了关税。
		Recent laws have tended to restrict the freedom of the press.	新法例有限制新闻自由的趋势。
		I restrict myself to smoking two cigarettes a day.	我限定自己每天只抽两支烟。
<b>sponsor</b> ['spɒnsə]	n. 保证人,赞助者 v. 发起,赞助	It is a pity that he doesn't have enough money to sponsor the project.	遗憾的是他没有足够的钱来支持这项计划。
		My attempts to interest a sponsor missed fire several times, but I succeeded eventually.	我几次试图引起一个赞助人的兴趣,都没有达到目的,但最后还是成功了。
		Mr. Robert Brown was announced as the sponsor.	罗勃特·布朗先生被宣布为赞助人。
<b>spur</b> [spə:]	n. 马刺 v. 刺激,激励	She went to London on the spur of the moment.	她一时兴起就到伦敦去了。
		What spurred her to do that?	是什么促使她那么干的?
		International competition was a spur to modernization.	国际竞争是实现现代化的动力。
<b>triumph</b> ['traɪəmf]	n. 凯旋,欢欣 v. 得胜,成功	Advancing culture is bound to triumph over declining culture.	先进的文化必然战胜没落的文化。
		Justice will triumph over injustice.	正义必将战胜非正义。
		The house is an architectural triumph.	这所房子是建筑学的成就。
<b>tuition</b> [tju:'iʃən]	n. 学费	Mary has derived a lot of benefit from her tuition.	玛丽从她的教学中得到很大收益。
		She pays for her board and lodging, her uncle finds her in tuition.	她自己负责膳宿,她叔叔供给她学费。
		By pinch and scraping for the last five year, she have enough money to pay for her son's tuition.	在过去的五年里,她省吃俭用,终于积足了钱可支付她儿子的学费。
<b>twist</b> [twɪst]	n. 一扭,扭曲 v. 拧,扭曲	I twisted round in my seat to speak to her.	我坐在位子上转过身来跟她说话。
		The metal frame tends to twist under pressure.	这种金属框受压后容易变形。
		She'll let you borrow the car if you twist her arm.	你要是硬要她把汽车借给你,她就借给你。

<b>undergraduate</b> [ˌʌndə'grædʒuɪt]	n. 大学生 a. 大学部的	A few years ago, sociology is the most popular subject for undergraduate.	几年前，社会学是大学本科生最喜欢的课程。
		A course of study for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in a college or university, conducted in the manner of a seminar.	大学研究生班大学里为研究生和高年级的本科生设的以研讨方式进行的研究班
		On one hand, one rule limits the women's colleges to 300 members, and on the other hand, another rule allows the total number of women to be 1/50 of the male undergraduate population.	一方面一个规章制定在校的女生数限于300人，另一方面，另一规定又允许女生总数占男生人数的五分之一。
<b>universal</b> [ˌjuːni'vɜːsəl]	a. 普遍的,通用的,宇宙的	Music has been called the universal language.	人们称音乐为世界的语言。
		His courage compels universal admiration.	他的勇气不禁令人肃然起敬。
		English is referred to as a universal language.	英文被称为世界语言。
<b>universe</b> ['juːnɪvɜːs]	n. 宇宙	The universe is slowly yielding up its secrets to scientists.	宇宙慢慢地向科学家展现了自己的秘密。
		The universe was created out of a primordial ball of matter.	宇宙是从一个本来就存在著的球体中产生出来的。
		The universe exists in space.	宇宙存在于太空。
<b>via</b> ['viə, 'vi:ə]	prep. 经由	This flight is routed to Chicago via New York.	这班机是经纽约飞往芝加哥的。
		The flight is routed to Chicago via New York.	这个航班被安排经纽约飞往芝加哥。
		New access-rights model for protect read- only translation unit via user group password.	新的访问权限模型用于经由用户组口令保护只读翻译单元。
<b>vibrate</b> [vaɪ'breɪt]	v. (使)振动,(使)摇摆 vt. 摇动,震动	The rough road made the car vibrate.	崎岖不平的道路使车颠簸得很厉害。
		The whole house vibrates whenever a heavy lorry passes.	重型卡车一经过，整所房子都震动起来。
		His voice vibrated with passion.	他激动得声音发颤。
<b>virus</b> ['vaɪərəs]	n. 病毒	At some point, determined by how the virus was programmed the virus attacks.	只有在某个点上病毒程序才会发作（这是由病毒程序的设计所决定的）。
		The direct cause, such as a bacterium or virus, of a communicable disease.	传染原传染性疾病的直接病因，例如某种细菌或病毒
		Scientists have isolated the virus causing the epidemic.	科学家们已分离出引起这种流行病的病毒。
<b>voluntary</b> ['vɒləntəri; (US) -teri]	a. 自愿的,志愿的	She's very taken up with voluntary work at the moment.	她目前大部分时间和精力都用在志愿工作上。
		Although I'm retired, voluntary work keeps me in the swim (of things).	我虽已退休，但仍做些义务工作，以便了解当前的情势。
		He made a voluntary statement to the police.	他自愿为警方作供。
<b>volunteer</b> [vɒlən'tiə(r)]	n. 志愿者 a. 志愿的 v. 志愿	Tim's busy but I'll come,' he volunteered.	'蒂姆很忙，我来吧，'他主动说道。
		The soldier volunteered for guard duty.	那个战士自告奋勇去站岗。
		He volunteered a statement to the police.	他自动向警方供出情况。
<b>vote</b> [vəʊt]	n. 投票,表决 v. 投票,选举,投票拥护	He became a citizen, thereby gaining the right to vote.	他成为公民，并因此获得了选举权。
		A large vote was polled.	投票踊跃。
		I suggested putting the matter to a vote, but the chairman demurred to it.	我建议对此事投票表决，但主席表示反对。
<b>wagon</b> ['wæɡən]	n. 四轮马车,货车	The wagon jogged along (a rough track).	马车（沿凹凸不平的小路）颠簸前行。
		The wagon jogged along on the rough road.	马车沿着崎岖不平的道路颠簸前行。



		A four-wheeled, open, box-shaped wagon or iron car run on tracks in a coal mine.	矿车、煤车煤矿中在轨道上行驶的四轮、开口、盒状的运货车或铁制车厢
<b>appoint</b> [ə'pɔɪnt]	v. 任命,指定,约定(时间,地点)	As a top manager, he should appoint none but people on their merit.	作为一位总经理,他应该任人为贤。
		The company decided to appoint a new treasurer.	公司决定任命一位新司库。
		He wasn't there at the appointed time.	他没有在指定的时间在那里。
<b>approach</b> [ə'prəʊtʃ]	n. 途径,方法 v. 靠近,接近,动手处理	All the approaches to the palace were guarded by troops.	通往宫殿的所有道路都有部队把守。
		That's the nearest approach to a smile he ever makes.	那已算是他能做出的最近乎微笑的表示了。
		The time is approaching when we must think about buying a new house.	我们要想一想买新房子的事了,时机即将来临。
<b>appropriate</b> [ə'prəʊprɪt]	a. 适当的; v. 拨出(款项)	Plain, simple clothes are appropriate for school wear.	简单朴素的衣服适合在学校里穿。
		The minister was found to have appropriated government money.	部长被查出挪用了公款。
		The government has appropriated a large sum of money for building hospitals.	政府为修建医院拨出了大笔款项。
<b>bunch</b> [bʌntʃ]	n. 一串,一束 v. 使捆成束,挤成一群 vi. 集中	He goes round with a bunch of thugs.	他经常和一帮流氓厮混。
		Your friends are all just a bunch of nobodies.	你的朋友都不过是无名之辈。
		I bought a large bunch of radishes.	我买了一大捆萝卜。
<b>bundle</b> ['bʌndl]	n. 捆,束	She bundled her son off to school.	她匆匆忙忙把儿子打发到学校去了。
		He sold a bundle of old magazines to the second hand bookstore.	他把一捆就杂志卖给了旧书店。
<b>ceremony</b> ['serɪməni]	n. 典礼,仪式,礼节,礼仪	All the local clergy attended the ceremony.	当地所有的牧师出席了仪式。
		The Baptist will hold a ceremony this Sunday.	这个星期天浸信会教友将要举行一场典礼。
		They hold a mystic religious ceremony.	他们举行了一个神秘的宗教仪式。
<b>chaos</b> ['keɪɔs]	n. 混乱	He sees that human stupidity and greed are about to plunge Europe into chaos.	他看到人间的愚蠢和贪婪即使欧洲陷入一片混乱。
		After the failure of the electricity supplies the city was in chaos.	电力供应中断,城市陷于混乱之中。
<b>discount</b> ['dɪskaʊnt]	n. 折扣,贴现率 v. 打折扣,贴现 v. 不重视,不信任	These goods will be sold at a discount.	这些货物将减价出售。
		On production of your membership card, you will receive a discount on purchases.	持会员证购物可享受折扣优待。
		Better reduce the price than allow a discount.	与其给折扣,不如减价。
<b>display</b> [dɪ'spleɪ]	n. 显示,陈列,炫耀 v. 显示,表现,夸示	There are so many fancy cars on display here that I don't know which to buy.	有这么多的豪华汽车在此展出,我不知要买哪一辆才好。
		The climax of the celebration was a firework display.	庆祝会的高潮是燃放烟火。
		There will be a display of bronze statuary in this museum next week.	下星期这个博物馆将举办一个青铜雕塑作品展览。
<b>equivalent</b> [i'kwɪvələnt]	a. 等价的,相等的 n. 相等物	Middle C is equivalent to 256 vibrations per second.	中央C音相当於每秒钟振动256次。
		A dime is equivalent to ten pennies.	一角等于十分。
		He told me that middle C is equivalent to 256 vibrations per second.	他告诉我说中央C音相当于每秒振动256次。

<b>erect</b> [i'rekt]	a. 直立的,竖立的,笔直的 v. 竖立,使...直立,建筑	A military posture, with the body erect, eyes to the front, arms at the sides, and heels together.	立正姿势一种军人的姿势, 身体直立, 目视前方, 手臂置于身体两侧, 脚跟并拢
		Standing erect or upright.	直立的, 竖立的
		They erected their tent at the foot of the mountain.	他们在山脚下支起了帐篷。
<b>fax</b> [fæks]	n. 传真 v. 传真	I was on vacation last week and didn't receive your fax.	上星期我正在度假, 没收到你们的传真。
		After you think it over, please let me know by fax.	你仔细考虑过之后, 请用传真相告。
		Reservations can be made by letter or fax.	可以来信或传真预订。
<b>fertilizer</b> ['fɜ:ti-laizə]	n. 肥料	The stalks will rot and make good fertilizer.	杆儿腐烂后会成为很好的肥料。
		Get some more fertilizer for the garden.	给花园再多施些肥料。
		Bone-meal and nitrates are common fertilizers.	骨粉和硝酸盐是普通的肥料。
<b>grateful</b> ['greɪtful]	a. 感激的,感谢的	These refugees are very grateful to the government's succor.	这些难民非常感激政府的救援。
		We are grateful to you for your bounteous gifts.	对您给予的丰厚礼物, 我们不胜感激。
		I am heartily grateful to your help.	我衷心地感激你的帮助。
<b>gratitude</b> ['grætitju:d]	n. 感谢的心情	These flowers are a small token of my gratitude.	谨以此花聊表谢忱。
		We welcome the opportunity to express our gratitude.	我们能有机会表示谢意十分高兴。
		We owe you a debt of gratitude for you help.	承蒙帮助, 感恩不尽。
<b>horror</b> ['hɒrə]	a. (电影等)意在引起恐怖的	Her son is a right little horror.	她的儿子是个不折不扣的小淘气。
		He was filled with horror at the bad news.	听到这个坏消息, 他心里充满恐怖。
		The news struck him with horror.	那消息使他震惊。
<b>horrible</b> ['hɒrəbl]	a. 可怕的,令人毛骨悚然的,令人讨厌的	What a horrible pong!	臭死了!
		My first attempt at a chocolate cake tasted horrible.	我首次试做的巧克力蛋糕难吃极了。
		Horrible, isn't it?	讨厌极了, 不是吗?
<b>Internet</b> ['intə:net]	n. 因特网	Download netmeeting2.0 for free from Microsoft over the internet.	在Internet上, 从Microsoft可免费下载NetMeeting2.0。
		And it wasn't that people who were already feeling bad spent more time on the Internet, but that using the Net actually appeared to cause the bad feelings.	这不是说已经有不良感觉的人在网上花费了更多的时间, 而是说使用因特网似乎确实诱发了人们的不良感觉。
		DNS(Domain Name Server) introduced to the Internet, with then consisted of about1000 hosts.	因特网引进域名服务器, 当时整个互联网有一千部主机。
<b>interpret</b> [in'te:prit]	v. 解释,演出,翻译 [计算机] 解释	I didn't presume to interpret it.	我不敢对这一点妄加解释。
		Would you please interpret for me?	请你为我翻译一下好吗?
		We interpreted his silence as a refusal.	我们认为他的沉默是拒绝的表示。
<b>interpretation</b> [in'te:pri'teiʃən]	n. 解释,演出,翻译,互动	His interpretation of the music was rather too literal.	那音乐他演奏得未免太乏味了。
		The meaning of the poem doesn't really come out in his interpretation.	他并没有把这首诗的意义真正揭示出来。
		She give the delegation a strict interpretation of the speech.	她把这段话准确地向代表团作了翻译。
<b>jungle</b> ['dʒʌŋgl]	a. 丛林的,蛮荒的 n. 丛林,密林	The expedition through the jungle was fraught with difficulties and danger.	穿越森林的探险充满了艰辛和危险。

		Their daily trips through the jungle have made a path in the thick undergrowth.	他们每天往返穿过丛林，已在茂密的矮丛中踩出了一条小路。
		The scientist discovered the plant in the most inaccessible reaches of the jungle.	这位科学家在丛林深处最难进入的区域发现了这种植物。
<b>knot</b> [nɒt]	n. 结 v. 打结 vt. 把...打成结	You need a sharp knife to cut through the knot.	你需用快刀才能把结切断。
		This knot keeps loosening.	这个结老松开。
		My dead fingers could not untie the knot.	我的手指麻木了，解不开结。
<b>leak</b> [li:k]	n. 漏洞 v. 漏, 泄漏 vi. 漏, 渗	You must shut the gas supply off if there's a leak.	煤气泄漏时，必须把截门关上。
		The details were supposed to be secret but somehow leaked out.	这些细节原属秘密，可是不知怎么给泄露出去了。
		Who leaked the news to the press?	谁将新闻泄露给新闻界的？
<b>lean</b> [li:n]	n. 瘦肉, 倾斜, 弯曲 a. 瘦的, 贫乏的, 歉收的 v. 倚靠, 倾斜, 依赖	Lean meat can be larded to keep it moist in the oven.	瘦肉上可加咸肉片烤制以保持水分。
		I minced the lean meat finely before making dumplings.	包饺子前，我把瘦肉细细剁碎。
		He leans towards more lighthearted subjects in his later works.	他在後期的创作中倾向於比较轻松的主题。
<b>leap</b> [li:p]	n. 跳跃, 剧增, 急变 v. 跳跃, 跃过, 猛冲 a. 闰年的	He crossed the garden in three leaps.	他跳三步就跨过了花园。
		He got over the stream with a single leap.	他一跃就跳过了小溪。
		There has been a great leap in the number of births in these past five years.	这五年来，出生人数有很大的增长。
<b>modify</b> ['mɒdɪfaɪ]	v. 修改, 更正, 修饰	The union has been forced to slightly modify its position.	工会被迫稍稍改变立场。
		The policy was agreed by the committee, but only in a modified form.	那项政策经修改后才获得委员会同意。
		He'll have to modify his views if he wants to be elected.	他要想当选就得把观点改得缓和些。
<b>nylon</b> ['naɪlən]	n. 尼龙	Cotton is more comfortable to wear than nylon.	棉布比尼龙穿着舒服。
		She strung the beads with a fine nylon.	她用细尼龙线把珠子串了起来。
		Is this garment made of pure wool, or of wool mixed with nylon?	这件衣服是纯羊毛的，还是羊毛与尼龙混纺的？
<b>onion</b> ['ʌnjən]	n. 洋葱	Onion does not agree with me.	洋葱不适合我的胃口。
		He is really a good onion.	他真是个大好人。
		I don't like the flavor of onion.	我不喜欢洋葱的味道。
<b>powder</b> ['paʊdə]	n. 粉, 粉末 v. 洒粉于	How well do you think this washing powder stacks up against your usual brand?	这种洗衣粉跟你常用的那种比怎麽样？
		Agitate the mixture to dissolve the powder.	搅动混合物而使粉末溶化。
		They mix the bran and corn powder together to feed the pigs.	他们把麦麸和玉米粉混合起来喂猪。
<b>applicable</b> ['æplɪkəbəl]	a. 合适的, 适用的	Above rate applicable until further notice.	除非另有通知，上述运费率适用。
		In order to be able to check and compare price quotation, we need currently applicable insurance rates.	为了核查和比较各个报价的高低，我方需要贵公司目前所使用的保险费率资料。
		Applicable to or characteristic of attorneys or their profession.	律师的适用于律师或律师行业的，律师或律师行业的特点的

<b>applicant</b> ['æplikənt]	n. 申请人	A negative vote, especially one that blocks the admission of an applicant to an organization.	反对票反对票, 尤指妨碍了吸收某组织的申请人的一票
		He gave every new applicant the once-over.	他匆匆地看一下每一个新来的申请人。
		As the wages were low, there were few applicants for the job.	因为工资低, 没有什么人申请这份工作。
<b>breadth</b> [bredθ]	n. 宽度	We escaped by a hair's breadth.	我们从九死一生的险境中逃出。
		Of greater than average scope, breadth, or capacity; comprehensive.	较大的, 全面的比平均范围、宽度或容量大的; 广泛的
		The area can easily be worked out if you know the length and the breadth.	如果你知道长度和宽度的话, 计算面积就很容易了。
<b>conservation</b> [kənsə(:)'veifən]	n. 保存, 保护	If I may refer back to the problem we discussed, I think we shall stress on the conservation of our natural resource.	请允许我重提我们刚才讨论过的问题, 我想我们应该强调保存我们的自然资源。
		Who discovered the conservation of energy?	谁发现了能量守恒?
		Most people have come to accept the need for conservation of natural resources.	现在大多数人已认识到保护自然资源的必要。
<b>conservative</b> [kən'sə:vətiv]	a. 保守的; n. 保守的人	Old people are usually more conservative than young people.	老年人通常比年轻人保守。
		He was very conservative in the estimate.	他的这一估计很保守。
		My father is a real conservative; he still thinks a woman's place is in the house.	我父亲是一个真正的保守主义者, 他至今还认为妇女应该呆在家里。
<b>parallel</b> ['pærəlel]	a. 平行的 ad. 平行地 n. 平行线	The gymnast swung on the parallel bars.	体操运动员在双杠上摆动身子。
		The painting is without parallel of the greatest artistic level.	这幅图画有无与伦比的艺术价值。
		The railway lines run parallel to the road.	铁路线和那条道路平行。
<b>passion</b> ['pæʃən]	n. 激情, 热情	Nothing could rekindle her extinct passion.	她激情已逝, 无从心回意转。
		The dying embers of a former passion can still be seen in his article.	往日激情将熄的余烬仍可从他的文章中看出来。
		He has a passion for photography.	他对摄影有强烈的爱好。
<b>passive</b> ['pæsi:v]	a. 被动的, 消极的 n. 被动性	This construction should not be confused with the regular passive.	这种句法结构不可与按规则变化的被动语态相混淆。
		A program in execution, a process is an active entity, which can cause things to occur, as opposed to a program, which is a passive entity.	一种正在执行中的程序, 是一种活着的实体, 能引起事件的发生; 而程序是被动的, 处于静止状态。
		Passive character, attitude, quality, or behavior.	消极主义消极被动的性格、态度、品质或行为
<b>pat</b> [pæt]	n. 轻拍 v. 轻拍, 拍 ad. 适时, 正好, 恰好	The mother patted the little girl to make her go to sleep.	母亲拍小女孩入睡。
		It's a complex question and your answer was too pat.	这是一个复杂的问题, 你的回答来得太快了。
		The government stood pat in its policy.	政府坚持自己的政策。
<b>peak</b> [pi:k]	n. 山顶, 顶点, 帽舌 v. 到达高点, 消瘦, 竖起	Property prices have peaked.	房地产价格已达到最高点。
		The mountain peaks are covered with snow all year.	山顶上终年积雪。
		Tourism is at its peak in August.	旅游业在八月份达到高峰。
<b>phenomenon</b> [fi'nɒmɪnən]	n. 现象	But their so-called prosperity is only a temporary phenomenon.	但他们所谓的繁荣只是一个暂时的现象。

		A child who could read at the age of one would indeed be a phenomenon.	一个一岁的孩子能阅读，会被认为是个神童。
		International terrorism is not just a recent phenomenon.	国际恐怖主义并不是近年才有的现象。
<b>reluctant</b> [ri'lʌktənt]	a. 不情愿的,勉强的	He's reluctant to begin, but when he does you should see him go into action.	他不愿意开始,但他一旦开始了,你就会看到他干得十分卖力。
		I was reluctant to do over the stitching in the dress.	我不愿意把衣服上的线脚拆了重缝。
		He gave a reluctant promise.	他勉强答应下来了。
<b>rely</b> [ri'lai]	v. 信赖,倚赖,信任	They have to rely on the river for their water.	他们用水只好依靠这条河。
		I think I can come, but don't rely on it.	我想我能来,但还说不定。
		We are relying on your decision.	我们相信你的判断。
<b>relevant</b> ['relivənt]	a. 相关的,切题的,中肯的	The essay isn't even remotely relevant to the topic.	这篇文章毫不切题。
		These facts are relevant to the case.	这些事实和此案有关。
		She gobbled up all the relevant information.	她如饥似渴地收集一切有关的信息。
<b>reliable</b> [ri'laiəbl]	a. 可靠的	Is a person's behaviour under stress a reliable gauge of his character?	人在受到压力时的行为能作衡量其品性的可靠尺度吗?
		She may be slow but at least she's reliable.	她迟钝是迟钝,但无论如何她很可靠。
		A reliable car is worth its weight in gold.	靠得住的汽车就是无价之宝。
<b>relief</b> [ri'li:f]	n. 减轻,解除 救济	It is a great relief to have rain after a long time of drought.	长期的乾旱之后有雨是一大慰藉。
		What a relief!	真叫人宽慰!
		We all heaved a sigh of relief when we heard that they were safe.	当我们听说他们平安无事时,都松了一口气。
<b>reputation</b> [ˌrepju(:)'teɪfən]	n. 名誉,名声	His failures did his reputation a lot of harm.	他屡次失败使他的声誉受到很大损害。
		He spotted his reputation by lying repeatedly.	他因反复说谎而败坏了自己的名声。
		This place doesn't have a very savoury reputation.	这个地方的名声可不太好。
<b>rescue</b> ['reskju:]	n. 援救,解救,营救 v. 援救,救出,营救	Going to their rescue in a rowing-boat is a bit of a forlorn hope.	乘划艇去救他们,希望不大。
		He dived from the bridge to rescue the drowning child.	他从桥上跳入水中去抢救那溺水儿童。
		Rescue workers rushed to the site of the plane crash.	抢救人员冲向飞机坠毁的现场。
<b>triangle</b> ['traɪæŋɡl]	n. 三角(形)	A percussion instrument consisting of a piece of metal in the shape of a triangle open at one angle.	三角铁一种打击乐器,由一块三角形的金属构成,在三角形的一个角开口
		A triangle of land.	三角形的一块地
		He outlined the triangle in red.	他用红笔画出三角形。
<b>sequence</b> ['si:kwəns]	n. 序列,继起的事,顺序	Could we run that sequence through again?	咱们再把那一段重放一遍好吗?
		Put the mixed historical facts in sequence.	将混淆的历史事件按顺序排列。
		A program or other coding sequence that produces a result of specified type and format("a macro generator";"a microcode generator").	产生某种指定类型和格式的结果的程序或另一种编码序列(如“宏生成程序”、“微代码生成程序”)。
<b>shallow</b> ['ʃæləu]	a. 浅的 n. (pl.)浅滩,浅处	Our ship grounded in shallow water/on a sandbank.	我们的船在浅水中[在沙滩上]搁浅。
		The rain ran in shallow runnels alongside the path.	雨水流进路边的小河沟里。
		The small shallow boat is called a cockle.	那种浅底小船叫小舟。
<b>shiver</b>	vt. 颤动(碎裂)	A shiver ran down her spine.	她浑身哆嗦了一下。

<b>[ʼfɪvə]</b>	n. 冷颤(碎块)	I could not repress a shiver whenever I thought of him. The child shivered from the cold.	我一想到他就忍不住颤抖。 这孩子冷得发抖。
<b>shrug</b> <b>[ʼʃrʌg]</b>	n. 耸肩 v. 耸肩	She gave a shrug of her shoulders. I admire the way she is able to shrug off unfair criticism. I asked where Sam was, but she just shrugged.	她耸了耸肩膀。 我很佩服她能对错误的批评意见不予理会。 我问她萨姆在哪儿，她只耸了耸肩。
<b>signature</b> <b>[ʼsɪgnɪfə]</b>	1. 签名,签署;画押	This is your resident DJ signing off for another week with our signature tune. He added his signature (to the petition). He traced his signature laboriously.	这是本台流行音乐唱片节目主持人，现在播放信号曲来结束我们为您安排的这一星期的节目。 他（在请愿书上）签上了自己的名字。 他吃力地地上自己的名字。
<b>sincere</b> <b>[sɪnˈsiə]</b>	a. 真诚的,诚挚的	How can I persuade you that I am sincere? I think he is sincere and quite without affectation. Sincere congratulations on your son wedding please convey our best wish.	怎样才能使你相信我是真心实意的呢？ 我认为他为人诚挚，毫不做作。 令郎喜结良缘谨此致以诚挚的祝贺并请转达最美好的祝愿。
<b>utilise</b> <b>[ˈjuːtɪlaɪz]</b>	v. 利用,使用 vt. 利用	It is hoped that in her new job her talents will be better utilised than before.	希望新的工作岗位上，她的才干能够得到比以往更好的发挥。
<b>utter</b> <b>[ˈʌtə]</b>	a. 全然的,绝对,完全 v. 发出,作声,发表	Don't talk such utter rot! I've never heard such utter twaddle! How can you utter such falsehoods?	别说这种荒唐话了！ 我还从来没听过这么愚蠢透顶的话！ 你怎么能说出这种谎言？
<b>variation</b> <b>[ˌvæəriˈeɪʃən]</b>	n. 变化,变动,变种,变异	The dial records showed a very slight variation in pressure. Prices have not shown much variation this year.	刻度盘显示出压力有极微小的变化。 今年物价没显出多大变化。
<b>vehicle</b> <b>[ˈviːɪkl]</b>	n. 传播媒介,工具,手段,交通工具,车辆; [语]喻体	She disclaimed ownership of the vehicle. The first-stage vehicle is used to launch the rocket and is then jettisoned in the upper atmosphere. A bumper is a part of a motor vehicle.	她放弃了这辆车的所有权。 第一级运载火箭是用来发射火箭的，进入高层大气后即抛掉。 保险杠是机动车辆的一部分。
<b>applause</b> <b>[əˈplɔːz]</b>	n. 鼓掌,喝彩,赞许 v. 鼓掌	As the President's car arrived, the crowd broke into loud applause. The stillness was rent by thunderous applause. He waited until the applause had subsided.	总统的汽车到达时，群众中爆发出热烈的掌声。 雷鸣般的掌声打破了寂静。 他一直等到掌声平息后才继续下去。
<b>appliance</b> <b>[əˈplaiəns]</b>	n. 器具,器械,装置	A manual containing operating instructions, as for an appliance or a machine. The network computer, also known as the Internet toaster, Internet appliance or Internet device, is the low cost, no maintenance desktop device. There are many household appliances in this shop.	工作手册一本包括操作指南手册，如用于器具或机器 网络计算机，也叫“因特网烤炉”、因特网装置、因特网设备，是一种价格低廉、无需维护的台式装置。 这个商店有许多家用用具。
<b>consent</b> <b>[kənˈsent]</b>	n. 同意,许可 v. 同意,承诺	By the common consent of critics, Shakespeare is the prince of character delineators. Her father reluctantly consented to the marriage. My father will never give his consent to our marriage.	评论家一致公认莎士比亚是刻画人物的大师。 她父亲勉强答应了这桩婚姻。 我父亲决不会同意我们的婚姻的。
<b>conquer</b> <b>[ˈkɒŋkə]</b>	v. 克服,征服,战胜	He set out to conquer the literary world of London. When will scientist conquer cancer?	他决心赢得伦敦文学界的赞誉。 科学家什么时候才能征服癌症呢？

		The Zulus conquered all the neighboring tribes.	祖鲁人征服了所有邻近的部落。
<b>defect</b> [di'fekt]	n. 缺点	The new car had to be withdrawn from the market because of a mechanical defect.	那种新汽车因有机械缺陷只好撤出市场。
		They detected no defect in the product.	他们没发现产品有任何问题。
		This was his fatal defect; he was of feeble will.	这是他致命的弱点, 他意志薄弱。
<b>delicate</b> ['delikit]	a. 细致优雅的,微妙的, 美味的;	Her delicate health needs great care.	她娇弱的身体需要小心照料。
		The scientist needs some delicate instruments.	这位科学家需要一些精密的仪器。
		The international situation is very delicate at present.	目前的国际形势极其微妙。
<b>evolve</b> [i'vɒlv]	v. 进展,进化,展开	He have evolve a new theory after many year of research.	他经过多年的研究, 逐渐总结出了新的理论。
		The American constitution was planned; the British constitution evolved.	美国宪法是精心制定的, 英国宪法是约定俗成的。
		Many Victorians were shocked by the notion that Man had evolved from lower forms of life.	在维多利亚时代, 许多人对于人是由低级生物进化而来的见解大为震惊。
<b>evolution</b> [i:ve'lu:fən, i've-]	n. 进化,发展,进展	Our watchword is: Evolution, not revolution'.	我们的口号是: '要循序渐进, 不要剧烈变革.'
		Our political institutions are in continuous evolution.	我们的政治制度正在不断发展中。
		Charles Darwin and Alfred Russell Wallace discovered evolution independently.	查尔斯·达尔文和阿尔弗雷德·罗素·华莱士各自独立地发现了进化论。
<b>frown</b> [fraun]	n. 皱眉 v. 皱眉头	She looked up from her exam paper with a worried frown.	她看完自己的试卷愁眉不展地抬起头来。
		The frown on the man's face showed that he was displeased.	那人皱着眉头, 面露不悦。
		The teacher frowned angrily at the noisy class.	老师对那班吵吵嚷嚷的学生皱起了眉头。
<b>frustrate</b> [frʌs'treit]	v. 挫败,击败,破坏 a. 无益的,挫败的,挫折	The terrible weather frustrated our hopes of going out.	恶劣的天气使我们外出的愿望无法实现。
		I'm feeling rather frustrated in my present job; I need a change.	我感到现在干得很不顺心, 需要换一换工作。
<b>guarantee</b> [gə'ren'ti:]	v.&n. 保证,担保 vt. 保证	Blue skies are not a guarantee of continuing fine weather.	蔚蓝的天空不一定担保天气持续晴朗。
		I guarantee that you'll enjoy yourself.	我包你玩得痛快。
		We cannot guarantee the punctual arrival of trains in foggy weather.	雾天我们不能保证火车准时到达。
<b>guilty</b> ['gilti]	a. 有罪的,内疚的	He passed judgement on the guilty man.	他对那个罪犯做出了裁决。
		The court found him guilty.	法官判他有罪。
		A man is accounted innocent until he is proven guilty.	一个人未被证明有罪前, 被视为是清白的。
<b>jealous</b> ['dʒeələs]	a. 妒忌的	Don't let her make mischief between you she's only jealous.	别让她在你们之间挑拨——她就是太忌妒了。
		He was hounded out of his job by jealous rivals.	他受到忌妒他的竞争者的算计而被迫离职。
		He is jealous of his colleague's success.	他嫉妒同事的成功。
<b>jeans</b> [dʒi:nz]	n. 牛仔褲	Will denim jeans ever go out of date?	粗布牛仔褲会过时吗?
		His knees have gone through (ie made holes in) his jeans again.	他的膝盖又把牛仔褲给磨破了。
		Every other girl except me is wearing jeans.	除了我以外, 其他姑娘都穿著牛仔褲。
<b>liquor</b>	n. 酒	One fifth of a gallon or four fifths of a quart of liquor.	五分之一加仑或一夸脱酒的五分之四

['li:kə]		A bottle, holding about two fifths of a gallon(1.5 liters), for wine or liquor. The liquor is 80% proof.	夸脱酒瓶容量大约为五分之二加仑（1.5升）的装酒或溶剂的瓶子 这种酒为标准度数的80%。
modest ['mɒdɪst]	a. 谦虚的；适度的；端庄的	We should be modest and prudent. The girl has a quiet, modest demeanor. The girl has a quiet, modest demeanour.	我们应该谦虚谨慎。 这个女孩子的态度娴静而谦逊。 这个女孩子的态度娴静而谦逊。
molecule ['mɒlɪkjʊ:l, 'məʊ-]	n. 分子	Any of numerous natural and synthetic compounds of usually high molecular weight consisting of up to millions of repeated linked units, each a relatively light and simple molecule.  Two atoms of hydrogen combine with one atom of oxygen to form a molecule of water. We can see many molecules flying in the air when a sunbeam penetrated the dark room.	聚合物许多天然和人工合成的化合物中的任一种，通常具高分子的重量，包含最多可达上百万个的彼此重复且相连的单位，每一个单位都是一个相对较轻和较简单的分子  两个氢原子和一个氧原子结合而成一个水分子。 当一束光线穿进暗淡的房间时，我们可以看到空气中许多小颗粒在飞舞。
orbit ['ɔ:bit]	n. 轨道,常轨,眼眶 v. 绕轨道而行,进入轨道,盘旋	The two spacecraft will link up (with each other) in orbit. In recent years a number of communications satellites have been put into orbit. How many spacecrafts are orbiting the moon?	两艘宇宙飞船将於轨道上（互相）连接。 近些年来，很多通讯卫星被送上轨道。 有多少航天器绕月球轨道飞行？
participate [pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt]	v. 参加,分享,参与	If a peace process got under way, Saudi Arabia would participate directly in multilateral talks about such problems of regional concern as shipping and pollution. I don't want to participate in the English party. A delegate sent to observe and report on the proceedings of an assembly or a meeting but not vote or otherwise participate.	如果一项促进和平的安排开始进行，沙特阿拉伯将直接参与有关航运及污染等地区性问题的多边谈判。 我不想参加英语晚会。 观察团一个代表团，派去观察并报告集会或会议进展，但不投票或参与其它活动
particle ['pɑ:tɪkl]	n. 粒子,点,极小量	A particle, such as an electron, a proton, or a neutron, having half-integral spin and obeying statistical rules requiring that not more than one in a set of identical particles may occupy a particular quantum state. There wasn't a particle of truth in what he said. We can see the dust particles floating in the sunlight clearly.	费密子一种如电子、质子或中子等自旋为半整数的基本粒子，具有一种使得不可能有多于一个的粒子占有任何一个特殊的量子力学态的量子力学对称性  他说的没有一点真话。 我们可以很清楚地看到阳光下的灰尘颗粒。
particularly [pə'tɪkjələli]	ad. 特别,尤其	His behavior is not particularly adult. The instrumentation is particularly fine. The house itself is not particularly to my mind, but I like its environment.	他的举止行为还不太成熟。 这首器乐曲编得特别细致。 这房子本身并不特别合我的心意，但我喜欢它周围的环境。
respond [rɪs'pɒnd]	v. 回答,回报,反应	I invited her to dinner but she did not respond. He failed to respond to the medicine.	我请她吃晚饭，但她未作回答。 他服了这药未见起色。
response [rɪs'pɒns]	n. 反应,回答,响应	His cool response suggested that he didn't like the idea. Millions of people gave freely in response to the famine appeal.	他反应冷淡表明他并不喜欢这个主意。 千百万人响应救灾呼吁而慷慨解囊。



		His first response was to say no. Later, however, he changed his mind.	他最初的反应是不同意。可是后来他改变了主意。
<b>sensible</b> ['sensəbl]	a. 明理的,明智的	You must try to be more sensible.	你得懂点儿好歹。
		That sounds very sensible to me.	我觉得这很合理。
		I don't think that's sensible.	我认为这是不实际的。
<b>sensitive</b> ['sensitiv]	a. 敏感的,仪器灵敏的,易受伤害的,感光的	The cellist's bowing was very sensitive.	那位大提琴手的弓法十分细腻。
		He is too sensitive to criticism.	他对批评太敏感。
		Race relations is a sensitive issue.	种族关系是敏感的问题。
<b>tremble</b> ['trembl]	n. 战悚,颤抖 v. 战悚,忧虑,微动	The whole house trembled when the train went by.	火车经过时,整座房子都在震颤。
		He was trembling with rage.	他气得发抖。
		I tremble to think what's going to happen.	我一想到即将发生的事就担心。
<b>tremendous</b> [tri'mendəs]	a. 巨大的,惊人的	He has a tremendous hold over his younger brother.	他对他弟弟很有影响。
		She does her work with tremendous vigour.	她工作起来干劲十足。
		The discovery caused a tremendous commotion in the scientific world.	那项发现在科学界引起极大的震动。
<b>trend</b> [trend]	n. 趋势,倾向,方位 v. 倾向	This quartet represents a major new trend in modern music.	这首四重奏的曲子反映了现代音乐中一种主要的新趋向。
		The runaway inflation would seem to put the brakes on such a trend.	失控的通货膨胀似乎阻止这一趋势的发展。
		The trend of prices is still upwards.	物价仍有上涨趋势。
<b>trial</b> ['traɪəl]	a. 尝试性的 n. 尝试,努力,试验,试用,	Her child is a trial to his teachers.	她的孩子让老师很伤脑筋。
		He's on trial for his life.	他正在受决定他生死的审判,
		The new aircraft has performed very well in its initial trials.	这种新式飞机在最初几次试飞中表现性能良好。
<b>apparent</b> [ə'pærənt]	a. 明显的,表面上的	It was apparent to all that he was guilty.	众所周知,他是有罪的。
		She had many good qualities despite her apparent rudeness.	她粗鲁是粗鲁,但还有许多优秀品质。
		If she had inner doubts, it was not apparent to anyone else.	她若心中生疑亦不形之於色。
<b>appetite</b> ['æpɪtaɪt]	n. 爱好,嗜好,食欲,胃口,欲望	There's nothing to touch mountain air for giving you an appetite.	再也没有比山间清新的空气更能促进食欲的了。
		Why don't you go for a walk? It'll give you an appetite for your lunch.	你怎麽不出去散散步? 散散步午饭时就有食欲了。
		The long walk gave him a good appetite.	长时间的走路使他食欲旺盛。
<b>deposit</b> [di'pɒzɪt]	n. 存款,定金,堆积物 vt. 存放,堆积 vi. 沉淀	The Nile floods the fields and deposits mud on them.	尼罗河泛滥,在田野上淤积一层泥。
		He deposits a sum of money in the bank each month.	他每月在银行存一笔钱。
		He deposited the case in the left luggage office.	他把箱子放在行李寄存处。
<b>deputy</b> ['depju:ti]	a. 代理的,副的 n. 代表	By convention the deputy leader is always a woman.	按照惯例这一领导人的副职总是由女子担任。
		I am resigning as chairman and handing over to my deputy.	我现在辞去主席职位,交由我的副手接替。
		My deputy has resigned, so I've got a lot on my mind just now.	我的副手辞职了,所以现在有许多事要我操心。

<b>derive</b> [di'raiv]	v. 得自,起源,引申于	The third-deepest soil zone in ABC soil, unaltered by weathering and made up of the parent rock from which the two uppermost layers derive as well as other mineral materials.	剖面层ABC土壤剖面层中深度排第三的剖面层, 不受风化的影响, 由上两层及其他矿物组成的母岩所构成
		But, oh, how much I must miss, and how much pleasure you seeing ones can derive from watching and hearing the interplay of speech and movement in the unfolding of a dramatic performance!	但是, 啊, 我可能失去了多少, 你们能看的人从戏剧表演中看动作, 听语言的相互作用中产生多少喜悦!
<b>descend</b> [di'send]	v. 降,传	My sister's family is descending on us this weekend.	想不到我姐姐一家本周末要到我们这里来
		I didn't expect him to descend to personal abuse.	我没料到他会堕落到对我进行人身攻击的地步。
		The sun descended behind the hills.	太阳下山了。
<b>missile</b> ['misail, -səl]	n. 导弹	The missile deflected from its trajectory.	导弹已偏离轨道。
		The smallest deflection of the missile could bring disaster.	导弹有极微小的偏斜也可能酿出大祸。
		The missile had blown the battleship asunder.	炮弹把战舰炸碎了。
<b>mission</b> ['miʃən]	n. 任务,代表团,使命 [计算机] 使命	The Air Commodore briefed the bomber crew on their dangerous mission.	空军准将向轰炸机机组下达执行危险任务的各项指示。
		Though they think it takes no more than three days to fulfill the mission, I believe it takes not less than six days.	虽然他们认为完成这任务只需三天, 但我却认为至少需要六天。
		The mission of a university is teaching and research.	大学的任务是教学和科研。
<b>mist</b> [mist]	n. 雾,迷蒙,朦胧不清 v. 使...模糊,下雾	A mist of perfume hung in the air.	空气中飘逸著香水的雾气。
		Our breath is misting up the car windows.	我们呼出的气渐渐给汽车的窗户上蒙上一层水蒸气。
		Everything was covered in mist.	一切都笼罩在雾霭中。
<b>noticeable</b> ['neutisəbl]	a. 显而易见的	Not readily noticeable.	不易被发现或察觉的
		Is the twitch in my eyes noticeable?	我的眼跳是否明显?
		The scar on her forehead is hardly noticeable.	她额头上的伤疤不太明显。
<b>notify</b> ['neutifai]	v. 通知,通告,报告	Please notify us of any change of address.	地址如有变动, 请通知我们。
		She notified us of the meeting.	她通知我们开会。
		We'll notify her to draw up a contract.	我们将通知她起草一份合同。
<b>notion</b> ['neufən]	n. 观念,想法,主张	Statecontrol is a very un-American notion.	实行国家控制是根本违背美国观念的。
		Do you have the slightest notion of what this means?	你能明白一点儿这是什麼意思吗?
		We had a notion that he was telling a lie.	我们当时的看法是他在说谎。
<b>resemble</b> [ri'zembl]	v. 相似,类似,像	The cap of a jester, decorated to resemble the comb of a rooster.	小丑的帽子小丑的帽子, 装饰得像公鸡的肉冠
		Any one of various other instruments, such as the electronic organ, that resemble a pipe organ either in mechanism or sound.	电子风琴任何一种在机械装置或声音上类似管风琴的其它各类乐器, 例如电子风琴
		She resembles her sister in appearance but not in character.	她和她姐姐外貌相似, 但性格不同。
<b>reveal</b> [ri'vi:l]	v. 显示,透露	Government employees swear an oath not to reveal official secrets.	政府雇员宣誓不泄露官方机密。

		An intensive search failed to reveal any clues.	经过彻底搜查未发现任何线索。
		These plans reveal a complete failure of imagination.	这些计划显得毫无想象力。
revenue ['revɪnju:]	n. 财政收入, 税收	Oil revenue have rise with the rise in the dollar.	石油收益因美元增值而增加。
		The Inland Revenue is responsible for collecting income tax.	税务局负责徵收所得税。
		The Inland Revenue have sent me a tax bill for more than a hundred pounds, but they can't get blood out of a stone because I just haven't got the money.	国内税务署寄给我一张100多英镑的税单, 不过他们不可能从石头里榨出油来, 因为我并没有那么多钱。
shelter ['feltə]	n. 庇护所, 避难所, 庇护 v. 庇护, 保护, 隐匿	The refugees' main requirements are food and shelter.	难民的主要必需品是食物和住所。
		People were scrambling madly for shelter.	人们疯了似的抢着往隐蔽处跑。
		The spectators scuttled for shelter when it began to rain.	一下起雨来, 观众就纷纷找地方躲避。
shield [ʃi:ld]	n. 盾, 防卫物 v. 保护, 遮蔽	A shield or shield-shaped emblem bearing a coat of arms.	盾状徽章表层带有武器的盾或盾状徽章
		Motorcyclists must wear helmets to shield them from injury.	摩托车手必须戴头盔保护自己免受伤害。
		The shield protected him from the blows of his enemy.	这盾牌保护他免受敌人的打击。
vital ['vaɪtl]	a. 至关重要的, 生死攸关的, 有活力的, 充满生机的	The government saw the introduction of new technology as vital.	政府认为引进新技术至关重要。
		The heart is a vital organ.	心脏是维持生命必须的器官。
		This matter is of vital importance to us.	这件事对我们来说至关重要。
urban ['ɜ:bən]	a. 城市的	Generations of urban living sharpened their wits.	世代居住在城市里使他们磨练了才智。
		The novel is a searing indictment of urban poverty.	这部小说是对城市贫困的震撼心灵的控诉。
		The quality of urban living has been damaged by excessive noise levels.	城市生活的质量已被过度的噪音所破坏。
urge [ɜ:dʒ]	n. 冲动 v. 驱策, 力劝, 力陈	Motoring organizations are urging drivers not to travel by road if possible.	机动车协会劝告开车的人暂时不要使用公路。
		The government urged on industry the importance of low pay settlements.	政府向工商业界强调解决低工资问题的重要性。
		They urged us to give our support.	他们敦促我们给予支持。
urgent ['ɜ:dʒənt]	a. 急迫的, 紧要的, 紧急的	The matter can wait until the next meeting; it's not urgent.	这件事可以等到下次会议处理, 不是急事。
		It's not urgent we can do it next week or whenever.	不是急事--我们可以下星期做或其他时候做。
		I'm afraid something urgent has come up; I won't be able to see you tonight.	很抱歉, 有些急事; 今晚不能见你了。
usage ['ju:zɪdʒ]	n. 惯用法, 使用, 用法	Not in correct usage.	不合规则的用法错误的
		In writing one has to conform to usage as well as to the rules of grammar.	写作时既要遵守语法规则, 又要符合习惯用法。
		Languages develop continually through usage.	语言在使用中不断发展。
violence ['vaɪələns]	n. 暴力	Quakers strongly oppose violence and war.	教友派信徒们强烈反对暴力和战争。
		They incited the workers to violence.	他们煽动工人暴动。
		I detest violence with my whole being.	我毕生谴责暴力行为。
violent ['vaɪələnt]	a. 暴力的	Violent crime is only one of the maladies afflicting modern society.	暴力犯罪仅仅是危害社会的弊病之一。
		Violent criminals like that are a danger to society.	那种暴力罪犯对社会是一种危害。

<b>violet</b> ['vaiəlit]	a. 紫色的 n. 紫罗兰	One must deplore their violent behavior.	人人都会强烈反对他们的残暴行为。
		She's no shrinking violet always ready to speak up for herself.	她可不胆小--任何场合都能为自己说话。
		Red and violet are at opposite ends of the spectrum. A moderate, light, or brilliant violet to moderate or deep reddish purple.	红色和紫色位于光谱相对的两端。 淡紫红色轻淡、适度或明亮的紫罗兰色, 适度或深红紫色
<b>weed</b> [wi:d]	n. 杂草, 菸草 v. 除草	The garden is choked with weeds.	花园杂草丛生。
		There are so many weeds in his field!	他的田里有那么多野草!
		I spent the whole day weeding in the garden.	我一整天都在锄园子里的草。
<b>welfare</b> ['welfəə]	n. 福利, 社会保障	My principal concern is my family's welfare.	我至为关心的是我一家的幸福。
		His fundamental concern was for her welfare.	他最关心的是她的幸福。
		The welfare of the individual is bound up with the welfare of the community.	个人的福利与社会的福利有著密切的关系。
<b>whatsoever</b> [wɒtsəʊ've(ɹ)]	ad. (用于否定句中以加强语气)任何	The police found no suspicious document whatsoever.	警察未发现任何可疑的文件。
		I see no objection whatsoever.	我没有任何异议。
		Take whatsoever measures you consider best.	采取任何你认为最好的措施。
<b>whereas</b> [(h)wɛər'æz]	conj.&adv. 然而,却,反之	Wise men love truth, whereas fools shun it.	【谚】智者热爱真理, 愚者回避真理。
		In software product evaluation, the totality of features and characteristics of a product or service that bear on its ability to satisfy stated or implied needs. Note: In a contractual environment, needs are specified, whereas in other environments, implied needs should be identified and defined.	在软件产品评价技术中, 产品或服务满足规定需求或隐含需求的特征和特性的总和。注: 在有合同的环境中, 需求是在合同中规定的; 而在其它环境中, 则应对隐含需求进行验证和定义。
		His children are well bred, whereas those of his sister are naughty.	他的孩子很有教养, 但他姐姐的孩子却调皮得很。
<b>essential</b> [i'senʃəl]	n. 要素, 要点 a. 必要的, 重要的, 本质的	In considering this problem, you should grasp its essentials.	在考虑这一问题时, 你应当抓住实质。
		Her most essential quality is kindness.	她最主要的品质是善良。
		Food is essential to life.	食物对生命是必不可少的。
<b>estimate</b> ['estimeit]	n. 估计, 估价 v. 估计, 估价, 评价	He is highly estimated among his colleagues.	他在同事中受到的评价很高。
		They estimated the number of visitors at 10 million.	他们估计参观者人数为1000万。
		My estimate of the length of the room was 10 feet.	我估计房间的长度为10英尺。
<b>exceed</b> [ik'si:d]	v. 超过, 胜过, 越出 vt. 超过, 胜过	Do not exceed the recommended dosage.	不要超过规定的剂量。
		If your liabilities exceed your assets, you may go bankrupt.	如果你所负的债超过你的资产, 你就会破产。
		His knowledge of history exceeds mine.	他的历史知识超过我。
<b>exceedingly</b> [ik'si:diŋli]	ad. 非常(极其, 极度地, 很)	The imposition of heavy emergency custom duties have render our position exceedingly difficult.	由于海关征收繁重的紧急关税, 使得我们处于极其困难的境地。
		He is an exceedingly tedious fellow.	他是一个非常令人生厌的家伙。
		My teacher asked me to answer an exceedingly difficult question.	老师让我回答一个非常难的问题。
<b>exclaim</b>	v. 大叫, 呼喊, 大声叫	She exclaimed at the beautiful view.	她对这美丽的景色感到惊奇。

<b>[iks'kleim]</b>		The newspapers exclaimed against the government's action.	报纸指责政府的行动。
<b>exclude</b> <b>[iks'klu:d]</b>	v. 除外,排除,拒绝 [计算机] 排除	No one was excluded from sentry duty. We cannot exclude the possibility that he killed his wife.	人人都得站岗放哨。 我们不能排除他杀了他妻子的可能性。
<b>exclusive</b> <b>[iks'klu:siv]</b>	a. 独占的,唯一的,排外的 [计算机] 互斥的	He moves in exclusive social circles and belongs to the most exclusive clubs. He is part of an exclusive social circle and belongs to an exclusive club. The matter will be given our exclusive attention.	他活动于社交甚严的社交圈内,而且属于那些最不愿吸收外人的俱乐部。 他所处的社交圈子很排外,而且参加的又是个很排外的社团。 此事将引起我们的全部关注。
<b>excursion</b> <b>[iks'kə:ʃən]</b>	n. 远足,短途旅行	In digital signal technique, a signal that uses a positive(or negative) excursion and ground as the two binary signal states. I was roped in for this excursion before I knew it. The excursion was the high spot of our holiday.	在数字信号技术中,用正(或负)向电压与地两个电平来表示二进制“1”和“0”的一种信号 我不知不觉被拉来参加了这次远足旅行。 我们那个假日的最大乐趣是远足。
<b>flash</b> <b>[flæʃ]</b>	n. 闪光,闪现,一瞬间 v. 闪光,闪现,闪烁 [计算机]Adobe公司的动画技术	His first novel was a flash in the pan, and he hasn't written anything decent since. Flashes are not allowed to be used in this museum. The days seem to flash by.	他的第一部小说如昙花一现,此後他再没写出像样的东西。 这个博物馆里不准使用闪光灯。 光阴似箭。
<b>flee</b> <b>[fli:]</b>	v. 逃避,逃跑,逃走	The fleeing rebels found a sanctuary in the nearby church. The mists was fleeing before the rising sun. The frightened people fled from the fire.	叛乱後逃跑的人躲入附近教堂寻求庇护。 太阳慢慢升起,薄雾渐渐消失。 人们惊恐万状地逃离了火灾现场。
<b>flexible</b> <b>['fleksəbl]</b>	a. 灵活的,易弯曲的,柔韧的	Easily resuming original shape after being stretched or expanded; flexible. We need a foreign policy that is more flexible. This tube is flexible but tough.	柔韧的,有弹性的伸长或扩展后容易恢复原状的;柔韧的 我们需要一个更为灵活的外交政策。 这管子柔软但很坚固。
<b>flock</b> <b>[flɒk]</b>	n. 群 v. 成群而行,聚集	In the summer, tourists flock to the museums and art galleries. People are flocking to the cinema to see the new film. There are many flocks of tourists in the palace.	夏季游人成群结队到博物馆和艺术馆参观。 人们正蜂拥到电影院去看这部新电影。 宫殿里有好几群游客。
<b>hardware</b> <b>['hɑ:dwɛə]</b>	n. 五金器具 n. (计算机) 硬件	A computer system is composed of software and hardware in the light of its working mode. After Apollo, NASA's leaders turned their backs on the stars and planets. They delayed or canceled astronomy and space missions, gambling the agency's future on hardware like the space shuttle and space station. We deal in hardware but not software.	从计算机的工作过程看,计算机系统是由软件和硬件组成的。 阿波罗[探测外太空火箭]过后,美国宇航局的领导放弃了对星球的探测。他们搁置或取消了天文及太空任务,而将该局的前途赌在航天飞机及太空站一类的硬件上。 我们只经营硬件而不经营软件。
<b>harmony</b> <b>['hɑ:məni]</b>	n. 协调,和睦,调和	Being in harmony; agreed. His tastes are in harmony with mine. There was not much harmony in international affairs during those years.	和睦的;一致的 他的爱好和我的相同。 那些年国际事态不很协调。
<b>haste</b>	n. 急速,急忙	Marry in haste, repent at leisure.	【谚】结婚太急,后悔莫及;草率结婚必后悔。

<b>[heist]</b>	v. 匆忙,赶快 vi. 赶紧,赶快	"More haste, less speed", as the saying goes. They acted with precipitate haste.	常言道,“欲速则不达”。 他们鲁莽仓促地采取了行动。
<b>hatred</b> <b>['heitrid]</b>	n. 憎恶,憎恨,怨恨	His words stirred up my hatred. There is implacable hatred between the two nations. Love and hatred are primary emotions.	他的话激起了我的仇恨。 两国之间有无法消除的仇恨。 爱和恨是基本的情感。
<b>incident</b> <b>['insident]</b>	n. 事件 n. 插曲,事变 adj. 难免的,附带的 adj. (物理)入射的	The kidnapping caused an international incident. An unusual conjunction of circumstances led to the incident. She couldn't erase the incident from her memory.	这一绑架事件引起了国际纠纷。 各种情况的偶然巧合导致了这件事的发生。 她难以忘记那次事件。
<b>index</b> <b>['indeks]</b>	n. 索引,指针,指数 v. 编入索引中,指出	The book is not well indexed. The index is arranged in alphabetical order. Do you know the price index in the city?	这部书索引做得不好。 这索引是按字母顺序排列的。 你知道这个城市的物价指数吗?
<b>infant</b> <b>['infent]</b>	a. 婴儿的,幼稚的,初期的 n. 婴儿,幼儿	Infant mortality (ie The rate at which babies die) was 20 deaths per thousand live births in 1986. Infant mortality is still very high in some developing countries. She gazed at the newborn infant and smiled.	1986年的婴儿死亡率为生育成活率的千分之二十。 某些发展中国家的婴儿死亡率仍然很高。 她望着这个初生的婴儿笑了。
<b>infect</b> <b>[in'fekt]</b>	v. 传染,感染	Her cheerful spirits and bubble laughter infect the whole class. My right eardrum have become infect. The open wound soon became infected.	她那快乐的情绪和爽朗的笑声感染了全班。 我的右耳鼓已经感染了。 裸露的伤口很快就受到了感染。
<b>inferior</b> <b>[in'fieriə]</b>	a. 次等的,较低的,不如的	A cheaper camera is not always inferior to a more expensive one. Poor as he is (=Though he is poor), he doesn't feel inferior. Woman is inferior to man in strength.	廉价照相机的质量并总不比昂贵的差。 虽然他穷,他并不觉得低人一等。 女人力量不及男人。
<b>infinite</b> <b>['infinit]</b>	a. 无限的,无穷的 n. 无限	Being without boundaries or limits; infinite. It is difficult to grasp the concept of infinite space. The number of positive numbers is infinite.	无限制的没有限制或界线的;无限的 掌握无限空间的概念是很难的。 正数的数目是无穷的。
<b>ingredient</b> <b>[in'gri:diənt]</b>	n. 成分,因素	The most important ingredient; the crucial element. Honeysuckle is often an ingredient of some herbal medicine. A source of nourishment, especially a nourishing ingredient in a food.	要素最重要的构成部分;要素 金银花常是草药的一种成份。 营养品,滋养物营养的来源,尤指食物中的营养成分
<b>inhabitant</b> <b>[in'hæbitənt]</b>	n. 居民	A man who is a native or inhabitant of France. A native or inhabitant of Michigan. A native or inhabitant of Elam.	法国人出生在法国或居住在法国的人 密歇根本地人或居民 埃兰人埃兰本地人或居民
<b>jail</b> <b>[dʒeɪl]</b>	n. 监牢,监狱,拘留所 v. 监禁,下狱	Several prisoners broke out of the jail. A day in jail cooled him off. The police carted the protesters off to jail.	有几名囚犯越狱了。 一天的铁窗生活使他冷静了下来。 警察把抗议者押送监狱。
<b>jam</b>	n.	The key turned halfway and then jammed.	钥匙转了一半就卡住了。

<b>[dʒæm]</b>	果酱,拥塞之物,堵塞 v. 挤,塞满,混杂	How am I going to get out of this jam?	我怎样才能摆脱困境呢?
		The holiday traffic is jamming the roads.	假日的车辆堵塞了交通。
<b>jewel</b> ['dʒu:əl]	n. 宝石 v. 镶以宝石	Virtue is a jewel of great price.	【谚】美德是无价之宝。
		A jewel fell off her ring and she could find neither hide nor hair of it.	一颗宝石从她的戒指上脱落了,她四下找,却杳无踪迹。
		The book is the jewel of his collection.	这本书是他藏书中最珍贵的一本。
<b>joint</b> [dʒɔɪnt]	a. 联合的,共同的 n. 关节,接合处 v. 连接,贴合	The joint isn't quite done yet.	这一大块肉煮得不太熟。
		The two parts of the pipe have separated at the joint.	这个管子从接口处分成两截了。
		These foreigners have put forward a proposal for a joint venture.	这些外国人提出了一个合资企业的建议。
<b>junior</b> ['dʒu:njə]	n. 年少者,地位较低者, 大学三年级学生 a. 年少的,下级的,后进	I do wish he wouldn't condescend to the junior staff in his department.	我但愿他不要假惺惺地纡尊降贵接近部门里的低级员工。
		He likes to lord it over the junior staff.	他喜欢对下级职员逞威风。
		The president was so young that he was junior to some of his employees.	总裁的年龄甚至是比他的一些雇员还小。
<b>laser</b> ['leɪzə]	n. 激光	In optical recording, refers to the areas of the data tracks which are between the pits. These are typically the areas not touched by the recording laser beam during mastering.	在光记录技术中,指光道上两个凹槽之间的区域。在制作母盘时记录激光束不照射这些区域。参阅pit。
		The doctor finished the operation, but his success depended on the backroom boys who had invented the new laser scalpel.	医生做完了手术,但他的成功有赖于那些发明了新型激光手术刀的研究人员。
		But can laser beams be developed in such a way to destroy attacking missiles in space?	但是能否以这样的方法把激光发展到可以在空,风摧毁进攻的导弹呢?
<b>launch</b> [lɔ:ntʃ, la:ntʃ]	n.&v. 下水,发射,开始,升天, 汽艇	The ship launched in the direction of Japan.	船起航前往日本。
		A new ship is being launched today.	一艘新船下水了。
		They have launched a man-made satellite successfully.	他们成功地发射了一颗人造卫星。
<b>luxury</b> ['lʌksəri]	n. 奢侈,豪华	The increasing sale of luxury goods is an index of the country's prosperity.	奢侈商品销售量日增是该国繁荣的标志。
		If he can afford a luxury yacht, then a fortiori he can afford to pay his debts.	他若能买得起豪华的快艇,就更能匀出钱来还债了。
		The government has imposed strict controls over the import of luxury goods.	政府对奢侈品的进口采取了严格的管制。
<b>magnet</b> ['mægnɪt]	n. 磁体,磁铁	A magnet attracts steel.	磁石能吸钢铁。
		Human beings have learned out how to make magnet of cast iron.	人类已经学会如何从生铁制出磁铁。
		Forbidden City is a great magnet for foreign tourists.	紫禁城对外国旅游者来说是个有巨大吸引力的地方。
<b>male</b> [meɪl]	a. 男性的,雄性的 n. 男子,雄性动物	In early days only male athletes were allowed to take part in the Olympic Games.	在奥林匹克运动会早期,只有男性运动员才能参加比赛。
		The male and female genders are equal.	男性和女性是平等的。
		We need some male subjects for a psychology experiment.	我们需要几个男子作心理学实验对象。

<b>female</b> ['fi:meil]	a. 雌的,女(性)的 n. 雌性的动物,女子	I doubt if there will be a female president in this country in my lifetime.	我怀疑在我有生之年这个国家会不会出现一位女总统。
		The male's orange beak differentiates it from the female.	那种鸟雄鸟的喙呈橙色,与雌鸟不同。
		The male sperm fertilizes the female egg.	雄性的精子使雌性的卵子受精。
<b>manual</b> ['mænjuəl]	a. 手工的,体力的 n. 手册,指南	Work done by machines has replaced manual labour.	机器生产已经代替了手工劳作。
		This manual is full of useful tips.	这本小册子里有很多实用的小建议。
		A workshop manual give diagram and instructions for repair your car.	维修手册可向您提供修理汽车所需的图表和说明。
<b>manufacture</b> [mænju'fæktʃə]	n. 产品,制造,制造业 v. 制造 vt. 制造,加工	In design and quality of manufacture they were outclassed by the Italians.	在产品设计和质量上,意大利人大大超过了他们。
		Ammonia, coal tar and coke are all by-products obtained in the manufacture of coal gas.	氨气、煤焦油、焦煤都是煤气生产过程中的副产品。
		The manufacture of these small components is expensive.	制造这些小部件是非常昂贵的。
<b>marine</b> [mə'ri:n]	n. (海军)士兵或军官 a. 海的,海生的;船舶的,航海的	Cultivation of marine organisms in their natural habitats, usually for commercial purposes.	海上养殖在海洋生物的天然栖息地养殖这些生物,通常是出于商业目的
		Are there any other clauses in marine policies?	海运险还包括其它条款吗?
		The risk of breakage is covered by marine insurance, isn't it?	破碎险是包括在海洋运输货物险之内的,对吗?
<b>mutual</b> ['mju:tjuəl, 'mju:tʃuəl]	a. 共同的,相互的	Negotiations between unions and management are made more difficult by mutual distrust.	工会和资方之间的谈判由于互不信任而愈加困难。
		Other organizations have joined the confederation for mutual benefit.	其他组织为了共同的利益也加入了这个联盟。
		The country agreed to confederate with the neighboring country for mutual safety.	这个国家同意为了共同的安全而与邻国结盟。
<b>naked</b> ['neikid]	a. 裸体的,无装饰的,明白的	She was such a prude that she was even embarrassed by the sight of naked children.	她正经得出了格,甚至见了赤身露体的孩子也难为情。
		This star is not visible to the naked eye.	这颗星肉眼看不见。
		We can't see microscopic creature with naked eyes.	我们不能用肉眼看到微生物。
<b>negative</b> ['negetiv]	a. 否定的,负的,消极的 n. 底片,负数 vt. 否定	A cold is both positive and negative; sometimes the Eyes have it and sometimes the Nose.	感冒既是肯定又是否定:有时得之眼[得了感冒的占多数,这是“流感”,有时则得之于鼻[未得感冒的占多数]。
		Do a blow-up of this corner of the negative.	(对某事的)详尽的报道。
		Having the areas of light and dark in their original and normal relationship, as in a photographic print made from a negative.	正片的使明暗区处于它们原本及正常的关系中的,如位于从底片印出的相片上。
<b>neglect</b> [ni'glekt]	n. 疏忽,忽略,怠慢 v. 疏忽,忽视,不顾	It's a crime to neglect such a lovely garden.	让这么可爱的花园荒废是极不应该的。
		No country can afford to neglect education.	任何国家都不可忽视教育。
		The house has fallen into a state of neglect.	这所房屋已处于荒废的状态。
<b>origin</b>	n. 起源,出身,开端	The illness is organic in origin.	该病起初是器质性疾患。



['ɔɪdʒɪn]		The theory that all geologic phenomena may be explained as the result of existing forces having operated uniformly from the origin of the earth to the present time.	(地)均变说一种理论, 可以将所有地质现象解释为从地球起源到现在已均匀作用的现存力的结果
oval ['əʊvəl]	n. 椭圆形 a. 卵形的, 椭圆形的	The social unrest has its origins in economic problems.	社会动荡是经济问题引起的。
		Comets move around the sun like planets, but in long oval course.	彗星象行星一样绕太阳运转, 然而其轨道呈狭长的椭圆形。
		A pitcher, especially a decorative one with a base, an oval body, and a flaring spout.	大口水罐一个具有装饰性的水罐, 有一个底, 椭圆形的罐体和一个突出来的壶嘴
		The mirror is oval.	镜子是椭圆的。
outset ['aʊtset]	n. 开始, 开端	Certain problems were apparent from the outset.	有些问题从一开始就是显而易见的。
		The teacher laid emphasis on the precision of the translation from the outset.	老师从一开始就强调翻译准确性。
		The start or initial stage; the outset.	开始, 开端开始或初始阶段
presumably [pri'zju:məbəlɪ]	ad. 推测上, 假定上, 大概	Presumably the bad weather has delayed the flight.	大概恶劣的天气使飞机误点了。
		She is aware of the difficulties, presumably?	她对这些困难大概了解吧?
		He will presumably resign in view of the complete failure of his policy.	由於他所推行的政策彻底失败了, 他很可能辞职。
prevail [pri'veɪl]	v. 获胜, 流行, 盛行	Sadness prevailed in our mind.	我们的心中充满悲痛,
		Misty weather prevails in this part of the country.	该国的这一地区天气多雾。
quit [kwɪt]	v. 离开, 辞职, 停止	You must quit smoking. Most important of all, you should start taking exercise.	你必须戒烟, 更重要的是, 你该开始运动。
		You cannot quit smoking too soon.	你愈早戒烟愈好。
		He quit in disgrace over the bribe.	他因受贿而不光彩地辞职了。
quotation [kwəʊ'teɪʃən]	n. 1. 引语, 语录 2. 报价单 3. 行情表	I cannot give you our quotation right now.	现在我不能给你我们的报价。
		With regard to our quotation, we will discuss it later.	关于我们的报价, 以后再讨论。
		The insurance company requires three quotations for repairs to the car.	保险公司要三家修理这辆汽车的报价单。
recreation [rekri'eɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 消遣, 娱乐	Sport and recreation have always been part of university life.	运动和娱乐活动一直是大学生活的一部分。
		In other words, we had better take sufficient recreation to relax after work.	换句话说, 我们最好工作后, 消遣消遣来轻松一下。
		His only recreations are drinking beer and working in the garden.	他仅有的消遣是喝啤酒和在花园里种花草。
recruit [ri'kru:t]	n. 招聘, 新兵, 新份子, 新会员 v. 恢复, 补充, 徵募	This job presents many difficulties to the new recruit.	这件工作对新手来说困难重重。
		It's difficult to recruit teachers of quality.	要聘请到素质好的老师是很困难的。
		The drill sergeant begins by putting the fear of God in every new recruit.	这个教练中士一开始就给全体新兵一个下马威。
rival ['raɪvəl]	n. 对手, 竞争者 a. 竞争的 vt. 与...相匹敌, 比得上	He was utterly unscrupulous in his competition with rival firms.	他与对立公司竞争完全不讲道德。
		The party leader has been supplanted by his rival.	那位政党领导已被他的对手取而代之了。
		He lashed at his rival for dishonesty.	他严厉斥责对手的欺诈行为。

<b>shuttle</b> ['ʃʌtl]	n. 穿梭,往返移动之物 v. 使...穿梭移动	The U.S. made the first space shuttle in the world.	美国制造了世界上第一架航天飞机。
		There is a shuttle service between the city center and the air station.	在市中心和飞机场之间有往返的穿梭运行班车。
		We shuttled the passengers to the city center by helicopter.	我们来来回回地用直升机把旅客运送到市中心。
<b>skim</b> [skɪm]	v. 略读,掠过,滑过	She skim the soup to remove most of the fat.	她撇去了汤上的大部分浮油。
		The hovercraft is able to skim over the water.	气垫船能掠过水面飞速行驶。
		A seagull skims the water.	海鸥掠过水面。
<b>sketch</b> [sketʃ]	n. 素描,草图 v. 描绘略图,写生	At the meeting he give a sketch of recent happenings.	会上他简述了最近发生的事件。
		Let me sketch in a little more of our plans.	让我把我们的计划再稍加补充。
		In his most recent satirical sketch Heywood sent up fashionable young women who worked for charitable causes.	海伍德在最近的一篇讽刺小品里讽刺了那些为慈善事业工作的时髦女郎。
<b>slender</b> ['slendə]	a. 细长的,苗条的	A slender hope still flickered within him.	他心中仍闪出一线希望。
		A slender smile still flickered across her face.	她脸上闪过一丝微笑。
		She was slender and had long dark hair.	她身材苗条,有一头长长的黑发。
<b>theme</b> [θi:m]	n. 题目,主题	A slow theme introduces the first movement.	第一乐章以缓慢的主旋律开始。
		Peace was the dominant theme of the conference.	和平是大会的首要议题。
		The main theme of the book is obscured by frequent digressions.	该书文字枝蔓,主题不明。
<b>textile</b> ['tekstail]	a. 纺织的 n. 纺织品	I will appreciate it, if you can introduce me to some firms which deal with textile.	如果能承蒙您给我介绍几家经营纺织品的公司,我会十分感激的。
		Textile workers favoured protection because they feared an influx of cheap cloth.	纺织工人拥护贸易保护措施,因为他们担心涌入廉价纺织品。
		I got a job in a textile factory.	我在一家纺织厂找到一份工作。
<b>tropical</b> ['trɒpɪkl]	a. 热带的	Have you seen the brightly-coloured plumage of tropical birds?	你见过热带鸟类色彩斑斓的羽毛吗?
		He has won wide recognition in the field of tropical medicine.	他在热带医学这一领域里广获赞扬。
		The colorful vegetation of this tropical forest amazed the professor.	这片热带森林色彩纷呈的植被使教授惊讶。
<b>kneel</b> [ni:l]	v. 跪	The surest way to hit woman's heart is to take aim kneel.	要射中女人的心,最有把握的方法就是跪下来瞄个正准。
		Something, such as a stool, cushion, or board, on which to kneel.	跪垫下跪时垫在膝下的东西,如跪凳、跪垫或跪板
		She knelt down to pray.	她跪下祈祷。
<b>label</b> ['leɪbl]	n. 标签,签条,商标 v. 贴标签于,分类 n.[计算机]标记,	Stick a label on your suitcase.	把标签粘贴在你的手提箱上。
		Someone has sticked a label on the crate.	有人在板条箱上贴了标签。
		He attached a label to his baggage.	他往行李上贴了一个标签。
<b>merchant</b> ['mɜ:tʃənt]	n. 商人,店主 a. 商业的	The scrap merchant has a machine which crushes cars.	那个废品商有个压碎汽车的机器。
		He is a merchant in occupation.	他的职业是经商。

		He is a dishonest merchant.	他是一个不诚实的商人。
<b>mere</b> [miə]	a. 纯粹的,仅仅的,只不过的 ad. 仅仅,只不过	Her liberal views were soon revealed as mere posturing.	她那些开明的观点很快就暴露出只不过是做做样子而已。
		Your hope of promotion is a mere delusion.	你提升的希望只不过是一种幻觉。
		Don't scold him; he is a mere child.	别责备他,他只不过是个孩子。
<b>parade</b> [pə'reid]	n. 游行 v. 检阅,游行	She paraded up and down in her new hat.	她戴著新帽子在人前走来走去。
		The Olympic Games begin with a parade of all the competing nations.	奥运会以参赛各国的列队行进开始。
		He is always parading his knowledge.	他总是夸耀自己的知识。
<b>partial</b> ['pa:ʃəl]	a. 部分的,偏袒的,偏爱	I'm very partial to sweet foods.	我非常偏爱甜食。
		His partial attitude called forth a lot of criticism.	他的偏袒态度招致了不少批评。
<b>passport</b> ['pa:spɔ:t]	n. 护照	Show me your passport, please.	请出示护照。
		My passport is due to expire in two months.	我的护照再过两个月就到期了。
		The police released him but, significantly, they didn't give him back his passport.	警方释放了他,但是没有把护照还给他,这是有特殊用意的。
<b>prescribe</b> [pris'kraib]	v. 规定,命令,开药方	Regulations prescribe certain standards for building materials.	有规章规定建筑材料的某些标准。
		Army regulations prescribe how rifles must be carried.	军规中对持枪方式有明文规定。
		The law prescribes heavy penalties for this offence.	法律规定对这种不法行为从严惩处。
<b>primitive</b> ['prɪmɪtɪv]	a. 原始的 n. 原始人	Primitive peoples deified the sun.	原始部落将太阳奉为神。
		The book is about the mythologies of primitive races.	这本书是原始民族神话集。
		The constitution of a primitive society is not necessarily simple.	原始社会的结构并不一定就是简单的。
<b>ridge</b> [rɪdʒ]	n. 脊,山脊,山脉	The floor of the atlantic ridge in the middle from north to south.	大西洋洋底在中部形成由北向南的海脊。
		The evening before the battle, Wellington took up a defensive position along, and to the rear of, a long ridge.	那场战斗的前夜,威灵顿沿一条长长的山脊背后占据了一个防守阵地。
		He walked along the mountain ridge.	他顺着山脊走。
<b>ridiculous</b> [ri'dɪkjʊləs]	a. 荒谬的,可笑的	Who made this ridiculous rule?	这条荒唐的规则是谁定的?
		His social pretensions make him appear ridiculous.	他冒充上流社会人士而出尽洋相。
		His aristocratic manners seemed ridiculous in this poor area.	在这个贫穷的地区,他的贵族气派显得很可笑。
<b>withstand</b> [wið'stænd]	v. 抵抗,对抗,经得起	I couldn't withstand the murderous heat.	热得要命,我受不了。
		I couldn't withstand a murderous-looking knife.	我无法忍受凶光闪闪的刀。
		They could not withstand the fierceness of attack of those soldiers.	他们抵挡不住那些士兵猛烈的进攻。
<b>witness</b> ['wɪtnɪs]	n. 目击者,证人 v. (为...)作证,目击 vt. 目击	Let the witness be sworn in.	让证人宣誓作证。
		He was not an impartial witness because of his affinity with the accused.	他不是公正的见证人,因为他与被告有姻亲关系。
		He is a key witness in this case.	在这个案件中,他是一个主要见证人。
<b>withdraw</b>	v. 撤回,取回,撤退	He talked to us for an hour and then withdrew.	他跟我们谈了一小时的话就走了。

<b>[wið'drɔ:]</b>		The troops have been withdrawn from the danger area. He withdrew his horse from the race.	部队已经撤出危险地带。 他让他的马退出了比赛。
<b>slippery</b> ['slɪpəri]	a. 滑的 油滑的;靠不住的	Wheels won't bite on a slippery surface. Having a slippery or smooth quality. A wet road is usually slippery.	车轮打滑。 质地平滑的有滑或光滑的品质的 潮湿的路往往是滑的。
<b>smash</b> [smæʃ]	n. 破碎,大败,冲突 a. 非常的,了不起的 v. 粉碎,溃裂,使破产	The elephant smashed through the trees. I'll smash you in the eye! The lock was rusty, so we had to smash the door open.	大象在树林中横冲直撞。 当心我给你眼睛一拳! 锁锈住了, 我们得把门砸开。
<b>snap</b> [snæp]	n. 啪地移动,突然断掉 v. 猛咬,咬断,谩骂,砰然	I'm sorry I snapped at you just now. I snapped you sunbathing on the beach. The fish snapped at the bait.	对不起, 我刚才不该对你嚷嚷。 我给你拍了一张海滩日光浴的照片。 那鱼一下子咬住了鱼饵。
<b>software</b> ['sɔftwɛə]	n. 软件	There are many sorts of software in my computer. Our English software is an interactive educational software. Her talk ran on developments in computer software.	我的计算机里有很多软件。 我们的英语软件是一种交互式教育软件。 她谈的是计算机软件的开发问题。
<b>solar</b> ['səʊlə]	a. 太阳的, 太阳能	Solar energy is a new kind of source of energy. The planets of our solar system are Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune. The solar cell can convert the energy of sunlight into electric energy.	太阳能是一种新型能源。 我们太阳系的行星有水星、金星、地球、火星、木星、土星、天王星、海王星。 太阳能电池能把阳光的能量转化为电能。
<b>submerge</b> [səb'mɜ:dʒ]	v. 使浸水,潜入水中,使陷入	Such feelings tend to remain submerge beneath a mask of social politeness. Her happiness at seeing him submerged her former worries. At the first sign of danger the submarine will submerge.	在社交礼貌的掩盖下, 这样的情感往往不会显露出来。 她看到他非常高兴, 顿时完全忘记了先前的烦恼。 一有危险迹象, 潜艇就会潜入水中。
<b>submit</b> [səb'mɪt]	vt.呈送,递交,主张 vt. 使服从,屈服	Please submit your application form in quadruplicate. Let's not submit our disputes for arbitration. Counsel for the defence submitted that his client was clearly innocent.	请交申请表一式四份。 我们还是别把争执提交仲裁。 被告的律师辩称其委托人显然是无辜的。
<b>timber</b> ['tɪmbə]	n. 木材,木料	The firm's tender for the supply of timber has been accepted. The lowest sill, block, or timber supporting a building, located at or below ground level. Seasoned timber does not warp.	那家商号的供应木材投标已被接受。 底基用来支撑建筑物的最低的基木、砌块或木料, 位于地面或低于地面的 经干燥处理的木材不会翘曲。
<b>tissue</b> ['tɪʃu:]	n. (动、植物的)组织,薄的纺织品 n. 餐巾纸,手巾纸	The Christmas presents were wrapped (up) in tissue paper. She wiped off the sweat from her face with a piece of facial tissue. She moistened a tissue and gently wiped the dust off the necklace.	圣诞礼物都用薄纸裹起来了。 她用一张面巾纸擦掉脸上的汗水。 她沾湿了一块纸巾, 轻轻擦去项链上的灰尘。
<b>title</b> ['taɪtl]	n. 头衔,名称,标题; v. 赋予头衔	Has he any title to this land? This novel was one of last year's best-selling titles. They're fighting for the world title tonight.	他对这片土地有所有权吗? 这本小说是去年最畅销的书之一。 他们今晚争夺世界冠军。

<b>tone</b> [təʊn]	n. 音调,语气,品质 v. 调和,以特殊腔调说,配合	Exercise tones up the muscles.	运动使肌肉强化。
		In his public statement the minister toned down his criticisms he had made in private.	部长在公开发表言论时比他在私下批评时的调子要缓和一点儿。
		That violin has a beautiful tone.	那支小提琴的音色很美。
<b>drift</b> [drɪft]	n. 漂移,漂流物,观望,漂流,吹积物,趋势	She finally drifted in two hours after everyone else.	在大家到齐之後两小时,她終於姗姗来到。
		A tiny fishing boat was drifting slowly along.	一只小小的渔船在缓缓地漂去。
		The road was edged with snow drifts.	路边上有一个个雪堆。
<b>drip</b> [drɪp]	n. 滴,点滴,乏味的人,水滴	Water is dripping from the pipe.	水从管中滴落。
		The patient is on a drip.	病人正在输液。
		Moonlight dripped through the leaves.	月光透过树叶洒下来。
<b>durable</b> ['djʊərəbl]	a. 耐久的; n. 耐用品	This pair of shoes is durable.	这双鞋很耐磨。
		The durable, aromatic wood of any of these plants, especially that of the red cedar, often used to make chests.	雪松木这些植物的耐久的、带香味的木材,尤指红雪松的木材,常用于制作箱子
		It's very durable.	这很耐久。
<b>duration</b> [djʊə'reɪʃən]	n. 持续,持久	Let's hope the gunmen will hold off for the duration of the cease-fire.	但愿持枪歹徒在停火期间能约束自己的行动。
		The duration of marriage is related most obviously to the expectation of life.	很明显,婚姻生活的持续时间与人的预期寿命有关。
		Limited to the duration of an episode; temporary.	短暂的仅限于一个插曲持续的时间;短暂的
<b>dusk</b> [dʌsk]	n. 黄昏	We made a landfall at dusk after three weeks at sea.	在海上航行三周後的一个黄昏,我们看到了陆地。
		It seems probable that he will arrive before dusk.	他似乎有可能黄昏前到达。
		The setting sun has boundless beauty; Just because the yellow dusk is so near.	夕阳无限好,只是近黄昏。
<b>leather</b> ['leðə]	a. 皮革制的 n. 皮革	This wallet feels to me like leather.	我觉得这钱包像是皮的。
		This type of vinyl is a poor substitute for leather.	这种乙烯基材料代替皮革十分勉强。
		His black leather couch looks expensive.	他的黑色皮沙发看上去很昂贵。
<b>legislation</b> [ˌledʒɪs'leɪʃən]	n. 立法,法律	The committee proposed that new legislation should be drafted.	委员会建议著手起草新法规。
		The minister was asked to pronounce on the proposed new legislation.	要求部长对提出的新法案表态。
		The legislation was made retrospective.	该项法规具有追溯效力。
<b>leisure</b> ['leɪʒə; 'li:ʒə]	a. 空闲的 n. 空闲,闲暇	All this extra work I'm doing is breaking into my leisure time.	我目前的这一切额外工作用去了我的闲暇时间。
		I resent these incursions into/upon my leisure time.	屡次侵占我的闲暇时间,我很反感。
		Life today is compartmentalized into work and leisure.	现今生活分成工作和闲暇两部分。
<b>loose</b> [lu:s]	n. 解放,放任,放纵 a. 宽松的,不牢固的,不精确的	Come and see us if you're at a loose end.	闲著的时候到我们这儿来坐坐。
		The guard loosed the dogs when the burglar alarm went off.	防盗警报器一响,警卫就放出了警犬。
		I daren't let Bill loose on the garden he'd pull up all the flowers.	我不敢把比尔放到花园去——他会把花全都拔掉的。
<b>loosen</b>	v. 放松,松开,解除	They want to loosen their ties with Britain.	他们想要削弱同英国的关系。

['lu:sn]		The government's control over the newspapers has loosened in recent years.	近年来政府已放松了对报纸的控制。
earthquake ['ə:θkweik]	n. 地震	I loosened my tie, but I didn't take it off.	我松开了领带，但是没有把它解下来。
echo ['ekəu]	n. 回声,回音,回波 v. 发回声,随声附和,摹	The wall declined slightly on account of the earthquake.	墙壁因地震而倾斜。
elaborate [i'læbəret]	a. 精细的,详尽的,精心的 v.	The city was rased by an earthquake.	地震把这个城市夷为平地。
elastic [i'læstik]	a. 有弹性的 n. 橡皮圈	The daily flight to the city has been temporarily suspended because of the earthquake.	因为地震，每天飞往这个城市的航班暂停了。
elbow ['elbəu]	n. 手肘,急弯,扶手 v. 用手肘推开,推挤	Her performance was cheered to the echo.	她的表演获得长时间的喝采。
electron [i'lektrɒn]	n. 电子	She shouted on the mountaintop and listened for the echo.	她在山顶上大声喊着，然后聆听着回声。
volcano [vɒl'keinəu]	n. 火山	The room echoed with their happy laughter.	房间里回荡着他们的欢笑声。
volume ['vɒlju:m; (US) - jəm]	n. 体积,容量,音量 n. 卷,册	Orthodox Christian churches often have elaborate steeples.	传统的基督教堂都有精致的尖塔。
fatigue [fə'ti:g]	n. 疲乏,疲劳 v. 使...疲劳,使...心智衰	The curtains had an elaborate pattern of flowers.	窗帘上绘有精美的花卉图案。
faulty ['fɔ:lti]	a. 有错误的,有缺点的	What you've told me of your plan sounds most interesting; would you care to elaborate?	你给我讲的这个计划很有意思，你能详细地谈一谈吗？
		The strong, elastic wood of this tree, used for furniture, tool handles, and sporting goods such as baseball bats.	木，白蜡木这种树的坚硬有弹性的木材，用于（制作）家具、工具柄、运动器材如板球拍等
		He has an elastic temperament.	他有开朗的性情。
		Rubber is elastic.	橡皮是有弹性的。
		Leave a radio at the patient's elbow.	在病人手边留一个收音机。
		He barked his elbow on the wall.	他碰到墙上，肘部擦破了皮。
		You jogged my elbow and spoiled what I was drawing.	你撞到了我的手肘，弄坏了我正在画的图画。
		An electrode used in certain electron tubes to provide secondary emission.	中间极，二次发射电极一种用于一定电子管作第二次发射电极
		The number of electron pairs an atom can share with other atoms.	共用电子对数，共价一个原子与其他原子共用的电子的对数
		A particle, such as an electron, a proton, or a neutron, having half-integral spin and obeying statistical rules requiring that not more than one in a set of identical particles may occupy a particular quantum state.	费密子一种如电子、质子或中子等自旋为半整数的基本粒子，具有一种使得不可能有多于一个的粒子占有任何一个特殊的量子力学态的量子力学对称性
		The volcano spurted (out) molten lava.	火山喷出了熔岩。
		The region near the erupting volcano was evacuated rapidly.	火山爆发处附近已迅速撤空。
		I've seen the stream of lava from a volcano.	我见过火山喷发出的熔岩流。
		Is that volume still in print?	那册书还能买到吗？
		The volume of this container is 20 cubic meters.	这个集装箱的体积是20立方米。
		The television is too loud; turn the volume down.	电视声音太响了，把音量调低点儿。
		I am utterly fatigued.	我完全累坏了。
		The patient fatigues easily.	病人容易疲劳。
		Finally, her mind gave in to fatigue and she fell asleep.	最后她的心力疲惫不堪，就睡着了。
		Send these faulty goods back to the manufacturer.	把这些次货退还给厂家。
		He's not playing his shots well his timing is faulty.	他没打好--时间掌握不当。

		The wiring is faulty and needs to be replaced.	线路上有短路需要换线。
<b>favorable</b> ['feɪərəbl]	a. 有利的,赞许的,良好的	The ship forged ahead under a favorable wind.	船乘风快速前进。
		The book met with a favorable reception.	此书受到好评。
		An opening in chess in which a minor piece, or pieces, usually a pawn, is offered in exchange for a favorable position.	第一着棋, 起手着法国际象棋开局时自愿让出一个或几个小棋子(通常为兵)以交换较有利的形势
<b>favorite</b> ['feɪvərɪt]	a. 最喜爱的 n. 最喜爱的人或物	Pink is her favorite color.	粉红色是她最喜欢的颜色。
		His favorite dish is roast duck.	他最喜欢吃的菜是烤鸭。
		What's your favorite food?	你最喜欢的食物是什么?
<b>gallery</b> ['gæləri]	n. 美术馆,画廊	The gallery is a treasure trove of medieval art.	这个画廊是中世纪艺术的宝库。
		Her paintings are being shown (ie exhibited) at a gallery in London.	她的画正在伦敦的一个美术馆里展出。
		A fire in the gallery caused the premature closing of the exhibition.	在美术陈列室里发生的火灾迫使展览会提前结束。
<b>gallon</b> ['gælən]	n. 加仑	I've heard that ten pence a gallon is coming off the price of petrol.	我听说汽油价格每加仑要减十便士。
		The imperial gallon is not the same as the US gallon.	英制的加仑和与美制的容量不同。
		This car averages 40 miles to the gallon.	这辆汽车平均每加仑可行40英里。
<b>gap</b> [gæp]	n. (意见、个性等的)差异,缝隙,漏洞,缺口 嘉普(财富500强公司之一,总部所在地美)	How can we bridge the gap between rich and poor?	怎样才能缩小贫富之间的差距?
		Reducing the gap between rich and poor is one of the main challenges facing the government.	缩小贫富之间的差距是政府面临的主要难题之一。
		They planed to narrow the gap between imports and exports.	他们计划缩小进出口的差额。
<b>garbage</b> ['gɑ:bidʒ]	n. 垃圾	I've never heard such a load of garbage!	这麼胡说八道我还从来没听说过。
		I've had enough of your garbage.	我听腻了你的废话。
		Please put the garbage in the dustbin.	请把垃圾放在桶里。
<b>gaze</b> [geɪz]	凝视,注视	Your intent gaze made her uncomfortable.	你的注目凝视使她感到不自在。
		Her steady gaze did not waver.	她目不转睛地注视著。
		She gazed at me in disbelief when I told her the news.	我告诉她这消息时, 她以怀疑的目光注视著我。
<b>gear</b> [gɪə]	n. 齿轮,传动装置,工具,用具 v. 以齿轮连起,配搭活动	The party organization is moving into top gear as the election approaches.	随着选举临近, 党组织的活动也如火如荼。
		Most cars have four forward gears.	大多数汽车有四个前进挡。
		Education should be geared to the children's needs and abilities.	教育应适应儿童的需要和能力。
<b>gene</b> [dʒi:n]	n. 基因	The position that a given gene occupies on a chromosome.	基因座在一条染色体上某种给定基因所占的位置
		In addition to gene, intelligence also depends on an adequate diet, a good education and a decent home environment.	除了遗传基因外, 智力的高低还取决于良好的营养, 良好的教育和良好的家庭环境。
		A gene that causes the transformation of normal cells into cancerous tumor cells, especially a viral gene that transforms a host cell into a tumor cell.	致癌基因导致正常细胞转变为癌变细胞的基因, 尤其是一种把寄主的细胞变为肿瘤细胞的病毒基因

<b>lest</b> [lest]	conj. 惟恐,以免 prep. 唯恐,以免	Beware your hat, lest it should be blown away.	当心你的帽子别被吹走。
		He took a flashlight lest it should get dark before he returned.	为了预防回来以前天就黑了,所以他带着手电筒。
		Hide it lest he (should) see it.	把它藏起来免得他看见。
<b>liable</b> [ˈlaɪəbl]	a. 有义务的,应负责的, 有...倾向	We are liable to make mistakes.	我们都易犯错误。
		Failure to pay your taxes will make you liable to prosecution.	不缴纳税款就可能被起诉。
		A feeble attempt is liable to fail.	愚蠢的尝试多半是要失败的。
<b>liberty</b> [ˈlɪbəti]	n. 自由	I took the liberty of borrowing your lawn-mower while you were away.	你不在的时候我擅自借用了你的刈草机。
		I am afraid that I am not at liberty to discuss this matter.	对不起,我无权讨论这个问题。
		I took the liberty of reading the letter, even though it was addressed to you.	尽管这封信是写给你的,但是我冒昧地看过了。
<b>motive</b> [ˈməʊtɪv]	a. 发动的,运动的 n. 动机,目的	He showed his sinister motive at last.	他终于露出了他那邪恶的用心。
		Can we assign jealousy as the motive for the crime?	我们能否确定这一犯罪动机是出于嫉妒?
		The police have excluded robbery as a motive for the murder.	警方已排除该谋杀案中有抢劫的动机。
<b>generate</b> [ˈdʒenəreɪt]	v. 产生,发生 [计算机]产生	It also allow you to log event and generate report on web activity.	也允许您记载事件并产生Web活动的报告。
		The number that is raised to various powers to generate the principal counting units of a number system.	乘方数被提升到各种乘方上,产生数字系统内基本计算规则的数字
		In fact, virtual reality is exploiting software and hardware of the computer to generate a simulation of an environment, such as an easeful classroom, a breathtaking action and so on.	实际上,虚拟现实就是利用计算机的软件和硬件去产生一种境界的仿真,如仿真一个学习场所,一次惊险的行为等等。
<b>genius</b> [ˈdʒiːnjəs]	n. 天才	He makes much account of her musical genius.	他重视她的音乐天才。
		He is not so much a genius as a hard worker.	他的努力胜于天分。
		He is a mathematical genius.	他是一个数学天才。
<b>genuine</b> [ˈdʒenjuɪn]	a. 真正的,真实的,诚恳的	It appears to be genuine, but I have my suspicions (about it).	这看来好像是真的,不过我(对此)有怀疑。
		Viewed from the outside, the company seemed genuine.	从外表上看,这家公司倒是真的。
		Genuine racial equality still seems light-years away.	真正的种族平等似乎仍遥遥无期。
<b>gasoline</b> [ˈɡæsəliːn]	n. 汽油	Gasoline drained slowly from the tilted can.	煤油慢慢从倾斜的油罐里流出来
		As a rule of thumb, a one-cent-a-gallon gasoline tax raises\$1 billion. Oil producers in President-elect Bush's adopted state of Texas, however, would rather see a tax on imported crude oil.	一般情形是,每加仑加汽油一分钱的税可以征收10亿元。可是,在布什第二家乡德克萨斯州的产油商宁愿看见在进口原油上征税。
		The car is short of gasoline.	汽车的汽油不够了。
<b>germ</b> [dʒɜːm]	n. 微生物,细菌	Germs may invade the organism.	细菌会侵入有机体。
		Germs are invisible to the naked eye.	细菌用肉眼看不见。



		The prize is a tangible testimony that she has gotten a germ of write ability.	这个奖是一个具体的证明，说明她具有创作才能。
<b>gesture</b> ['dʒestʃə]	n. 手势,姿态 v. 作手势,作姿态	He put his arm round her in a protective gesture.	他用一只手臂围住她做出保护的姿势。
		We all dislike her for her imperious gesture.	因她那傲慢的样子，我们都不喜欢她。
		He dismissed people with a lordly gesture.	他傲慢地让大家离去。
<b>giant</b> ['dʒaɪənt]	a. 巨大的 n. 巨人	Ba jin is a literary giant.	巴金是一位文坛巨匠。
		The hero smote the giant with his sword.	英雄用剑猛劈巨人。
		Shakespeare is a giant among writers.	莎士比亚是作家中的大文豪。
<b>glimpse</b> [glɪmps]	n. 一瞥,一闪 v. 投以一瞥,闪烁不定	He caught a glimpse of me when I passed by.	当我走过时，他瞥了我一眼。
		The fans of the actress craned their necks to catch a glimpse of their idol.	那位女演员的崇拜者们伸长了脖子想看一看他们崇拜的偶像。
		A quick look or glimpse; a glance.	一瞥；一眼很快的一看或一瞥；粗略看
<b>glory</b> ['glɔ:ri]	n. 光荣,荣誉	I'd rather take care of the stomachs of the living than (take care of) the glory of the dead in the form of stone memorials.	我宁愿照顾活人的肚子，也不愿以石碑的形式来照顾死者的荣耀。
		She lives in blissful wedding glory.	她过着幸福的婚姻生活。
		The morning glory climbs the trunk with its tendril.	牵牛花用卷须攀着树干。
<b>glorious</b> ['glɔ:riəs]	a. 光荣的,辉煌的	Our Party is a great, glorious and correct Party.	我们的党是一个伟大、光荣、正确的党。
		We enjoy seeing the glorious beams of the rising sun.	我们喜欢观赏初升太阳的灿烂光辉。
		Our country has a glorious past.	我们的国家有一段光辉的历史。
<b>golf</b> [gɒlf]	n. 高尔夫球 v. 打高尔夫球 vi. (打)高尔夫球	The golf course is behind our house.	高尔夫球场在我们房屋的后面。
		I have a special liking for golf.	我特别喜欢高尔夫球运动。
		Now he's getting towards retirement age he's started playing golf.	他因接近退休年龄，就打起高尔夫球来了。
<b>hydrogen</b> ['haɪdrədʒən]	n. 氢	Hydrogen and oxygen combine/Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water.	氢与氧化合成水。
		Water is composed of the elements hydrogen and oxygen.	水是由氢元素和氧元素组成的。
		A molecule of water consists of two atoms of hydrogen and one atom of oxygen.	水分子含有两个氢原子和一个氧原子。
<b>oxygen</b> ['ɒksɪdʒən]	n. 氧,氧气	Water contains hydrogen and oxygen.	水含有氢和氧。
		Oxygen masks are used in aircraft only in emergencies.	飞机上的氧气面具只用于紧急情况。
		Hydrogen and oxygen are gases.	氢和氧是气体。
<b>hostile</b> ['hɒstail]	a. 怀敌意的,敌对的	I don't like her manner -- she's very hostile.	我不喜欢她的态度--待人如仇敌。
		I don't know why she is hostile to me.	我不知道她为什么对我抱有敌意。
		Let's hope they will refrain from hostile actions.	希望他们不采取敌对行动。
<b>household</b> ['haʊshəʊld]	a. 家庭的 n. 家庭,户	Dustbins are used for household waste.	垃圾箱是盛扔掉的破烂东西的。
		There are many household appliances in this shop.	这个商店有许多家用用具。
		He peddled small household articles around the town.	他在城里挨家挨户兜售日用百货。
<b>holy</b> ['həʊli]	a. 神圣的,圣洁的	The holy man healed them of their sickness.	那位神职人员治好了他们的疾病。
		He reads the Holy Scripture everyday.	他每天都读《圣经》。

		The trinity in Christianity refers to the union of the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit.	基督教义中的三位一体指的是圣父、圣子和圣灵。
<b>hint</b> [hint]	n. 暗示,提示 v. 暗示,示意	Do I detect a touch of jaundice (ie a slight hint of jealousy, etc) in that remark?	我听出那话里有点儿忌妒之意吧?
		Well, can't just not give her a hint.	噢, 我不能不给她一个暗示。
		The possibility of an early election has been hinted at.	已经有迹象表明可能提前进行选举。
<b>highlight</b> ['hailait]	n. 加亮区 v. 加亮,强调 [计算机] 醒目	Press the setup button to display the setup menu, and move the highlight down to audio.	按Setup键显示Setup菜单, 然后移动亮条到Audio选项上。
		It is one of the highlight of the match.	这是比赛中最精彩的项目之一。
<b>hence</b> [hens]	ad. 今后,从此,因此,所以	A year hence it will be forgotten.	今后将被遗忘的一年
		Handmade and hence expensive.	手工制作, 因此很贵
		We have no chance to meet each other a week hence.	我们今后一星期没有见面的机会了。
<b>herd</b> [hə:d]	n. 兽群,人群,牧人 v. 群集,使...成群,放牧	The children came galumphing into the house like a herd of elephants.	孩子们像一群大象一样乱哄哄地闯进房子里。
		The herd must be culled.	必须有选择地杀掉部分牧畜。
		"The herd of sheep were running towards the house, but we headed them towards the field?"	" 这群羊正朝那座房子跑去, 但我们使他们改朝田野前进。 "